

# The New York Times

LATE CITY EDITION

Weather: Occasional rain today, windy, cool tonight and tomorrow. Temperature range: today 45-57, Sunday 45-49. Details on Page 55.

All the News  
It's Fit to Print

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20 CENTS



of State Henry A. Kissinger and President Jomo Kenyatta of Kenya watching dancers in Nakuru yesterday

## Hanoi General Was Surprised At Speed of Saigon's Collapse

Says He Didn't Plan  
Final Victory in '75

By FOX BUTTERFIELD  
Special to The New York Times  
HONG KONG, April 25—North Vietnam's leaders did not expect their offensive last year to achieve complete victory and were surprised by the speed of Saigon's collapse, according to a lengthy new account by Hanoi's Chief of Staff of the war's final battles.

Gen. Van Tien Dung, the Chief of Staff, reported that when hundreds of thousands of South Vietnamese troops and civilians fled in panic from Pleiku in the Central Highlands, beginning the rout, he was almost incredulous.



Gen. Van Tien Dung as he appeared in Saigon on April 30 and with today's election in North and South Vietnam for a unified national assembly.

Rout at Pleiku Left  
Him Astounded

General Dung's disclosure is contained in a remarkably detailed and candid account of how Hanoi planned the offensive and achieved its final victory in South Vietnam last year. The report, written in the first person, is being carried in serialized form by two of Hanoi's official newspapers, Nhan Dan and Quan Doi Nhan Dan, under the title "Great Spring Victory—A Summation of Senior General Van Tien Dung of the Combat Situation in the Spring of 1975."

## SOCIALISTS AHEAD IN PORTUGAL VOTE BY REDUCED EDGE

Minority Government With  
Tacit Support From Other  
Parties Appears Likely

CENTER AND RIGHT GAIN

Popular Democrats Second;  
Conservative Group Is 3d,  
and Communists, Fourth

By MARVINE HOWE  
Special to The New York Times

LISBON, Monday, April 26—The Portuguese Socialist Party led this morning in returns from the nation's first free parliamentary elections in half a century, but centrist and conservative parties made stronger showings than had been expected.

With about 15 percent of the votes counted, the Socialists were ahead, as expected. They had 32.4 percent of the vote—less than the 38 percent they won last year in elections for a constituent assembly. Still, it appeared today that they were on the way to being able to form a minority government.

The Centrist Popular Democrats were a respectable second with 26.6 percent, the conservative Social Democratic Center was third with 16.5 percent and the Communists were running fourth with 13 percent, about the same percentage of votes as they got last year.

It was unclear whether the results would insure that a stable government could be formed after two years of an often violent political tug of war between Communists and non-Communists that followed the overthrow of the rightist regime of Marcello Caetano in 1974.

## Drive to Replace Franjeh Is Stepped Up

By JAMES M. MARKHAM  
Special to The New York Times

BEIRUT, Lebanon, April 25—Lebanon's barely visible presidential election campaign shifted into second gear today following President Suleiman Franjeh's decision yesterday to sign a constitutional amendment permitting Parliament to pick a new head of state.

Parliament has voted to extend its own lifetime by 26 months. Mr. Assad, a Shiite Moslem who controls a substantial bloc of uncommitted votes, will visit Damascus tomorrow for what some politicians here suspect could be an important meeting.

The Government of President Hafez al-Assad is thought to support the candidacy of Elias Sarkis, governor of the Reserve Bank, but in the last few days there have been reports that it has softened its opposition to Raymond Ede, an outspoken Christian moderate.

## Shortfall of \$500 Million Is Feared in Beame's Plan

ANUP COST  
\$20 MILLION

ing to Ask G.E.  
All Its Damage  
Hudson River

By FRANCIS X. CLINES  
New York City's current austerity plan eventually may have to be bolstered by as much as \$500 million in additional financing, according to key officials involved in the task of restoring balance to the city's fiscal affairs.

## KISSINGER MEETS 2 AFRICA LEADERS

Talks With Heads of Kenya  
and Tanzania—Says Aim  
of His Trip Is to Learn

By MICHAEL T. KAUFMAN  
Special to The New York Times  
DAR ES SALAAM, Tanzania, April 25—Secretary of State Henry A. Kissinger met today with the heads of state of both Kenya and Tanzania on the first full day of his tour of Africa.

## Two Rivals Attack Carter On Labor and Black Issues

AVIA  
SCH

By CHARLES MOHR  
Special to The New York Times  
PHILADELPHIA, April 25—Mr. Carter, Senator Jackson of Washington, Representative Udall of Arizona and Gov. George C. Wallace of Alabama are entered in the primary, which will indicate the popular preference of the voters. It will also lead to the selection of 134 national convention delegates in a separate process.

## Doctors Strong, Patients Weak, Costs Up

By NANCY HICKS  
Special to The New York Times

WASHINGTON, April 25—A monopoly-like control by physicians of medical services and a frequently "passive" role by patients in purchasing medical care are helping to push health care costs up at record speed, the President's Council on Wage and Price Stability said today.

## 60 Volunteers a Week Aid Retarded Boy

By BARBARA CAMPBELL

When Solomon Izenzon was 2 years old, he could not speak, he could not recognize his parents, he could barely see shadows and he could hear only chaotic noises.

## Two Rivals Attack Carter On Labor and Black Issues

By CHARLES MOHR  
Special to The New York Times

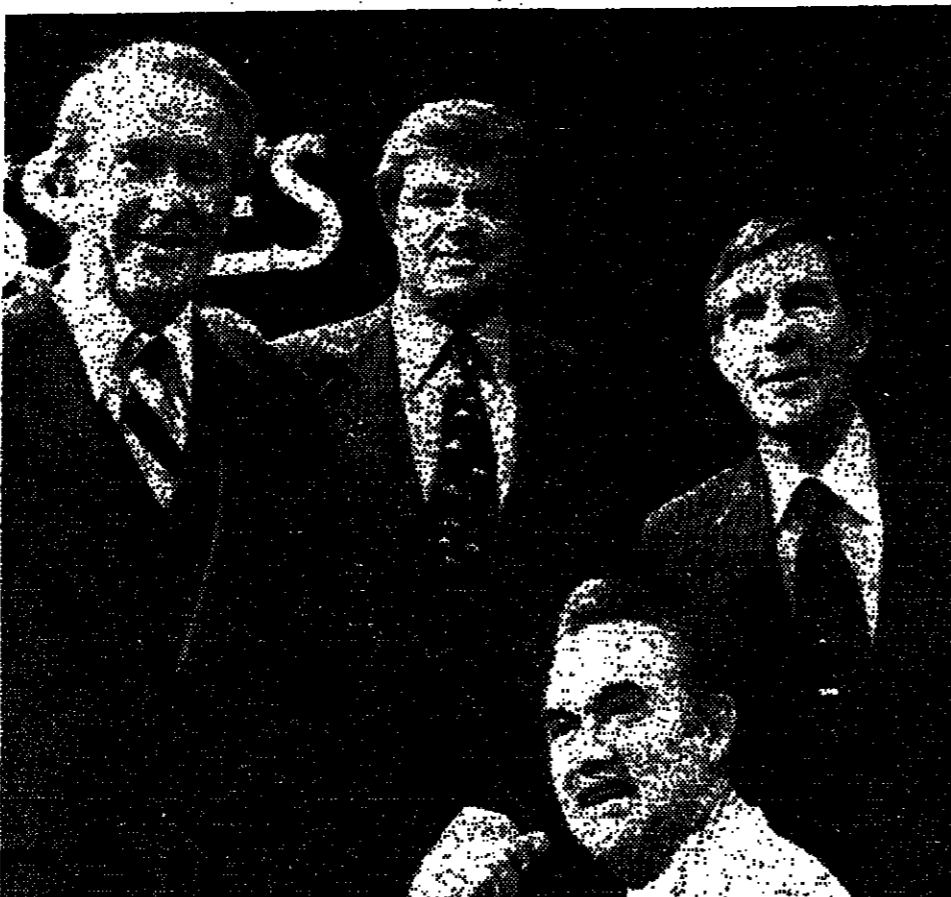
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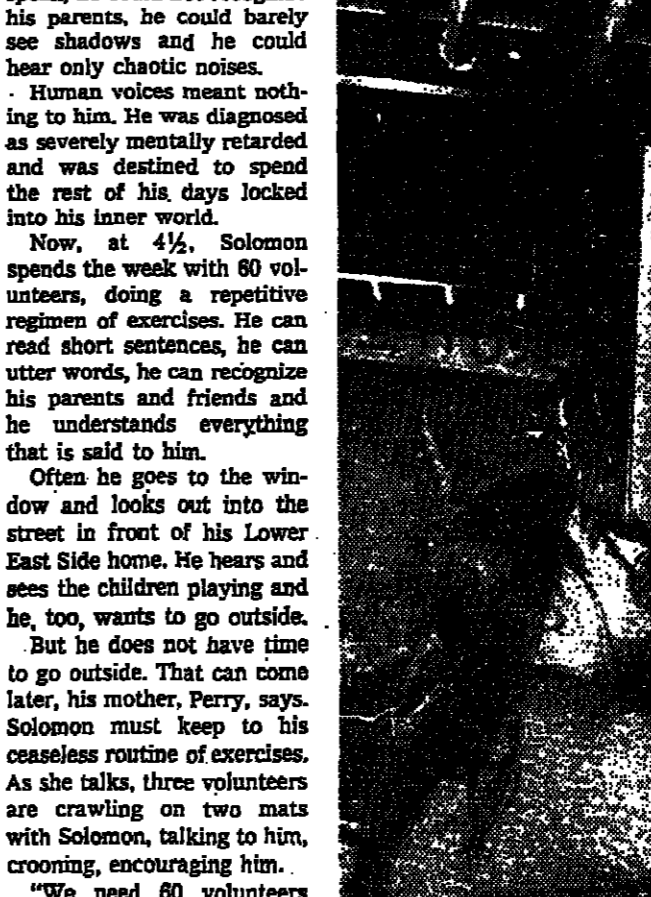
CAREERS  
TEACHERS  
ADVIS  
APPEAR  
THE WEEK IN  
NEWS INDEX



Democratic candidates at television studio in Philadelphia are, from left: Senator Henry M. Jackson, Senator Frank Church, Representative Morris K. Udall, Jimmy Carter, and, in foreground, Gov. George C. Wallace of Alabama.



Phyllis Kimmel, volunteer, helps Solomon Izenzon reach balancing bars during exercises at his Manhattan home.

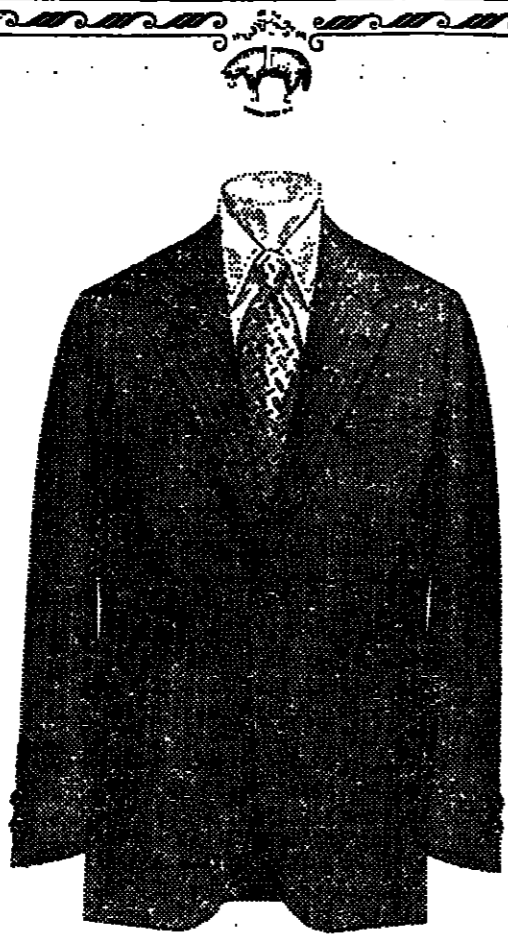


Phyllis Kimmel, volunteer, helps Solomon Izenzon reach balancing bars during exercises at his Manhattan home.

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Traditional Albanian Moslem ways are still observed in Kosovo, Yugoslavia. Most men walk a few paces ahead of their wives; women wear pantaloons of ancient design.

## Albanians in Yugoslavia Demand a Better Deal

By MALCOLM W. BROWNE  
Special to The New York Times

PRISTINA, Yugoslavia—The surging growth rate of Yugoslavia's largest non-Slavic minority group—the Albanians—has led to growing fears of a new and dangerous source of friction in this country.

Yugoslavia's Albanians—who have the highest birth rate in Europe—are increasing at the rate of 2.74 percent a year. If the trend continues, Albanians will be the third largest ethnic group in Yugoslavia by the time of the next census.

At the same time, Yugoslav Albanians are increasingly demanding a greater share in the national prosperity.

Roughly one million Yugoslav Albanians are concentrated in the province of Kosovo, of which Pristina is the capital.

According to Government statistics, Kosovo has the highest illiteracy rate in the country, the highest mortality rate, the lowest per-capita income and the worst overall standard of living of any region in Yugoslavia.

A Divisive Hostility

Furthermore, deep ethnic hostility separates the Albanians from the Slavic majority nationalities, notably the Serbs. Pristina, fairly typical of Albanian-Yugoslav communities, seems a world apart from major Yugoslav regional capitals such as Zagreb and Belgrade.

The many mosques here and in the remote villages among the high Kosovo mountains are usually packed with Moslem faithful.

Old-fashioned Albanian Moslem ways persist. Most men continue to wear

conical white felt caps—resembling egg shells, at a distance—and always walk a few paces ahead of their wives and children. The latter often wear the brightly colored pantaloons introduced many centuries ago during the Turkish occupation.

The staggering unemployment problem is evident. Great numbers of men and boys take their ease along the streets throughout the day, sitting or leaning against railings. At main intersections, dozens of shoeshine stands cluster together, their proprietors apparently going for days at a time without customers, despite the mud on many unpaved streets.

One source of traditional challenge to the existing order of things is the local university, which in 1968 was the center of anti-Government demonstrations. The latter were put down harshly, and with some bloodshed, by the national police.

But more recently, an underground political organization calling itself the Kosovo National Liberation Movement has come into existence. As in the case of other such autonomous stirrings, Belgrade has acted vigorously to suppress it.

On Feb. 7, a court here sentenced 19 alleged members to a hard-labor prison terms of four to 15 years. All had been accused of "Albanian irredentism"—advocating a union of Albanian-speaking areas of Yugoslavia with neighboring Albania.

There Is Tension at Border

They also were charged with being "Stalinists," implying that they embraced the harshly centralized and pro-Chinese



Ethnic Albanians are concentrated near Pristina.

type of Communism practiced in Albania.

There have been shooting incidents between Yugoslav and Albanian border guards in the recent past, and for all practical purposes the border is closed. On the Yugoslav side, border towns look like armed camps and swarm with troops.

University sources say that local attitudes have changed. While in the past local Albanians learned and used the Serbo-Croatian language, they now frequently pretend they do not understand it. The process of assimilation, never very marked, has now stopped, they say.

"The Uncle Tom days in Kosovo, as you Americans might put it, are over," one resident said.

Meanwhile, the pressure for more land and jobs has pushed a growing flood of Albanians into neighboring Yugoslavia

areas, especially Macedonia. Former residents flee to other regions as the Albanians arrive, and real estate values plunge.

For some time, Belgrade has been making an effort to attract more industry and jobs to Kosovo, and to accommodate local customs and language requirements.

But many Albanians say they feel it is too late.

## Lebanon Stepping Up Drive to Replace Franjeh

Continued From Page 1, Col. 7

costs more than \$25 to fill a car tank. Vegetables and fruits also moved east—in return for flour moving into the western quarters that is short on bread.

Not far from "Checkpoint Charlie," Sunday curiosity-seekers peered from an overpass down onto Bechara el-Khoury Street, where the bodies of people killed in the fighting had been placed.

Shots rang out in the nearby, embattled suburbs of Chiyah and Ain el-Rummaneh, where there was some shelling earlier in the day. But, by its own standards, Beirut was quiet.

The prices of vegetables rose today by a third in the western neighborhoods, and gasoline stations ran dry for the first time in weeks. "Why are we giving all this to them?" asked one Meslem, who also believes

another bout of fighting is in the offing.

Among the heavy civilian traffic moving unimpeded from east to west was a large number of women and children from the eastern Moslem enclave of Nabaa, which was heavily shelled last week. In one day, more than 100 people died, according to some accounts.

The Nabaa people said that men of fighting age—which mean anyone old enough to hold a gun—had been banned from leaving the beleaguered enclave. Some of the women were carrying vegetables and fruits back to their homes, but many others were taking

Since Parliament elects the country's President, candidates are not required to go among the people as in the United States. Elections are determined by blocs of deputies controlled by individual leaders, and, as elsewhere, promises of political dividends to come and money under the table have in the past played prominent roles.

Mr. Edda, a Maronite Catholic, lives in Western Beirut in a mansion that was shelled during the last bout of fighting. The Maronites follow the Eastern rites but maintain union with the Vatican.

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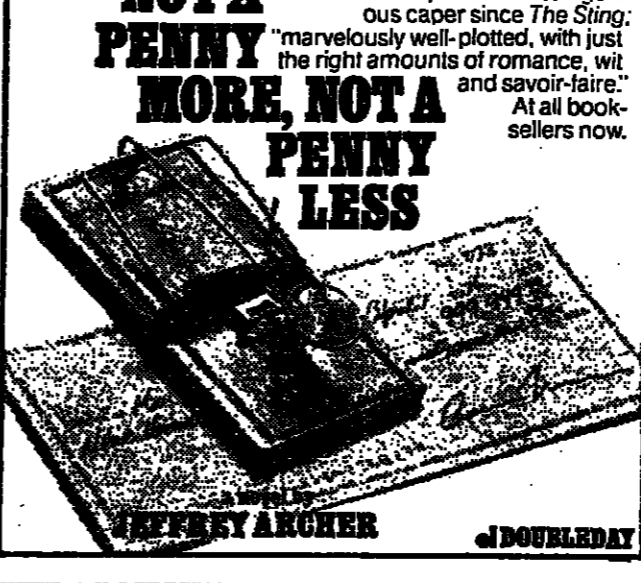
More menace from **PETER BENCHLEY**, author of **JAWS**.



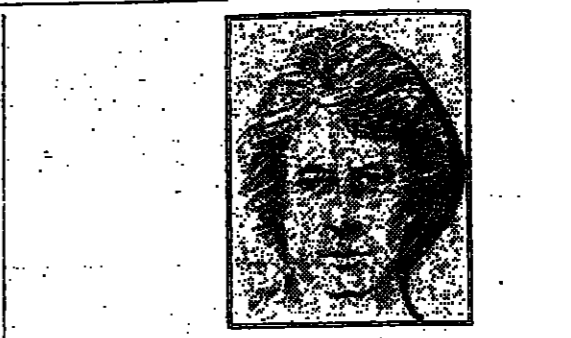
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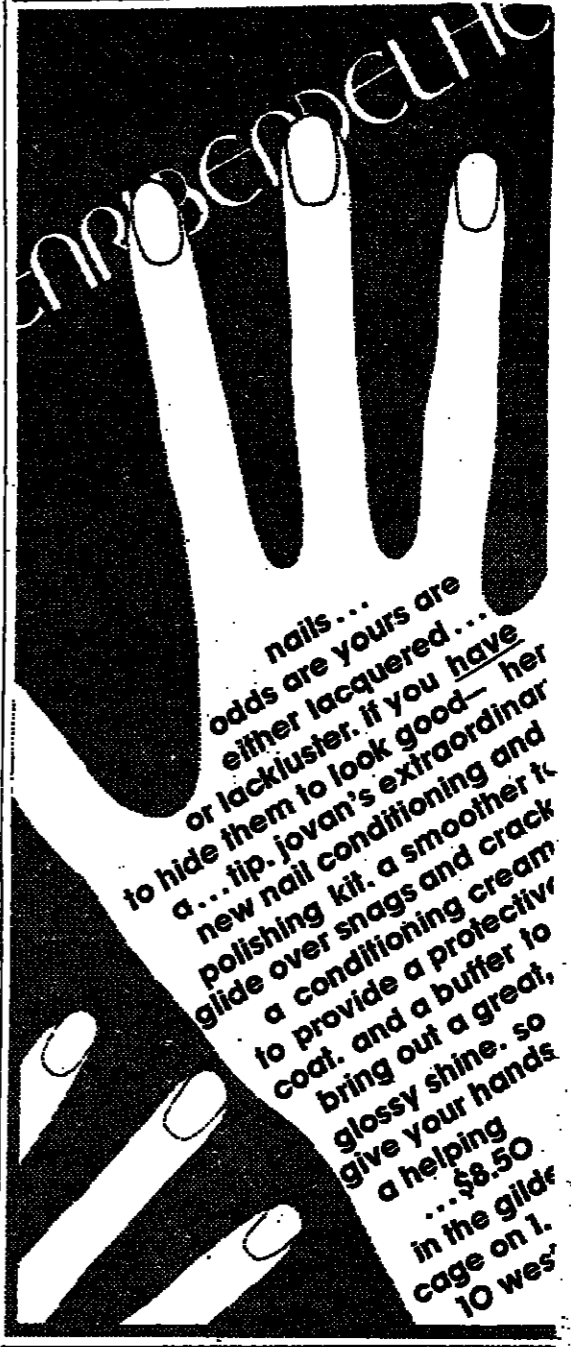


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1976年4月26日

# Portugal's Parties Shun Discord

By FLORA LEWIS  
Special to The New York Times

LISBON, April 25 — The parties on either side of Portugal's political spectrum steered clear of each other's strongholds today as Portuguese elected a Parliament. They didn't even bother to send poll watchers to preserves on the opposite side.

The contrast was vivid in the town of Rio Maior, a farming center 50 miles north of Lisbon, where the Socialists mark the left end of the spectrum, and Barreiro in the industrial Red belt south of Lisbon, where the Socialists are the rightists.

Communists are allergic to Rio Maior," said Maria dos Santos, a worker in a chicken slaughterhouse. "They don't feel comfortable here."

She had gone to vote with her two sisters and her mother, all for the Socialists, because "we think they will be the best to help us." The women giggled nervously as they walked out of the long barn on the fair grounds where 4,500 voters of the area were registered.

By midafternoon, most had cast their ballots, and an election official said he didn't expect many more because "some have died, some are sick, and some live too far to get here."

Only three parties were represented at the tables, where voters identified themselves, received the ballot listing party names and symbols—no candidates were named—and returned to drop it marked and folded down the slit of a numbered tin box.

Search for Social Balance

At one table, Manuel Guilhermino, 42, a clerk in a building-materials concern, represented the Center of Social Democrats, the most conservative party, which he said he liked because it "will bring stabilization and social balance, though that may be hard with the new constitution as it is."

Fernando Sequeira, 53, a vintner and an official of the local wine-growers' association, represented the Popular Democrats whom he called "the most sensible." And 18-year-old Maria Amelia Gomes, who also works in the chicken slaughterhouse, represented the Socialists.

Today's election, Miss Gomes said, is more important than next June's presidential ballot "because the more times people vote, the less interest they have." "They get tired of it," she added.

The day had gone quietly in Rio Maior, and everybody agreed that the procedures were fair and honest. The Communists made one try at a campaign meeting last week "with 200 armed guards," Mr. Sequeira said, "but nobody else came so they gave up."

It wasn't surprising. Last summer when Communists dominated the Government and their opponents took to the streets, the party's headquarters in Rio Maior was burned down. Farmers with heavy staves patrolled the north-south road going through the town, telling people in cars they stopped that they were "looking for Communists."

Today, the tiled and pastel buildings were covered with election posters and graffiti, like every place else in Portugal but they were mostly for the Social Democrats and the Popular Democrats, expected to poll about evenly, with the remainder for the Socialists, likely to come in third in the area.

Quiet, Without Challenges

Barreiro is the other side of the political divide. The polling place was in an old theater ballroom belonging to a local fraternal and musical society named "The Frenchmen." People

## Reds and Socialists Avoid Strongholds of Each Other

filed through as quietly and orderly as at Rio Maior, buildings were covered with graffiti. But only the Communists and Socialist parties sent poll watchers.

A red flag waved above the entrance to Cuf, the huge industrial setup that dominates the town and that was one of the first "monopolies" to be nationalized after the revolution two years ago today. Posters and graffiti were mostly for the Communists and the assortment of extreme leftist parties, which turned out to have much more paint and paper than supporters at their disposal.

Only one sign mentioned the Social Democrats, rudely, and many socialist signs had been amended to read "note (instead of vote) PS" with the lines of the dollar sign drawn through the "s."

At the Socialist Party headquarters, up a rickety flight of stairs above the lively main street, Fernando Paiva, 37, and Manuel Cabanas, 74, who has been a candidate four times even under the dictatorship, said there had been some troubles in their campaign, but it made no difference because "people had made up their minds."

In Barreiro, they agreed, the Communists would win easily.

On the street, husky men jostled loudly, several of them with overblown red roses pinned to their lapels. Red carnations, the joyous symbol of the 1974 revolution when freedom, happiness and well-being seemed as easy to grasp as a gaily plucked bouquet, were scarce this year. The men teased one another, pretending to have voted for parties of the extreme left and answering queries with cries of "fascist" and hilarious laughter.



Residents of Alcabideche, a small town near Lisbon, voting yesterday

## Leftists Lead in Portuguese Parliamentary Elections

From Page 1, Col. 8

legible voters turned out in 92 percent of the year's election for the Constituent Assembly. Parties competed for seats in the Assembly, or parliament.

Socialists, the Popular Democrats, the Social Center and the Communist Party were expected to win a significant number of seats.

After three days of campaigning, the Socialists had the lead, with 38 percent of the vote, the Popular Democrats 26.4 percent, the Communist Party 12.5 percent and the Social Democratic Center 22.1 percent.

Gen. Costa Gomes, the incumbent President, said the election was "the stabilization of Portugal."

The results, he said, would be governed by the framework of the 1976 Constitution.

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As the polls opened, the national radio played "Grandola Vila Morena," the theme song of the young captains and majors who overthrew the 48-year-old right-wing dictatorship on April 25, 1974.

There were appeals to the people to vote as a civic duty and "tribute" to the officers who led the revolution.

On some street corners, flower sellers peddled red carnations, the symbol of the revolution, but the buyers were few.

There were no early-morning lines at the Lisbon polls, as there were last year when voting for the Constituent Assembly took place. People slept late, went to church and voted generally around midday or in the afternoon.

"People got up early last year because voting was new for them," Maria da Graça Amado da Cunha, a poll watcher, said. "They had to wait for hours in line and so they spread out this year."

Refugees Vote Early

One exception was the polling station at Lisbon's Coliseu Circus, where most of the registered voters had shown up by 1 P.M. A polling official explained that most were refugees from Portugal's former African colonies. The refugees are known to be generally hostile to the present left-of-center Government coalition and were expected to vote heavily for the right-wing opposition.

Voting elsewhere was generally orderly and constant throughout the day. Two hundred colonial refugees held a silent protest march in the northern port of Figueira da Foz but no incidents were reported.

The Prime Minister, Adm. José Pinheiro de Azevedo, who voted in a school in the upper-middle-class Blue Neighborhood, spoke with satisfaction of the peaceful voting. He confirmed that he would agree to be a candidate in the presidential elections, which are scheduled for the end of June.

The Socialist leader, Mário Soares, who voted in the university canteen at Campo Grande, spoke confidently of his party's prospects, predicting victory with about 40 percent of the votes.

On the other hand, Diogo Freitas do Amaral, leader of the Social Democratic Center, would make no prediction except to say, "My party will grow substantially."

Mr. Freitas do Amaral, who has led the conservative opposition to the present Government, expressed willingness to join a coalition after the elections "depending on the results."

Political quarters said that if the results of the elections were inconclusive a military man might be called on to lead a government coalition that would include members of the winning parties and independents.

No immediate decision is necessary, however, since Prime Minister Pinheiro de Azevedo's Government is to remain in power until the election of a President, who will choose the new Prime Minister.

## The Proceedings In the U.N. Today

April 26, 1976

GENERAL ASSEMBLY  
Third U.N. Conference on Law of Sea—11 A.M.

Commission on International Trade Law—10 A.M. and 3 P.M.

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL  
Social Committee—10:30 A.M.

Tickets may be obtained at the public desk, main lobby, United Nations headquarters. Tours: 9 A.M. to 4:45 P.M.

align Issues

campaign cent economic crisis, unemployment, inflation and on the control of reform programs.

Refugees attribute problems to the governments' unwillingness to accept all domestic refugees. Socialists officers not necessary with a party faction has been an explanation for people are voting for right, or why they

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## The World to Show Libsire to Buy from the U.S.

TON, April 25  
Chinese are "em- not interested" in fensa agreements United States or in United States arms, ional delegation re- y on its return from visit to China.

Representatives, e the House Armed d International Re- mittees, said they no evidence of the her this month that ad the ouster of Dep- Minister Teng Hsiao- the naming of Hua s Prime Minister.

ed Services Commit- man, Melvin Price, of Illinois, told re- Andrews Air Force morning that the "street the current tary threat both to and to the West."

said, "they are em- not interested in any al defensive associa- the United States exists in the Shang- aniqué.

o your way and we'll uns up their posi- Price said.

anghal agreement was during former Pres- ard M. Nixon's 1972 China. It affirmed a increased contacts be- him and the United t established no for- nitments.

ition, the delegation the Chinese "no interest at all in U. S. weapons or technology, preferring o rely on independence reliance."

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### KISSINGER MEETS 2 AFRICA LEADERS

Continued From Page 1, Col. 4  
 ger's plane were told later that while some of the conversation touched peripherally on the key issues of southern Africa, white minority regimes and African liberation movements, the basic themes concerned Kenyan problems. President Kenyatta, the reporters were told, expressed concern with the buildup of Soviet-supplied arms in the neighboring states of Somalia and Uganda.

Both those countries have made what Kenyan leaders feel are bellicose threats against their nation, which has by far the weakest armed forces in the region. Even as the Secretary was lunching with President Kenyatta, the Uganda state radio charged that Mr. Kissinger was "seeking to confuse Africa," asserting that he was talking to President Kenyatta about a balance of arms between Kenya and her neighbors.

The broadcast, which cited a military spokesman—a usual designation for President Idi Amin—declared that if Kenyan politicians were seeking "to stir up trouble" the country might face a war on two fronts.

Before leaving Nairobi for the flight here, Mr. Kissinger said in response to a question that military assistance had been discussed but that the United States had no interest in maintaining regional balances. He said that the issue had arisen solely in the context of talks on matters of concern to Kenya.

The Kenyan talks were parochial in comparison with the broad issues of southern Africa

that are expected to dominate the conversations that Mr. Kissinger began tonight with Tanzania's President, Julius Nyerere.

At his final news conference in Nairobi, Mr. Kissinger affirmed that the "United States does not plan to give military aid in any form to the nationalist movements in Africa." But at the same time, he said that "the United States does support majority rule and is willing to use political and economic pressures to bring it about."

Whether such professions would satisfy the Tanzanians and the Zambians, whom Mr.

Kissinger will meet on Tuesday, seems questionable.

On the one hand, the Tanzanian Government press, which had been vehemently hostile toward Mr. Kissinger since the war in Angola, welcomed his visit today.

On the other hand, at the conclusion of a state dinner for Mr. Kissinger tonight, Ndugu Ibrahim Kaduma, the Foreign Minister, offered a long and harsh toast.

"You, Mr. Secretary of State, know I am sure, that freedom is indivisible," he said. "He is free who wishes freedom for others. Thus our own pursuit of genuine freedom is what has led us to seek and support freedom for the rest of mankind."

"Sometimes," Mr. Kaduma went on, "we feel that you do understand about our struggle and why we struggle but you lack the will to help. It is thus our hope that your brief visit among other things will afford you a better perspective so that the United States of America, which at its founding fought hard for independence, shall not turn a blind eye to the situation in southern Africa until it is too late and even then be guided by the wrong side."



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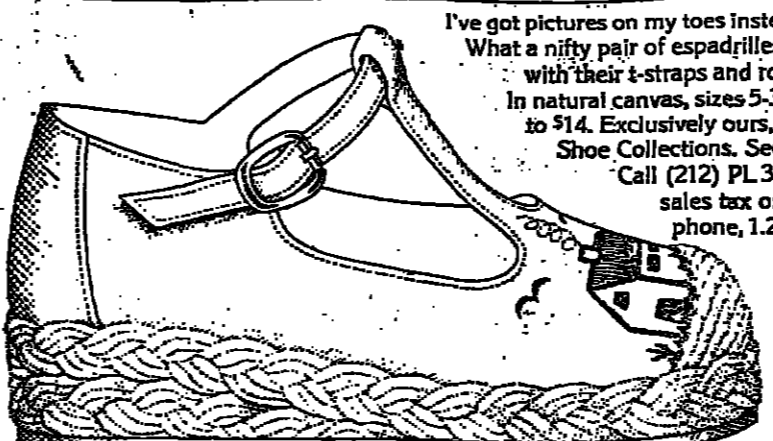
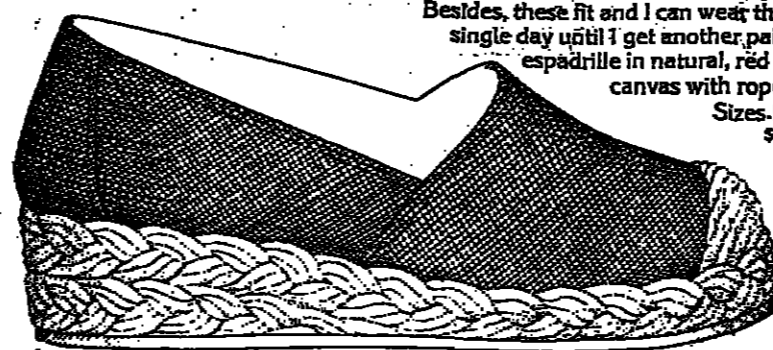
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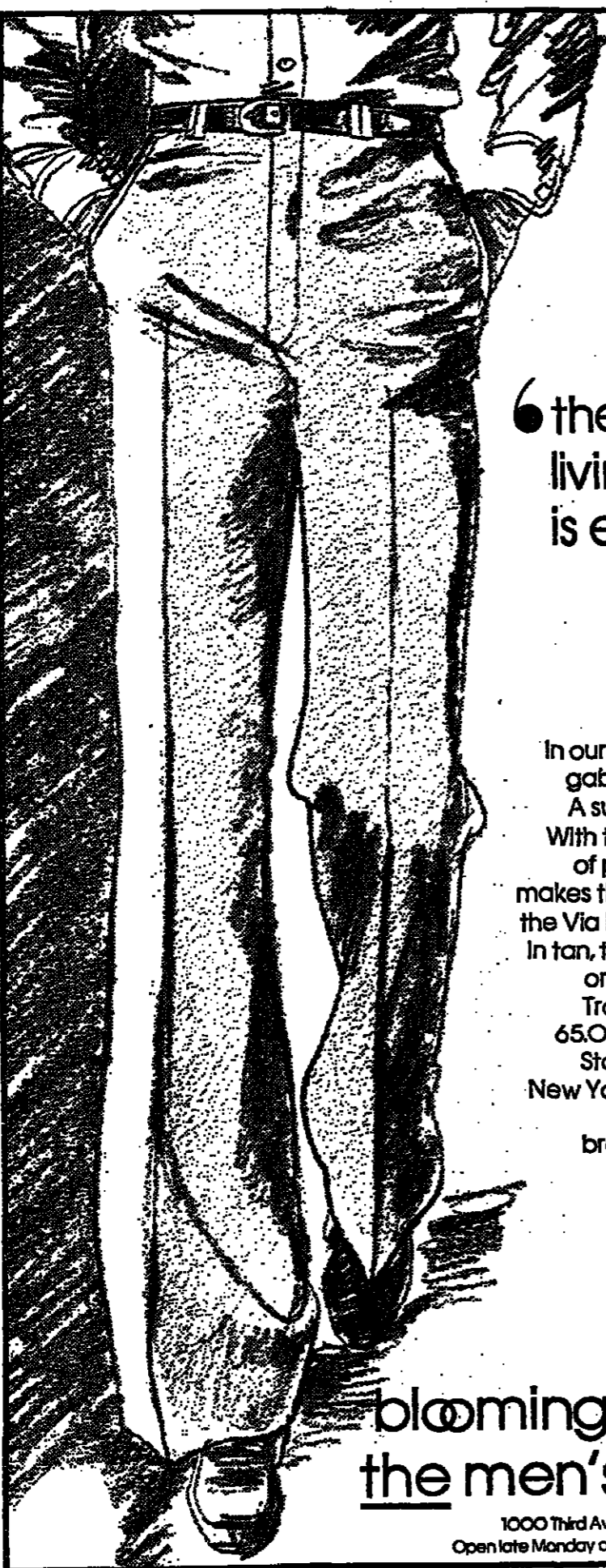
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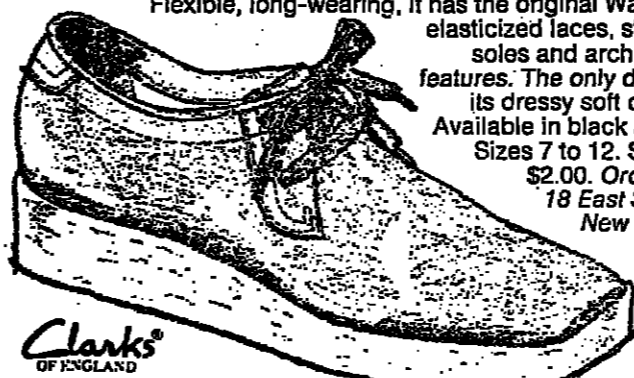
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### ASSESSES NGER'S TRIP

#### Paints a Gloomy f His Chances ess in Africa

OPHER S. WREN

*The New York Times*  
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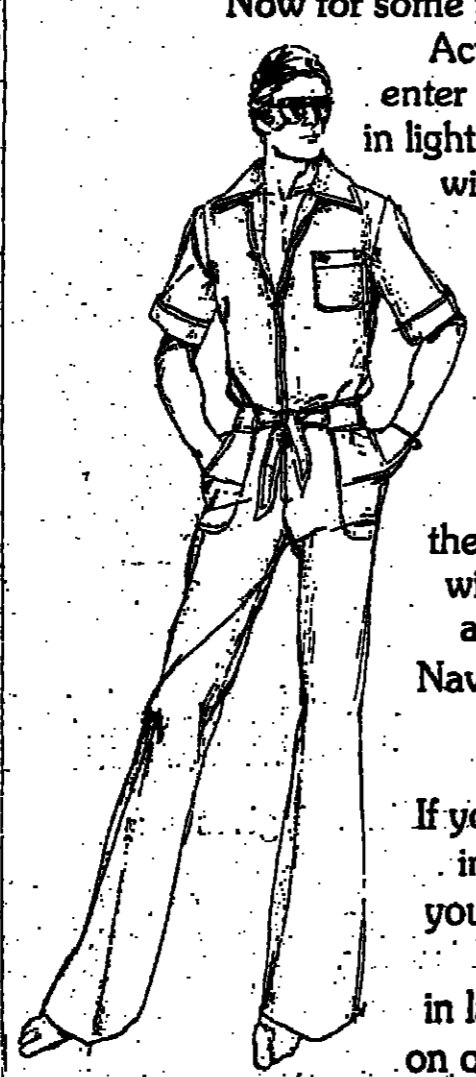
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# GISCARD MEETING LEFT'S CHALLENGE

## Presses Plans to Increase Rights of Workers and to Spread the Tax Load

By CLYDE H. FARNSWORTH  
Special to The New York Times

PARIS, April 25—Declaring that the choice for France lies between reform and upheaval, President Valéry Giscard d'Estaing is pressing ahead with plans to increase worker rights in industry and to spread the tax burden more equitably, despite skepticism and even open hostility expressed by the political left and right.

The Cabinet has approved draft legislation covering two of the most controversial social issues in France at a time of worker and student unrest and a campaign by the Socialist and Communist Parties, strengthened in recent elections, to discredit the two-year-old Government.

The labor bill opens up the possibility for worker representation on the boards of French companies. The second proposed reform, strongly attacked by business and investor interests, establishes a capital gains tax.

The parties of the left, which have adopted a common program in their bid for power, had questioned the intentions of President Giscard d'Estaing, in demonstrating his commitment to "orderly change" in French society, the President is now seen as taking up the challenge of the left, even if it means the disaffection of some of his supporters on the right.

Both bills have been presented to the National Assembly, in a spirit of what Finance Minister Jean-Pierre Fourcade last week called "justice and moderation." If they are approved as is expected, they would go into effect Jan. 1.

On workers' rights, the initial reaction of both the leading union organizations, which are linked to the Communist and Socialist parties, and of management, has been unfriendly. Edmond Maire, president of the Socialist-led French Democratic Confederation of Labor, said that the proposal represented an effort "to gain time and fool public opinion."

"The owners of industry can be satisfied," said L'Humanité, the French Communist newspaper.

### Too Far, Industry Says

But the owners, organized in what is called the Patronat, or Employers Federation, said that Mr. Giscard d'Estaing had gone much too far. The real problem, the group said, is for companies to survive in the present economic climate and so insure employment and a high standard of living.

The thorniest issue of the reform is worker representation on the boards of companies.

Codetermination, as the process is known in West Germany and elsewhere in Northern Europe, has been opposed in France by both the Employers Federation and the Communist-led General Confederation of Labor, France's largest union organization.

To the Employers Federation it represents an encroachment on managerial responsibilities that in the politicized atmosphere of French labor-management relations would turn the boards into ideological battlegrounds.

The Communist-led union sees it as "class collaboration" in which workers would be treated as hostages and get very little.

The new draft bill does not force codetermination upon French industry but makes it possible, subject to agreement by workers and management, in each company employing more than 2,000 people. It also removes present legal obstacles that block workers from representation boards.

The bill would also increase workers' job security, provide proceedings for workers whose jobs may be threatened, set up an early-warning system if a company is in trouble and provide additional means for workers and employers to discuss improvement of working conditions.

### Capital Gains Tax

The first labor legislation was approved in France in 1917, during World War I. Major advances were made during the 1936 Popular Front of Premier Léon Blum. In 1945 a permanent labor-management forum was set up in every plant under legislation creating so-called enterprise committees.

The enterprise committees discuss pay and other working conditions and get financial information on plant operations from the managers.

The draft bill for a capital gains tax was presented to the National Assembly last week by Mr. Fourcade.

Intended as one of President Giscard d'Estaing's most sweeping reforms, the bill has also generated deep conflict within and outside the Government since it was first discussed more than a year ago. It is now expected to have only a minimal impact on the French tax system.

Mr. Fourcade estimated that it would affect 200,000 to 300,000 people and bring in \$1 billion in additional revenue.

The only capital gains now taxed here are those deriving from certain speculative real-estate transactions. The new bill covers mainly stock market transactions and has been bitterly opposed by the securities industry.



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# DEFIES BAN DUBLIN MARCH

## Parade to Mark 60th Anniversary of 1916 Uprising Denounced

BY HARRY WEINRAUB  
of The New York Times

DUBLIN, April 25—Thousands of Irish Republicans defied the Dublin ban today and marched through the city to commemorate the 60th anniversary of the 1916 uprising.

The march, which began with a rally at the General Post Office on O'Connell Street, was viewed by hundreds of people who stood behind a line of British troops who stood behind a line of British troops who stood behind a line of British troops.

The Government had announced that it would not permit a parade on the anniversary of the 1916 uprising. A powerful emotional demonstration on numerous Irish streets was held on April 24.

Padraig Pearse, a nationalist leader, stood in the front of a column of 100 men who carried a banner calling for the public free of British rule.

The Government ordered this year's parade to be cancelled. The march was to serve as a tribute to the L.R.A., who are seen by many as a source of instability and terrorism in Ireland.

A spokesman for the Government said that the argument was that the Republic is a virtual safe haven for those who are opposed to the British.

The Government official said that the parade was an embarrassment to the North. The parade was to be held in the city. It is a sign of defiance against the British.

On March 25, 1916, 1,000 demonstrators from Northern Ireland gathered at St. Stephen's Green in Dublin. They were to march to the center of the city.

The march was led by the Sinn Fein, the political party of the Provisional Government. More than 400 people took part in the 60th anniversary celebration.

Eight young men in black outfits of the 1916—black trousers, shirts and glasses—the marchers—were ordered to march in green and black uniforms. They also carried a banner.

Among Speakers were David Wolfe, a leader of the Provisional Government, and one of the leading tacticians, released from prison after serving nine years for a one-year sentence.

Wolfe said in the Provisional Government that he would be free. Mr. Wolfe said the applauding crowd was shouting "abolish British rule, smash it," he said.

Mr. Wolfe said that the Provisional Government is a disgrace of themselves. They have made a disgrace of themselves. They have made a disgrace of themselves.

Theme Repeated: Mr. Wolfe said that the Provisional Government is a disgrace of themselves. They have made a disgrace of themselves.

Mr. Wolfe said that the Provisional Government is a disgrace of themselves. They have made a disgrace of themselves.

Mr. Wolfe said that the Provisional Government is a disgrace of themselves. They have made a disgrace of themselves.



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## Nepal Finds Growing Power of India In South Asia Imperils Independence

By WILLIAM BORDERS

**KATMANDU, Nepal, April 12**—Every sign of India's growing predominance in South Asia—and particularly the most recent one, the annexation of nearby Sikkim last year—is a cause for some uneasiness in Katmandu.

A Western diplomat in this ancient capital city, a rambling hodgepodge of temples and pagodas and intricately carved doorways, assessed the situation this way:

"What the Nepalese want to avoid is getting to the point where someone in New Delhi raises the question, 'Now what are we going to do about Nepal?'"

A primitive land roughly the size and shape of Tennessee, Nepal is more than landlocked; it is, as one of its prime ministers used to put it, "India-locked," since its only other border, with China, is blocked by the world's highest mountains, including Everest.

The country's cautious diplomatic course between India and China, with an eye on the world beyond, is being steered by the 30-year-old King Birendra, a generally well-regarded monarch whose power here is almost absolute. The King, who is revered as an incarnation of the Hindu god Vishnu, is a successor to the old Gurkha kingdom, a link with Nepal's past.

**King Attended Harvard**  
But in contrast to ancestors who wore the emerald and diamond crown before him, King Birendra, who attended Harvard and the University of Tokyo, is also a link with the future, which he calls "an age when the Nepalese people shall arouse themselves to seek development."

Even his opponents concede that the young King's determination is sincere. But Nepal is one of the world's least-developed countries, and the task he has set is enormous.

Most of the 13 million people here live on subsistence farms of rice or wheat up and down the mountainsides. None of them are starving; this country is an exporter of food, unlike its neighbors. But many Nepalese are malnourished, and fewer than one in five can read.

As growing numbers of foreign tourists are discovering, the country is a picture-postcard paradise of clean streams, Alpine hiking trails and snowy peaks.

But the landscape is also traversed by barefoot peasants, hopelessly trudging miles every day with heavy loads of hay or kindling supported by slings around their foreheads. They lead a hard life, and it lasts, on average, less than 40 years.

In his drive "to enhance the welfare and dignity of our people," which he describes as a major goal, King Birendra rules with a degree of power exercised by few of the world's remaining kings. Nepal is technically a constitutional monarchy, but the Constitution recognizes the King as the sole source of Government authority, and political parties have been banned since 1960.

Just last December, he proclaimed an amendment to the Constitution giving effective veto power over political candidates at all levels to a nine-member national commission appointed by him. Moreover, the Prime Minister and his goods. When Prime Minister Cabinet serve at the King's Tulsī Giri paid a visit to India



The New York Times/April 26, 1976  
Most Nepalese live on subsistence farms.

pleasure, and he can amend the Constitution almost at will.

**Mountains Divide People**  
Because of the Himalayan Mountains, Nepal is unusually disparate for its size, with isolated pockets of people speaking more than a dozen languages. Until recently, many of them thought of "Nepal" as applying only to the Katmandu Valley, and not to the particular hillside that they called home.

In an effort to pull it all together as a nation, and presumably to strengthen the authority of the crown as well, King Birendra travels extensively, using a helicopter because so many of the people live several days' walk or more from the nearest road.

As part of his rush toward development, the King has begun a vigorous road-building program, and there are also plans to begin developing Nepal's enormous hydroelectric potential, provided by the 20,000-foot drop that its rivers take.

In both efforts, as in so many other things that are going on here, India is playing an important role. Though a major recipient of the world's foreign aid itself, New Delhi is also the principal donor to Nepal, giving at an annual rate of \$10 million a year.

The Indians are planning to participate financially in the construction of two huge power projects in northwestern Nepal. Since these projects will generate far more electricity than Nepal could ever use, most of it will be sent across the border into northern India, and the fact that the Indians concede their dependence on that power makes some Nepalese a bit nervous.

In late 1974, when India first moved decisively to take over the adjoining state of Sikkim, whose population is largely of Nepalese origin, the reaction here was swift and intense.

**India Recalled Envoy**  
Angry, chanting crowds attacked the Indian Embassy and Indian shops in Katmandu; New Delhi called its ambassador home for consultations.

Soon afterward, in a move that it denies was retaliatory, India decided to start charging "realistic" prices for such goods as cement, iron and coal, which it exports to Nepal, rather than selling them at the subsidized domestic prices.

The price increases were a reminder that New Delhi's economic leverage is enormous, since 90 percent of Nepal's foreign trade comes from India. Yaks carry a trickle of commercial goods across the mountains to China.

Now negotiations are beginning for a new agreement on trade and the transit of foreign goods. When Prime Minister Cabinet serve at the King's Tulsī Giri paid a visit to India

earlier this month to lay the groundwork for them, he went out of his way to be conciliatory.

Despite the authoritarian nature of King Birendra's rule, he has attracted little widespread overt opposition. One reason why, people here say, may be that there is no tradition of freedom in Nepal, a country ruled until 25 years ago by tyrannical prime ministers who kept even the monarchs, King Birendra's ancestors, virtual prisoners.

Among supporters of the King, there was some gratification last summer when—the long shadow of India once again—Prime Minister Indira Gandhi suspended civil liberties in that country. The action supported their contention that parliamentary democracy is unsuited to this part of the world.

Opponents of the King say, however, that an absolute monarchy's days must be numbered. As one of the planks in his development program, King Birendra is moving with relative swiftness toward universal education, with new little brick schoolhouses clinging to hillsides all over the country. That could work against him, in the opinion of one prominent anti-Government figure here.

## Carlton 70. The lowest 'tar' of all cigarettes.

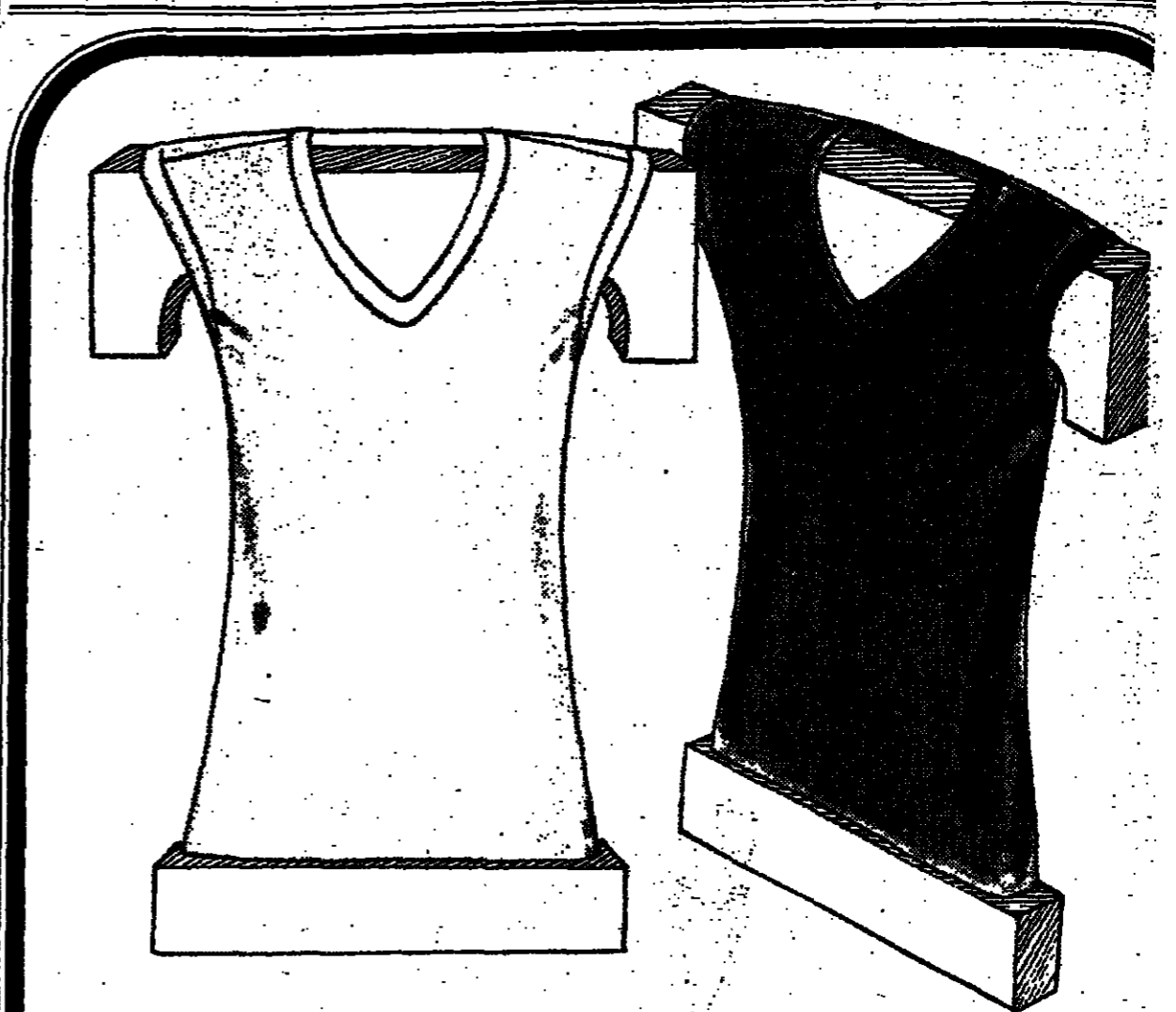
Look at the latest U.S. Government figures for other brands that call themselves "low" in tar.

	tar, mg/cig	nicotine, mg/cig
Brand D (Filter)	14	1.0
Brand D (Menthol)	13	1.0
Brand V (Filter)	11	0.7
Brand V (Menthol)	11	0.6
Brand T (Filter)	11	0.7
Brand T (Menthol)	11	0.6

Carlton 70's (lowest of all brands)—1 mg. tar, 0.1 mg. nicotine av. per cigarette by FTC method.

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1 mg. "tar", 0.1 mg. nicotine av. per cigarette by FTC method.



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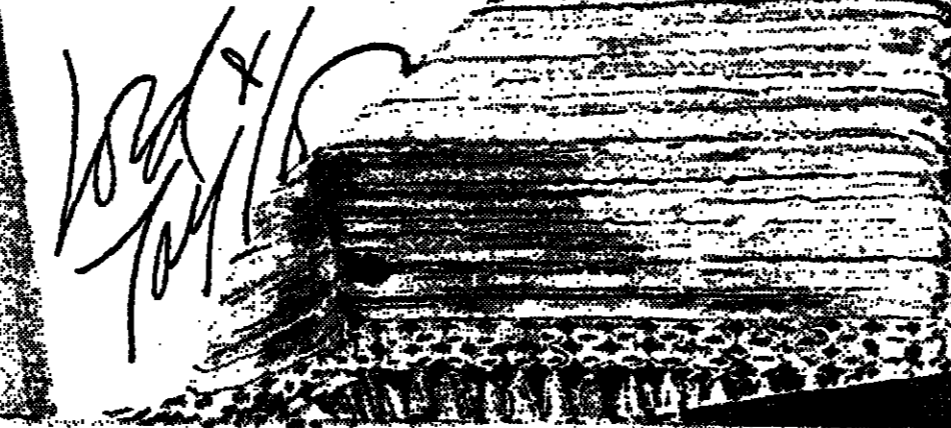
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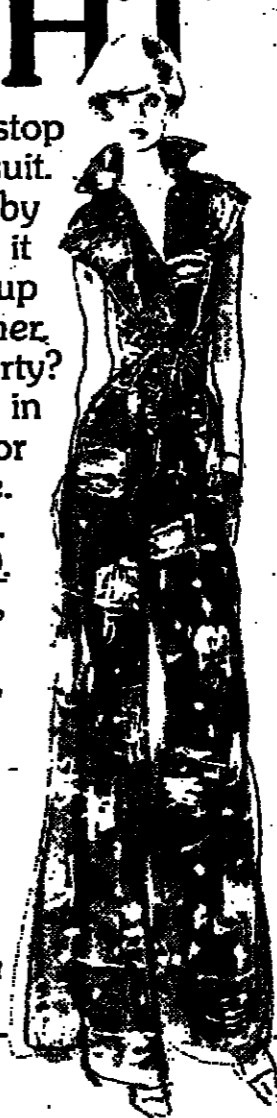
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### PLUTONIUM PLANT DIED ON SAFETY

House Report in  
Silkwood Case  
Radiation Levels

BY VID BURNHAM

WASHINGTON, April 25—The nation's leading experts on the lethal dangers of plutonium say that the management of the Oklahoma plutonium plant near the town of Elk River has shown "a complete lack of judgment about the long-term risks of plutonium." A preliminary report on the plutonium plant, prepared for a committee that is investigating the death in an airplane crash of Karen Silkwood, a woman who worked at the plant, was presented to the House of Representatives by the Energy Committee on Monday.

The committee, headed by Representative John Dingell of Michigan, is to begin two days of hearings tomorrow on the government's handling of the death of Miss Silkwood and of her allegations concerning plutonium at the Kerr-McGee plant.

During the hearings, the committee's staff had reviewed hundreds of documents and raised significant questions about the adequacy of the government's investigations of the Kerr-McGee plant. The questions will be put to the witnesses at the hearings.

In 1974, Miss Silkwood and several colleagues filed a lawsuit with the Atomic Energy Commission and charged that the company had failed to protect workers in the plant from the hazards of plutonium. Miss Silkwood was exposed to a dose of plutonium while driving to work.

She was a representative of the International Union of Marine and Atomic Workers for the New York State. Miss Silkwood died in a plane crash into a field.

#### For Inquiry

The Washington office of the union, said that the death might have been an accident and that a full investigation should be conducted by the Department of Energy and the Atomic Energy Commission. Mr. Mazzocchi, the Kerr-McGee spokesman, issued a statement that the death in the plane crash was a "tragic accident" and that the investigation by the Atomic Energy Commission and the Federal Bureau of Investigation would be "thorough and complete."

Later, on Jan. 7, the Atomic Energy Commission issued a report and a press release on the death of Miss Silkwood. The report alleged that the evidence had been tampered with or partially destroyed. The release suggested that the shortcomings of the investigation had major significance and that it would be "thorough and complete."

The report to the Atomic Energy Commission said his study of records had shown that in 1970 and 1974 there were 23 reportable plutonium exposures involving workers and that the compound 70 plutonium had been found in 28 inspections.

#### Health Concerns

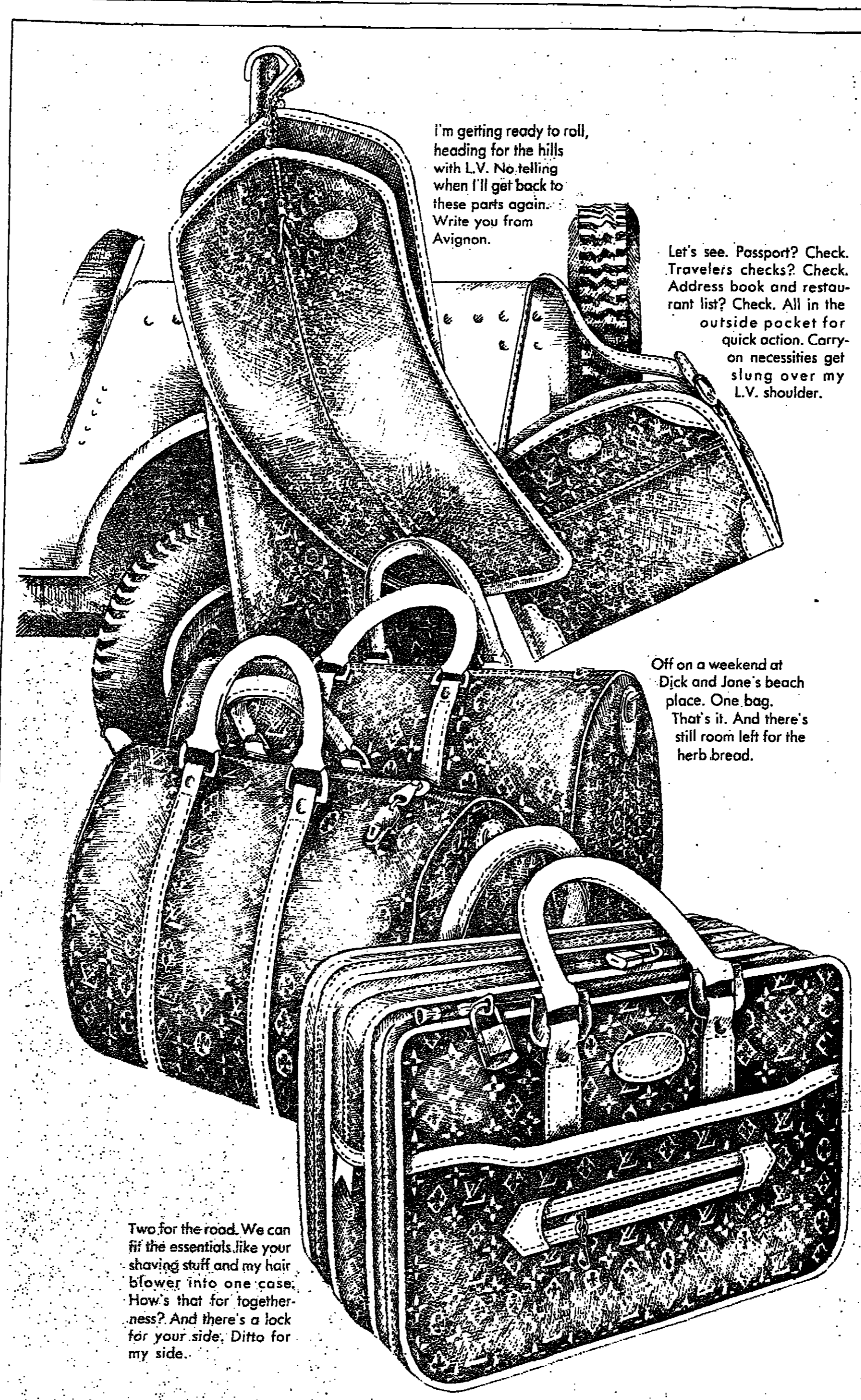
The report also said that long-term studies of plutonium had shown that it could be little concern. Dr. Morgan, who is the chief scientist at the Oak Ridge plutonium plant, said that the plant had been in operation for many years.

In 1975, a Justice Department spokesman, Robert M. Anderson, announced that the Bureau of Investigation was investigating the death of Miss Silkwood. He said that the bureau had identified that she had been exposed to plutonium.

In some cases, however, the report said that the F.B.I. had been told that the National Organization for Women and several other groups began collecting signatures for a petition to Congress to investigate the death of Miss Silkwood.

On April 21, 1975, Senator Edward Brooke, a Democrat of Massachusetts, announced that he would introduce legislation that would require the Atomic Energy Commission to investigate the circumstances of the death of Miss Silkwood.

Two weeks ago, Mr. Metzger had an interview that was a private meeting with the chairman of the Kerr-McGee plant, he had to investigate the matter and that the report had been turned over to the Atomic Energy Commission.



I'm getting ready to roll, heading for the hills with L.V. No telling when I'll get back to these parts again. Write you from Avignon.

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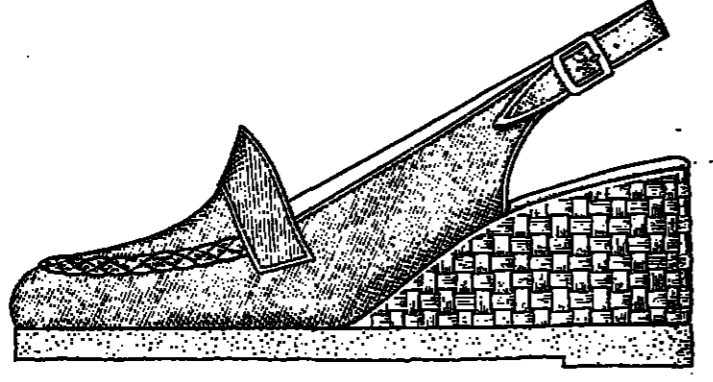
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HOTEL BARBIZON 140 East 53rd St. (Cor. Lex. Ave.)	Tues. 4:27 or 5/4 5 pm	Tues. May 11 7 pm
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CO-REGATION SPA 5 E. EDEK 21st West 53rd St.	Wed. 4:28 or 5/5 7:30 pm	Wed. May 12 7:30 pm
FIFTH AVENUE HOTEL 5th Ave. & 9th Street	Wed. 4:28 or 5/5 7:30 pm	To be announced
BILTMORE HOTEL 43rd Street & Madison Ave.	Wed. 4:28 or 5/5 8:30 pm	Wed. May 12 6:30 pm
WARWICK HOTEL 54th St. & 6th Ave.	Wed. 4:28 or 5/5 8:30 pm	Wed. May 12 6:30 pm
PHARMACEUTICAL HOTEL SO. IETV 117 E. 68th Street	Thurs. 4:28 or 5/6 7:30 pm	Thurs. May 13 7:30 pm
HOTEL MCPALPIN 34th St. & Broadway	Thurs. 4:29 or 5/6 8:30 pm	Thurs. May 13 6:30 pm
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STATEN ISLAND Shalimar Calers 2380 94th Blvd.	Tues. May 4 8 pm	Tues. May 11 7:30 pm
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## 'Forum' Urged to Clarify Cause of Hughes's Death

By LAWRENCE K. ALTMAN, Special to The New York Times

MIAMI, April 24—A doctor who treated Howard R. Hughes in his last months says that a "forum" is needed to clarify why Mr. Hughes died of untreated kidney failure. A striking irony of Mr. Hughes's death is the fact that he gave millions of dollars to his research institute here that helped develop the very kidney therapies that could have been used to prolong his life, but inexplicably were not employed.

Partly through support from the Howard Hughes Research Institute, doctors over the last two decades have developed kidney transplant techniques and, through dialysis therapy developed elsewhere, have removed chronic kidney failure from the long list of untreatable conditions.

Tens of thousands of kidney patients have been kept alive by kidney transplants and artificial kidney dialysis treatments, that Mr. Hughes could easily have afforded.

Dr. Homer C. Clark, a Salt Lake City clinical pathologist who had treated Mr. Hughes on a rotating basis with two other doctors, said in a telephone interview that he had been surprised by Mr. Hughes's death on April 5, because when he last saw the industrialist in Acapulco, Mexico, in early March he had no reason to think that Mr. Hughes had a terminal kidney ailment.

Dr. Clark said that a "BUN," a blood test for kidney damage, "was not remarkable," but he declined to state the date the test was done. Dr. Clark's brother, Rand Clark, is an executive of the Summa Corporation, the Hughes holding company.

It was his uncertainty about Mr. Hughes's rapidly changing condition that led Dr. Clark to propose a forum that would reexamine the circumstances of his death. Dr. Clark did not elaborate on how or by whom the forum would be conducted.

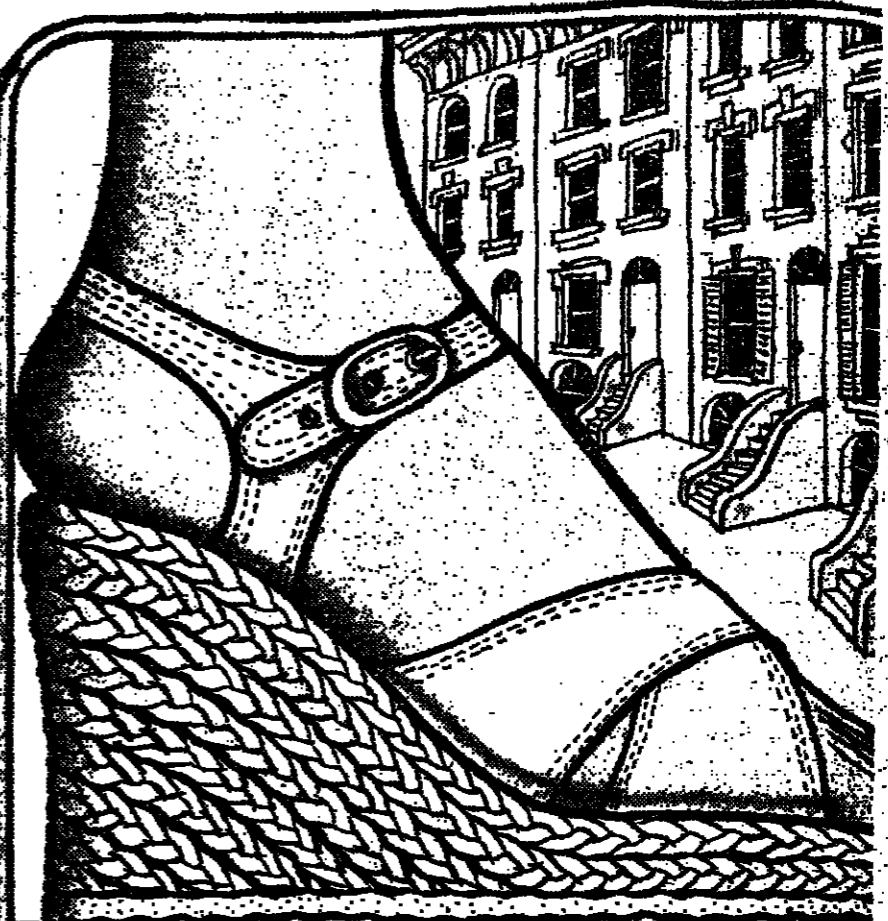
Ordinarily, questions about a person's medical care would be considered a private matter, protected by the confidentiality of the patient-doctor relationship.

But Mr. Hughes, though a recluse during the last 20 years and a private citizen, was very much a public figure. Many questions about his medical care touch upon his ability to manage his own affairs. The questions could bear on the validity of a will, if one is found, or the circumstance under which it was signed, and the future of his medical research institute that was expected to receive a large share of his fortune.

Some Questions Among the unanswered questions are the following: Why was Mr. Hughes's chronic kidney condition apparently detected only hours before his death? Chronic kidney failure progresses over a period of many months, if not years, and generally is diagnosed well in advance of death, not just before.

If Mr. Hughes refused to let his doctors take the blood and urine samples needed to diagnose his condition, to what degree did the doctors emphasize to their patient the importance of these tests, given Mr. Hughes outward signs of deteriorating health? Did Mr. Hughes's irascible personality make him a difficult, if not impossible patient for his doctors to manage?

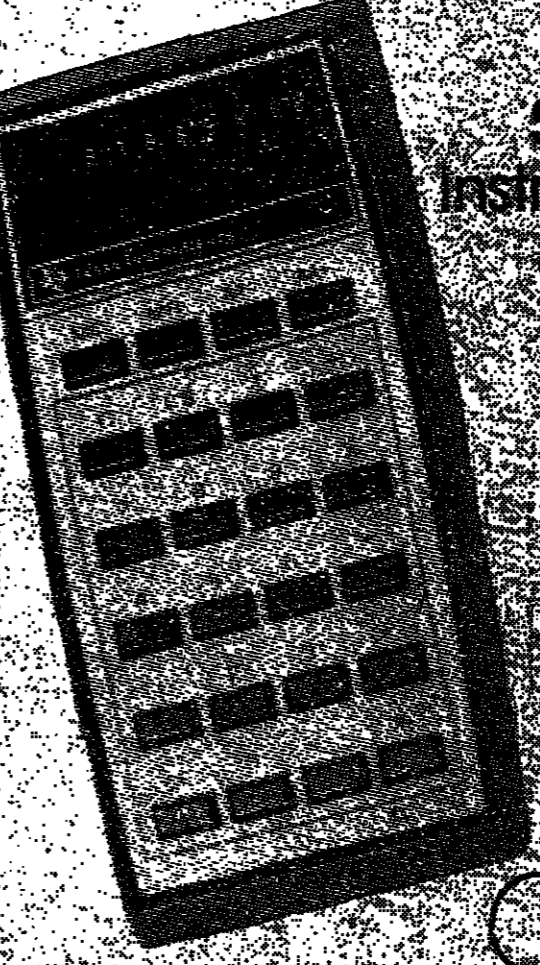
If the diagnosis of chronic kidney failure was suspected before death, did the doctors communicate the seriousness of its nature to Mr. Hughes, and how? Mr. Hughes was partly deaf. Did the doctors hold up pieces of paper in front of his eyes? Was he mentally alert, or had the poisons accumulating in his body reached the point where they had clouded his thinking processes, as can happen in late stages of chronic kidney failure? Was he told he could continue to live in seclusion in his hotel complex or wherever he called home as an artificial kidney cleansed his blood?



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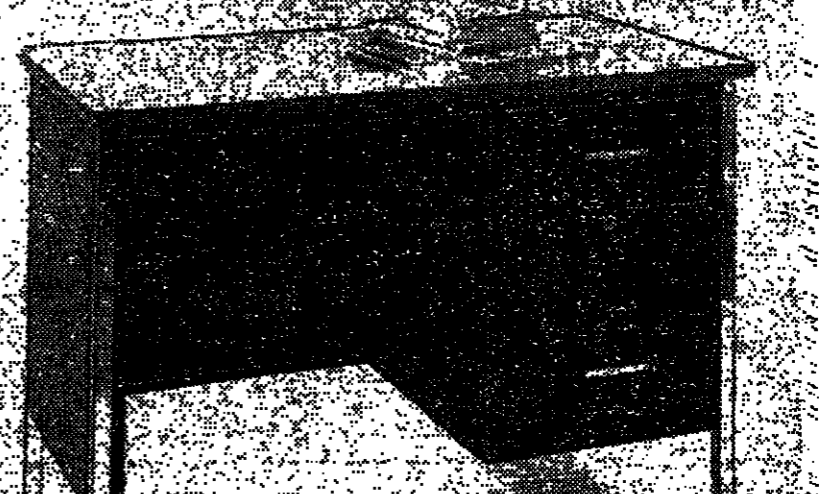
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### IS STRONG, BENTS WEAK

from Page 1, Col. 7  
report said,  
whether such a  
quality improve-  
ment is particu-  
larly difficult to  
achieve, there  
is a debate whether  
the quality in delivery  
of medical care received  
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### Wage Inflation

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### the Rate

insurance and  
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costs are \$8 billion in  
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for the health  
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indirectly.  
The American industry,  
has improved effi-  
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turing in the health  
technology has im-  
proved and shortened hos-  
pital stays and costs have

observed also that  
health insurance  
in the last decade  
has cost more than  
the cost of health  
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atively flat.

Dr. Moskowitz said,  
"Moskowitz, direc-  
tor of the response  
commission's concern  
is the effect of  
the health serv-  
ice on the general economy.  
The widely circulated  
statistics of physi-  
cians and other  
groups, in addition  
to the policy-

makers, are a  
mistake about it,"  
said. "This is a  
social problem, not  
a health care problem. The  
health care will  
contribute to the  
inflation in the

the resolution of  
the council will  
bring a series of  
actions around the  
report said.

### Unsteady, Hospital in London

April 25 (Reuters)  
The prince of Wales,  
and slightly un-  
well, was discharged  
from hospital where  
he had stayed for  
four days re-  
sulting from a horse-riding

accident. The  
10-year-old daughter of  
the prince, Princess  
Alexandra, suffered  
fractures and a hair-  
line fracture of a vertebra  
when her horse  
fell on to the ground and

she was riding again  
after a few weeks," Dr. Bay-

the princess's major  
injury was to ride for  
Britain's Olympic  
team at Montreal.  
A spokesman said she  
was able to rest and re-  
ceive therapy treatment  
for other two weeks.

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### Ex-Convict in Rampage Kills 3 And Wounds 14 Before Suicide

JACKSON, Ga., April 25 (UPI)—A former convict shot and killed three persons and wounded 14 others in a nine-hour rampage that ended today when he killed himself. The police said Moses Pearson Jr., 31 years old, of Jacksonville, Fla., began the shootings in Jacksonville about 6 P.M. yesterday. Within a half hour, the authorities said he killed two persons and wounded seven others before fleeing the city with three women as hostages. The gunman, recently released from prison in Springfield, Mo., fled northward along Interstate 75 in Georgia, robbing service stations and truck stops and leaving seven persons wounded and one dead in Georgia, the police said. Along the route, his three hostages escaped as he engaged in several gun battles and was wounded in the cheek and ear. About midnight, Mr. Pearson rammed his car into the rear of one carrying the L. Dale Janda family of Bay Village, Ohio. After shooting Mr. Janda

and leaving him for dead beside the road, he fled with Mrs. Janda and the couple's two teen-aged daughters in their car. Mr. Janda, a 43-year-old accountant, was only wounded in the hand, however, and he flagged down motorists who notified the police. A short time later, officers rammed into the rear of the Janda car, knocking it into the median strip. After firing a shot at Mrs. Janda that missed, the police said Mr. Pearson shot himself in the head. "He told us it wouldn't matter if he killed us because he already had killed four people," Mrs. Janda said. Officials were able to verify only three deaths.

Peking-Cape Verde Ties PEKING, April 25 (Agence France-Presse)—China and the Cape Verde islands today established diplomatic relations at the ambassadorial level, Hainhua, the official Chinese press agency, reported here.

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Harvey, Robert L. (Est.)	23 West 42nd Street, New York, New York
Wolfe, Edward C. (Est.)	23 West 42nd Street, New York, New York

Such unclaimed funds will be paid on or before August 31, next, to persons establishing to the satisfaction of the company their rights to receive the same. Thereafter all claims for such funds should be presented to either Lewis, the Comptroller of the State of New York, Albany, New York.

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**NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS:** THE POWER AUTHORITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK will receive sealed proposals for Contract No. SAS-5-70 for the Furnishing and Delivery of Carbon Steel Valves—3 in. and Larger for the Astoria Generating Station Unit No. 8 until 12:00 a.m., Eastern Daylight Saving Time on June 8, 1976 at the Authority's office, 18th floor, The Columbia Tower, 10 Columbus Circle, New York, New York 10019, at which time and place bids will be publicly opened and read aloud.

Bids will be received for the furnishing and delivery of Carbon Steel Valves in accordance with the Bidding Schedule as stated in SC-04. Complete bid delivery of the equipment will be required March 1, 1977. Bidding will be restricted to American Manufacturers.

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Bids must be made and returned in triplicate in accordance with instructions contained in the information for bidders. Guarantees will be required for each bid in an amount of not less than 20 percent of the gross sum bid. The right is reserved to reject any or all bids.

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Handwritten Arabic text.

### State Puts Cost of PCB Cleanup in the Hudson at \$20 Million

Continued From Page 1, Col. 1

The department believes it has the evidence to support that assertion, General Electric's lawyer, N. Earle Evans, a veteran of litigation in environmental matters in cases involving other companies, feels that the state has not yet presented the evidence it needs to make its case, and in the last week he has made it clear he plans to cross-examine each witness closely.

**Pollution Near 2 Plants**

According to a study prepared by the state, 458,000 pounds of PCB's are in the Hudson River, 81 percent of them within 10 miles of the two G.E. capacitor plants at Fort Edward and Hudson Falls. It is estimated that 84,000 pounds of the substance were discharged into the river by the company between 1966 and 1972.

A capacitor is an electrical device that stores a charge. The company was able last year to bring its discharges down to two or three pounds a day, and a spokesman for G.E. said yesterday that the discharge level had been lowered even further, to about a pound.

The company would not be able to reduce the discharge much further without making major changes in the two plants, which it is apparently willing to do. The two plants are very old, with antiquated systems of pipes and drainage. Even small amounts of PCB's in the water are regarded as quite serious by public health officials, since the chemical has caused cancer in laboratory animals. Moreover General Electric conceded last November that at least 65 of its employees had become ill over a 15-year period from their work with PCB's. The illnesses included nausea, dizziness, eye irritation, allergic dermatitis, asthmatic bronchitis and fungus infections. More medical research is being conducted.

Testimony presented last week indicated that between 5,000 and 10,000 pounds of PCB's were moving down the Hudson River at a rate of between four and 10 miles each year, and according to research by the Department of Environmental Protection, types of PCB's that were abandoned years ago by the company are still being found both in the river sediments and in fish.

Commercial fishing for most species has been banned by Commissioner Reid, and people have been advised not to eat Hudson River fish.

The state has not yet decided just how the PCB's could be removed from the upper Hudson, between Troy and the two G.E. plants. The \$20 million estimate is based on an approach that uses dredging, but no firm decisions have been made on that yet.

If dredging were used, about 1.5 million cubic yards of sediment would have to be removed, transported to a special site and incinerated with equipment capable of generating temperatures well in excess of 2,000 degrees Fahrenheit. PCB's are sticky but heavier than water.

It is thought that if dredging were used, dredgers would have to go down about a foot and a half to get most of the contaminant, and special care would have to be taken to avoid turbulence that would cause a redispersion of PCB's not picked up in the dredge. Because of the engineering problems involved, Mr. Gliden regards the \$20-million figure as conservative, whatever method of removal is used.

Nor has the state yet decided what should be done with the lower Hudson, where PCB levels are more modest but destined to increase as the river's action brings the PCB mass downriver.

The sole manufacturer of PCB's in the United States is the Monsanto Industrial Chemicals Company, which says it plans to phase them out "in a planned and orderly manner."

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PROJECT IDENTIFICATION NO. 005030  
OCEAN PARKWAY RECONSTRUCTION, KING'S COUNTY  
The Project Report V, Final Negative Declaration and Section 401 Statement on the proposed Reconstruction of Ocean Parkway from Sea Beach Ave. to Church Ave. in Kings County is available for public inspection at the office of the Regional Director, New York State Department of Transportation, State Office Building, Veterans Memorial Highway, Hempstead, New York, 11557 and  
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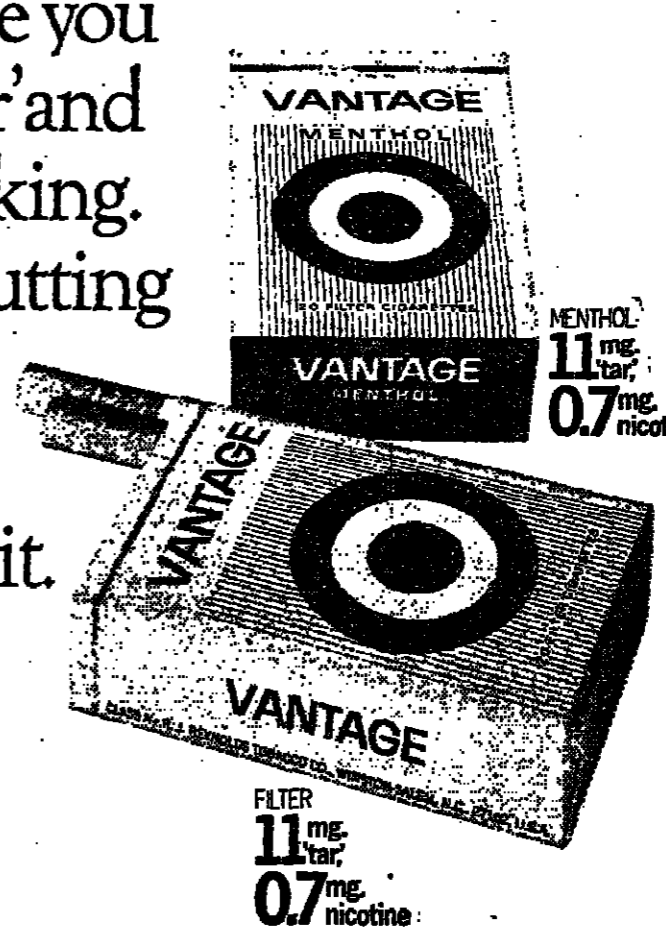
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FILTER, MENTHOL: 11 mg. "tar", 0.7 mg. nicotine, av. per cigarette. FTC Report SEPT, '75.

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THE NEW YORK TIMES, MONDAY, APRIL 26, 1976

# 's Come to Europe.

Add flavor to your wardrobe with a cool, vested cardine suit by Yves Saint Laurent that captures the flavor of French vanilla ice cream.  
See how Pierre Cardin has imparted the classic stripe with some bold new strokes for spring.  
Or discover how Guy Michel has lifted the double-breasted suit to new heights of elegance through mastery of the peaked lapel.

## What they wear in Europe when you're not wearing suits.

International sportswear has assumed such an important place in men's fashion that Barney's is giving it a place of its own. An entire, new third floor comprising the most exclusive collection of international sportswear this side of the continent. Experience the pure luxury of pure French linen shirts by Daniel Hechter or pure cottons by Cacharel. Take in such sights as sophisticated slickers and denim jackets by Victor Joris and Christian Aujard. I don't take off until you try on the ultimate international playsuit: the Italian jumpsuit by Rafael. The innovative interpretations of sportswear by Raf Simons, New Man and Mashe.  
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# Excerpts From General's Account of the Offense



Picture: Paris

South Vietnamese soldiers by the thousands surrendered or were captured in the coastal regions of South Vietnam after resistance collapsed in the highlands. This photo of South Vietnamese prisoners was made in Da Nang in late March of 1975.

## Hanoi General Tells of His Surprise At Speed of Saigon's Collapse in '75

Continued From Page 1, Col. 7

Communist articles have identified as the southern military commander, were called to Hanoi to attend the meetings. The Central Highlands and the Central Military Party Committee, operating from what he calls "Dragon House" in Hanoi, directed the war.

For instance, the general reports that to supply their forces in the South 30,000 North Vietnamese troops and shock youths, "including women, built a network of roads inside South Vietnam after the 1973 Paris peace agreement ended American bombing. The new network, which he says replaced the less convenient Ho Chi Minh Trail farther west in Laos and Cambodia.

Included in the new system were a 25-foot-wide highway from the North Vietnamese border to Loc Ninh near Saigon, a cable-telephone system linking Hanoi with Loc Ninh. As a result of this system, General Dung says, when the North Vietnamese Division moved north to Vietnam to the Central Highlands in the South, it was transported directly in 500 trucks.

General Dung, a 59-year-old native of North Vietnam, records that he was delegated by the Politburo to go to the South to take personal command of the main part of the 1975 campaign, which was to be launched in the highlands.

General Dung makes several other disclosures and important points.

Hanoi reached its decision to attack in the Central Highlands, and to begin with an assault on the town of Ban Me Thuot, at a series of Politburo meetings from Dec. 13 to Jan. 3. The senior Communist officials in South Vietnam, including Pham Hung, the fourth-ranking member of the Politburo, and Gen. Tran Van Tra, whom recent-

HONG KONG, April 25—Following excerpts in an unofficial translation, from the account of North Vietnam's Chief of Staff, Gen. Van Tien Dung, of the spring offensive of 1975 that led to the Communist victory in South Vietnam.

From July through October 1974 the General Staff agencies were busy and urgently working. The battlefield situation was changing to our advantage.

The morale and combat strength of the puppet troops were clearly declining. Since early that year 170,000 men had deserted. Their total manpower had decreased by 15,000 men since 1973, with a heavy loss in combat strength.

In fiscal 1972-73 the United States had given the puppet troops \$2.168 billion in military aid. This aid was reduced to \$994 million in fiscal 1973-74 and to \$700 million in 1974-75. Nguyen Yan Thieu was then forced to fight a poor man's war.

Enemy firepower had decreased by nearly 80 percent. Its mobility was also reduced by half. The enemy had to shift from large-scale operations and helicopter-borne and tank-mounted attacks to small-scale blocking, nibbling and searching operations.

The cool fall weather of October 1974 reminded our military cadres of the coming campaign. The Political Bureau and Central Military Party Committee held a conference to hear the General Staff present its strategic combat plan.

At this conference a problem was raised and heatedly discussed: Would the United States be able to send its troops back to the South if we launched large-scale battles that would lead to the collapse of the puppet troops?

U.S. Difficulties

After signing the Paris agreement on Vietnam and withdrawing U.S. troops from Vietnam, the United States had faced even greater difficulties and embarrassment. The internal contradictions within the U.S. Administration and among U.S. political parties had intensified. The Watergate scandal had seriously affected the entire United States and precipitated the resignation of an extremely reactionary President Nixon. The United States faced economic recession, mounting inflation, serious unemployment and an oil crisis.

Comrade Le Duan drew an important conclusion that became a resolution: Having already withdrawn from the South, the United States could hardly jump back in, and no matter how it might intervene, it would be unable to influence the Saigon administration from collapse.

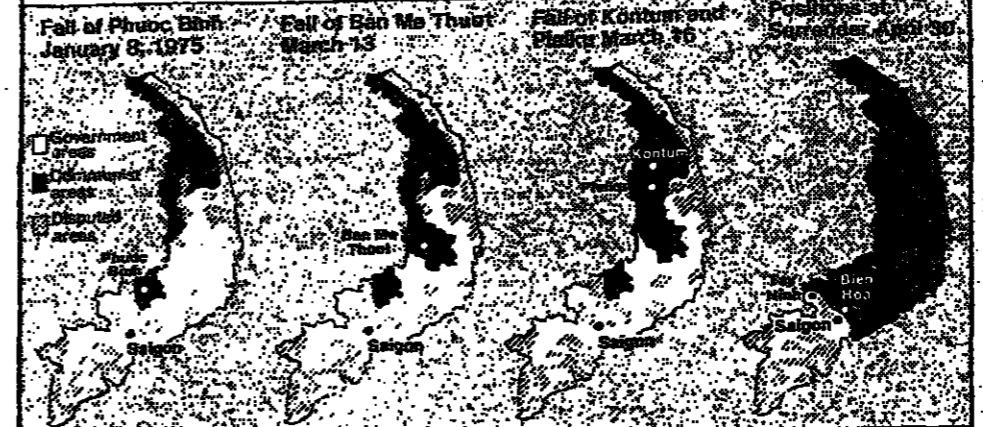
Great News From South

While the Political Bureau was meeting, great news came from the South: The main-force units in Eastern Nambo [the area around Saigon], in cooperation with the provincial forces, had attacked and liberated Phuoc Binh City and all of Phuoc Long Province. This was the first province in the South to be completely liberated.

The Political Bureau was resolved to mobilize the vast efforts by the entire party and all troops and people in both parts of the country during the 1975-76 period, to step up the military and political struggle in coordination with the diplomatic struggle with a view to quickly and comprehensively changing the balance of power in our favor.

This strategic determination was reflected in the two-year 1975-76 strategic plan. According to this plan, widespread, large surprise attacks would be launched in 1975, creating conditions for the general offensive and uprising to be launched in 1976. We would launch the general offensive and uprising to completely liberate the South.

### 1975 Communist Advances From Hanoi Strategy Talks to Fall of Saigon



GEN. VAN TIEN DUNG: "Great news from the South: The main-force units, in cooperation with the provincial forces, had attacked and liberated Phuoc Binh City..."

received reports that the enemy had dispatched an airborne division from the Central Highlands to Da Nang. This indicated that the enemy had not yet discovered the presence of our forces and our preparations in the Central Highlands. Only at this conference of the standing body of the Central Military Party Committee did the idea about mounting an attack on Ban Me Thuot become clear-cut.

Enemy Misjudged our designs. He believed that if we attacked the Central Highlands we would attack its northern part. Therefore he concentrated forces to defend Pleiku and Kontum. He left lesser forces in Darlac in the southern Central Highlands. Ban Me Thuot City, the Darlac provincial capital, with a population of 150,000, was a political and economic center of the enemy, and the 23d Division headquarters was located there. The enemy was also mistaken in his assessment of us. He believed that in 1975 we were not strong enough to attack major provincial capitals and cities and that even if we attacked them we would not be able to defend them from Communist forces. Although Ban Me Thuot was a vitally important position, prior to our attack the enemy had not deployed very strong forces there, and those that were there had many gaps.

When the decision to attack Ban Me Thuot was definitely taken, I hastily prepared to go to the front. I promptly organized a group of cadres to accompany me to the western highlands. The group had the code name A-75. Due to the importance of the campaign, my movements had to be kept under the strictest secrecy and everything had to be done to distract the enemy's intelligence. According to plans, after my departure the press would carry a number of reports on my activities as if I were still in Hanoi. Daily, the Volga sedan would make the trips from my house to the general headquarters at 7 A.M. and 2 P.M. and from the general headquarters to my house at 12 noon and 5 P.M. sharp. Late in the afternoon the troops would come to the courtyard at my house to play volleyball as usual. As for my habit of playing volleyball after the afternoon working hours with them.

A Pretended Illness

My personal secretary, who lived with his family in a community area, would pretend serious illness on the eve of the departure. An ambulance would bring him to a hospital, and the next morning he would begin his journey from the hospital. According to what had been decided upon, in all communications, information, liaison and discussions during this campaign, Comrade Vo Nguyen Giap would be referred to as Chien, and I as Tuan.

According to our intelligence reports, on 9 and 10 December 1974, on the fourth story of the Independence Palace, Thieu held a meeting with the commanders of army corps of military regions of the puppets so as to assess our activities in 1975. They arrived at the following conclusion:

In 1975 we might fight on a scale larger than that of 1974, but it would not be as large as that of 1968 and would be less than that of 1972. We still were incapable of striking at big provincial capitals or cities, and even if we did strike at them we would be unable to hold them. We were only able to attack small and isolated provincial capitals such as Phuoc Long and Gia Nghia.

Our aim was to achieve success to pressure them to implement the Paris agreement on Vietnam. They believed that in early 1975 our division of attack would be to strike at the Third Military Region, mainly Tay Ninh, in an attempt to use Tay Ninh as the capital of the P.R.G.S.V. (Provisional Revolutionary Government of South Vietnam).

30,000 Built Road

Because of this assessment, they did not change their strategic deployment of maintaining strength at two ends—the first and third tactical zones. Neither did they greatly reinforce the second tactical zone that included the western highlands.

The strategic route east of the Truong Son (Annamite) range, which was completed in early 1975, was the result of the labor of more than 30,000 troops and shock youths. The length of this route, added to that of the other old and new strategic routes and routes used during various campaigns built during the last war, is more than 20,000 kilometers.

The eight-meter-wide route of more than 1,000 kilometers, which we could see now, is our pride. With 5,000 kilometers of pipeline laid through deep rivers and streams and on mountains more than 1,000 meters high, we were capable of providing enough fuel for various battlefronts. More than 10,000 transportation vehicles were put on the road.

message record by an aide-cadre at our post. Our men's clothes were not described. I am present at the camp. The fact that we only a little more a day and a night to and occupy so large proves that the enemy find no means to strength.

On 15 March and morning of 16 March received a number of cal news items and comments by Western stations. For example, ed States news reported that on 15 March the price of a Pleiku-Saigon ticket rose to 48,000 piasters. With there so many people peering for air tickets on 15 March.

At 1500 on 16 March sent a message saying the forward command of the enemy in the had moved to Nha Trang.

At that time we were concentrating on Ban Thout.

Enemy Retreat

At 2100 on 16 March comrades and I received the news the enemy was retreating. Pleiku: A convoy of 1 telephoned comrade Vu Lang to remind him to check the implementation by each soldier of all regulations on the preservation of secrecy.

At 0200 sharp on the morning of 10 March, the offensive on Ban Me Thuot was heralded by the fire from sapper units directed against the Hoa Binh and city airfields. Long-range artillery began destroying military targets in the city. From a point 40 kilometers from Ban Me Thuot, our tank unit started their engines, cut through trees and headed for Ban Me Thuot. Modern ferries were rapidly assembled, while tanks, armored vehicles, antiaircraft guns and anti-armor gun guns formed queues to cross on the ferries. The mountains and forests of the Central Highlands were shaken by a fire storm.

Hears Rapid Explosions

From the command post, I could clearly hear the regular and rapid explosion of our shells. I called Hoang Minh Thao and we talked over the telephone. Here is a report on some aspects of the situation that day.

No sooner had the artillery opened fire than the lights in the city went off. The city airfield was ablaze, and so was the airfield depot. Tanks were moving under trees and waiting. Sappers had occupied the city airfield.

Basically, the battle was over by 0330 on 11 March 1975. Basically, the battle is over—these words were jotted down on the incoming

Why such a retreat who had given the 12? Was it true that derous blow we had at Ban Me Thuot duced such a shatt pact on the enemy, true that the enemy stuned and rendered gically confused. It had again made grave strategic mist-

## Vietnamese Voters Elect a Joint National Assembly

By United Press International

SAIGON, South Vietnam, April 25—Sirens called North and South Vietnamese voters to the polling places today to elect a joint National Assembly for this divided nation's first unified government in 30 years.

The assembly elections, for which there was no non-Communist opposition, were the first to be held throughout the country since 1946 when Vietnam declared its independence from France and protracted war enveloped Indochina.

All but a few people over the age of 18 were eligible to vote for 492 National Assembly members from North and South Vietnam. In Saigon there were 44 men and women candidates for 35 seats.

The real power will continue to rest with the Politburo of the Lao Dong, or Workers, Party in Hanoi.

"We are waiting only for the results of the elections to seal the reunification of the North and South," the Saigon radio said in special broadcasts that replaced regular news programs.

Duong Van Minh, the former general who surrendered South Vietnam to the Communists last April 30, walked with his wife from his retirement home in central Saigon to a voting booth two blocks away.

"I would like everyone to do his duty as a citizen and vote for a unified Vietnam," General Minh told reporters.

"This is the most important day in the history of our country," said South Vietnam's Foreign Minister, Nguyen Thi Binh. The official radio reported that Mrs. Binh was the first voter in her ward in Saigon, which the new Communist regime calls Ho Chi Minh City.

Workers Given Day Off

Sirens sounded the call to the polls, persons who normally worked today were given a day off and the Archbishop of Saigon asked Roman Catholics to attend Sunday services on Saturday to avoid interfering with the voting.

The Government reported "a massive turnout," about 90 percent in some wards. The radio repeated Ho Chi Minh's slogan, "Vietnam is one, the people of Vietnam are one."

Traditional songs with revolutionary lyrics celebrated the Communist forces' defeat of the United States-backed regime a year ago. "This is the time of independence, freedom and socialism," one refrain said.

"We are going to the voting booths to return our national leadership to the people from the former French colonialists and the U.S. imperialists," singers sang to the accompaniment of bamboo flute music.

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## Reagan Gains in Votes for Delegates in 6 States, Virgin Islands

By The Associated Press

Ronald Reagan's challenge to President Ford for the Republican presidential nomination was bolstered during the week-end as the process of selecting delegates to the Republican and Democratic national conventions advanced in six states and the Virgin Islands.

Mr. Reagan, former Governor of California, fared well in Oklahoma, South Carolina and Missouri.

On the Democratic front, Mr. Ford by a wide margin in county convention voting yesterday. Delegates elected in the counties will attend district conventions and the state convention.


In Minnesota, Democrats held four Congressional district conventions yesterday and today to select 30 of that state's 65 delegates, and Republicans held two district meetings yesterday to choose 12 of 43 delegates.

In early returns from the Democratic meetings, four of 10 delegates elected were uncommitted and six backed Mr. Humphrey.

On the Republican side, nine delegates chosen favored Mr. Ford and one backed Mr. Reagan. Two were uncommitted.

A poll of delegates elected yesterday, with a combined total of 5 1/2 votes, showed delegates with a total of two votes would probably remain uncommitted in New York; 1 1/2 votes each might go to Mr. Humphrey and Senator Henry M. Jackson of Washington and half a vote might be cast for Gov. Edmund G. Brown Jr. of California.

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## Inmate Runs for Selectman in Concord

Special to The New York Times  
CONCORD, Mass. — "I'm not a criminal any more, just a convict," said Carl Vallega, candidate for town selectman, from his campaign headquarters in the gift shop of the Massachusetts Correctional Institution here.



Carl Vallega

Mr. Vallega, a 44-year-old ex-thief, has become this town's most widely known politician, as well as the central issue in tomorrow's town election.

"Carl has shaken up the town to an extent that no candidate has in my memory," said Bill McDonald, a clerk in the Concord post office, who intends to vote against him. "Usually the turnout is pretty lackadaisical," he said. "But I think it's going to be brisk this year."

Spurred by their fellow inmate's candidacy, and by a 1974 state court decision that allows prisoners to cast absentee ballots, 301 of the 411 persons in the prison have registered to vote.

And although 80 of the inmates chose to vote by absentee ballot in their hometowns, the mass registration raised the possibility of a bloc vote—a "cell bloc vote," some residents called it—that threatened to control Concord's nonpartisan and generally unexciting town election.

Five bills to limit the voting rights of inmates have since been filed in the Massachusetts legislature. And a court suit filed earlier this month, arguing that the Concord inmates are "involuntary residents" and asking that their names be stricken from the town's voting lists, was

partly successful last Friday, when a judge in Boston issued an injunction to impound the inmates' votes until a decision can be reached on the merits of the case. Monday's ballots will be counted two ways—with and without the inmates' votes.

### 32-Year Sentence

Mr. Vallega remains confident of at least a moral victory. "Just the mere fact that I've come this far," he said, "is a miracle." A ninth-grade dropout and a former auto salesman from Providence, R.I., Mr. Vallega is serving 32 years for two larceny charges and cannot be paroled until 1981.

"Nobody's running on the angelic ticket," he said. "I've got a bad record, but not since 1969. Since then, I'd put my civic record with anybody's."

Mr. Vallega has been in Massachusetts prisons for seven years. He taught English at the state's maximum security institution in Walpole and was transferred to the Concord prison in 1974. He is now allowed to be off the grounds for 365 hours a year under the state's furlough program. He has already used most of this year's time to campaign.

Asked how he would attend the weekly selectmen's meetings, he said he would go under the state's work-release program, which allows inmates to hold outside jobs.

Asked about his availability to his constituents, Mr. Vallega said, "The people will always know where to find me."

Mr. Vallega has found a number of political supporters in Concord, a town that was once the center of liberalism in New England and the home of such free-thinkers as Henry David Thoreau and Ralph Waldo Emerson.

His campaign manager, Phebe Ham, a life-long resident who considers herself a part of that tradition, said, "I couldn't help getting involved. First blacks got the vote, then women, so it seems right that prisoners should have a say in politics, too."

Even the prison's warden has said that Mr. Vallega will get his vote.

But Henry Dane, the lawyer who filed the suit to block the inmates' votes, declared: "I don't think it reflects good sense in the community to elect a convicted felon to public office."

## Jackson Increases His Attack on Rockefeller

Special to The New York Times

PHILADELPHIA, April 25 — Senator Henry M. Jackson, appearing before Jewish audiences in the Philadelphia suburbs, stepped up his attack today on Vice President Rockefeller. At one point he suggested that Mr. Rockefeller's position on the emigration of Russian Jews might be related to Rockefeller connections with Arabian oil.

The Washington Senator has been angry for several days because of reports that Mr. Rockefeller told Republican leaders in Georgia that Mr. Jackson had a person with Communist connections on his Presidential campaign staff. The Vice President's insistence that he had made no improper

allegations has not satisfied the Senator.

Campaigning today before audiences in the Beth Shalom and Har Zion temples, Mr. Jackson renewed his charge that the incident amounted to "McCarthyism revisited."

The United States, he said, must have a strong objective of extending and preserving freedom wherever it can do so.

"And I wonder about the coincidence of the Vice President being against the Jackson amendment on immigration," the Senator said, referring to his legislation to impose sanctions against Soviet restrictions on news leaving Russia. "Of course, Chase Manhattan and the Rockefeller's have pretty

good connections with the Arabs and oil. And I'm not saying anything in particular, but I wonder sometimes about their stand on some of these issues."

In regard to the dispute about the Communist infiltration on the Jackson staff, Mr. Jackson said the Vice President "must be held accountable for saying that I have a Communist on my staff."

Mr. Rockefeller was reported by The Atlanta Journal to have made such a comment at a private gathering of Republican leaders in Atlanta last week. The Vice President sent Mr. Jackson a telegram saying that since he had not made such a charge he did not feel it was necessary to issue an apology, as Mr. Jackson demanded.

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ER ATTACKED OF HIS RIVALS

From Page 1, Col. 3

today and then fanned out their separate strategies. Mr. Carter, believed by many to be a front-runner, was a target today. Senator Udall accused him of anti-black and of favoring "work" laws that would strip jobs from Northern industrial states to the benefit of sweatshop treatment. Mr. Carter's own emphasis on a Georgia peanut planter's support of Mr. Udall's approval of the Congressman. They said Mr. Carter of a "black" or, at best, an indifferent black American. Mr. Udall said that there is a popular resentment against the Democratic Convention denied to the nomination, this could cause a "handicap" to the nominee.

He said that it "o.k." if the nominee to someone else it convened, there are many uncommitted and he said that he would support the nominee aggressively if I be it.

It may make little difference in the outcome, the option seemed to rise that has often been a dull Presidential

BC interview show, Jackson and Mr. Carter stated colloquy. Mr. Carter of less enthusiasm for repeal of Federal law states such as prohibit union shops, said such "rights" were encouraged of industry from as Pennsylvania to

er's usual calm urged as he said "absolutely ridiculous unemployment on a Federal in 1948. He con- while the South has been a magnet for labor, national operating in the paid wages com- pose in the North. You are not saying, at wages for com- k are the same?" asked, his voice in. Mr. Carter an- affirmative, Mr. Udall said "Oh, in a

criticizes Ford accused President "ing and abetting" delaying passage n to reconstitute Election Commis- is, now unable to federal matching "idential candi-

he day, Mr. Udall a black and white who endorsed his. Despite the stron- Carter has en- now among black was attacked by friends. d, the state senator ia, said that he osening and shal- Mr. Carter's sup- the black commu- the country. He ostions taken by displayed a "hos- best, an indiffer- black community. Bowser, a liberal r in Philadelphia, arter "a dangerous ve in the White said that a recent ere by Mr. Carter no one in America someone a job on acial or sexual dis- was "absolutely

television appear- rter's controversial the preservation of "purity" of neighbor- raised again. Mr. hat he should have ords "ethnic char- r than purity, but at from the general he had originally

ent ought not to sture or goal of de- stroying the ethnic f a neighborhood." t, I certainly would e right of anyone to move into a to have the e said that to him s "are not incom- nd added, "I see ng with a neighbor- g a general ethnic with the same at the same general and the same gen- sible?" Jackson and Repre- dall expressed con- sideral subsidies and ms to promote res- gregation. Mr. Udall e got to get a com- this, or we're going l trouble."

ate appearance, on vision program on s, Mr. Udall said ould "forgive" Mr. of the words "eth- because everyone ses an unfortunate ords at times. But, this spontaneous Mr. Carter was fol- under press ques- the use of such "black intrusion" influences in white- rous neighborhoods. Mr. Udall said ayed a set of atti- an apology doesn't attitudes. It seemed of revealing."

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3 Democrats Are Limited by Freeze on Federal Funds and Contribution Rules

By WARREN WEAVER Jr. Special to The New York Times PHILADELPHIA, April 25—The three active Democratic candidates in the crucial Pennsylvania primary, taken together, will spend less than half the limit the new campaign law imposes on a single candidate running in the state.

Candidates Find Time to Visit 6-Hour Radio Talk Shows

By JOSEPH LELYVELD Special to The New York Times PITTSBURGH, April 23—

Senator Henry M. Jackson of Washington dropped in on Roy Fox this evening for 45 minutes. Former Gov. Jimmy Carter of Georgia spent an hour with him on Wednesday.

Congressmen, Talking to Voters, Hear Complaints on Government

By RICHARD L. MADDEN Special to The New York Times WASHINGTON, April 25—

Some members of Congress, accustomed to hearing complaints about the economy and energy from their constituents, have encountered a strong anti-Government sentiment in visits with the voters back home during the Congressional Easter recess.

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at for Udall all of the Demo- vote in. ...

Jimmy Carter ceived about 10 e vote and will r or five dele- George C. Wal- ma got about 7 e vote and thus

ny M. Jackson 1 came in fourth percent of the delegates. Others t were Serrator of Idaho, former t. Harris of Okla- McCormack, the candidate, the ckson and Frank 3 percent of the ted "no prefer-

sided Victories amp had public- it would win at ates. But James r. Udall's state dinator, was es- d that the can- s from Tucson, sided victories t. He won about the vote in his r. Wallace's one come from the enix- Scottsdale ty conservative r Mr. Goldwater

new Arizona system, voters esidential choice also voted for regional meeting At that meeting t state meeting, who will go to convention will ut they will be dged in propor- ay's vote.

ils explain that in it was almost Mr. Udall to get tes. "When the t up, some peo- guarantee Mo the delegates." Hawkins, chair- mary rules com- ie said no, do it to the voters. ly 27,500 of the Democrats vot- Pine, the Demo- airman, said the " was Senator r showing. Mr. een expected to g Jewish voters id Phoenix, Mr. t the Senator's t crippled when nizer moved out t February.

y in Kentucky I. Ky., April 24 though 11 of the convention dele- yesterday in Ken- Mr. Reagan, Mr. ampaign officials of victory in the ty.

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on NBC's "Meet Mr. Rumsfeld said, portant and what before the American e are going to have five, 10 years from

Pennsylvania Politicians Are Trying to Detach Local Contests From the Presidential Primary

By CHRISTOPHER LYDON

Special to The New York Times

PITTSBURGH, April 25 — Pennsylvania is one of a dwindling number of states where the Presidential primaries coincide with Congressional and legislative primaries and contests for party posts, a local connection that, in one view, roots the Presidential competition in the "real world" or, in another view, distorts the national contest with local issues and power games.

It is no accident that party establishments in state after state have detached their vital local business from the unruly passions, unmanageable turnouts and reform rules associated with Presidential nomination politics. But the several orbits of Pennsylvania politics will be

interacting on Tuesday. Three Republicans running to succeed Senator Hugh Scott have all stood formally clear of the national contest between President Ford and Ronald Reagan; the Democratic landscape, as usual, is more complex.

Alliances and delegate slates were mostly formed last January when Senator Henry M. Jackson of Washington looked like a much safer bet in the Democratic Presidential primary than he does today. As his popularity slips in opinion polls, Mr. Jackson's hopes rest heavily now on the zeal of state legislators and party officials in getting out votes to save their own faces and, in some cases, their necks, but many of his allies are worried.

Sees Chance for Carter Representative John H. Dent signaled from southwestern Pennsylvania last

week that despite organized labor's commitment to Mr. Jackson, Jimmy Carter, the former Governor of Georgia, stands a good chance of winning both the "beauty contest" and the delegate race in his district.

Fred Ledber, co-chairman of the Jackson campaign in Pennsylvania, once had the nearly united support of party officials in Fayette and Washington Counties. But when Mr. Ledber himself jumped into the primary race to succeed the retiring Representative William A. Barrett, who died the week before last. That way, the regulars will be able to handpick a substitute on the November ballot. But Vincent Fumo, a deputy director of the Democratic City Committee, found himself dealt out of the negotiations to pick a successor to Mr. Barrett and took his revenge by endorsing Mr. Carter for the Presidency.

Gov. Milton J. Shapp, having withdrawn his name from the Democratic Presidential ballot, has bowed out of the

stubborn campaign in the black community and the Rev. William H. Gray, a Baptist pastor who is giving Mr. Nix the first serious fight of his career.

In South Philadelphia, the same regular organization that supports Mr. Jackson will be working to renominate Representative William A. Barrett, who died the week before last. That way, the regulars will be able to handpick a substitute on the November ballot. But Vincent Fumo, a deputy director of the Democratic City Committee, found himself dealt out of the negotiations to pick a successor to Mr. Barrett and took his revenge by endorsing Mr. Carter for the Presidency.

Gov. Milton J. Shapp, having withdrawn his name from the Democratic Presidential ballot, has bowed out of the

fighting, too, though his state party chairman, Denis H. Thiemann, is part of the "Stop Carter" movement working for Senator Jackson. Mr. Shapp went to Europe last week and is not expected back even to cast his own vote on Tuesday.

Meanwhile, Democratic campaigns to succeed Mr. Shapp two years hence seem to be germinating in the Presidential primary. Jackson Democrats credit Lieut. Gov. Ernest Kline with quietly effective help among party officials across the state. Jimmy Carter, on the other hand, has built the anti-establishment symbolism of his Pennsylvania campaign around his only prominent political ally, Peter Flaherty, the maverick budget-cutting Mayor of Pittsburgh.

Still the strongest element of local politics in the Presi-

dential primary here involves the use and abuse of the name of Philadelphia Mayor Frank L. Rizzo. Mr. Rizzo himself has been uncharacteristically quiet, but Senator Jackson referred to the Rizzo machine's support in explaining why he did not need to spend money on television advertising in eastern Pennsylvania. And Mr. Carter, armed with polls on Mr. Rizzo's unpopularity, particularly in the western part of the state, has made the Mayor a major talking point wherever he goes.

"Rizzo represents a kind of politics I can't deal with," Mr. Carter said in Wilkes Barre last week.

"I think the voters of Pennsylvania are likely to react and rebel against the autocratic nature of his politics." But that was just the beginning. Vote fraud is now one of the Carter campaign's

major concerns in Philadelphia, according to Hamilton Jordan, the campaign manager who moved in from Atlanta yesterday to monitor the count. The unofficial election night count as reported by the Philadelphia police is not to be trusted, Mr. Jordan said.

Today Jody Powell, Mr. Carter's press secretary, distributed legal documents filed in a court challenge of Rizzo's victory "in no way resemble the actual compilation of election votes in any given race."

Tim Kraft, the Carter field manager in Pennsylvania, has asked the Philadelphia District Attorney's office and the state Attorney General's office to keep a watchful eye on the polling places in Philadelphia.

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Mothers, Daughters and the Shared Wardrobe

By GEORGIA DULLEA

"I love your skirt. Whose is it?" someone asked. The typical reply to such a question is, "Oh, it's Halston's" or whoever. In this case, though, Julia Meade just giggled and said, "It's Caroline's."

Like to Wear Coat "Lisa has a long red coat that I like to wear," said Geri La Port, a stylish Brooklyn nurse with a stylish daughter of 16 in Westchester County, an Ardsley High School sophomore named Celeste. Monte-verde pulled a cotton dress from a shopping bag and glanced tentatively at her mother. "Very cute," Delma Monteverde, a pattern maker, announced. "I hope to wear it myself."

Middle-Aged T-Shirt? Today, of course, the lines are blurred. Almost everybody feels comfortable in tops and skirts and pants. There is no such thing as a middle-aged T-shirt. "Clothes are now informal enough for the kids yet not too ridiculous for the mothers," said Joan Hicks, who teaches remedial reading in Princeton, N.J.

The Walraths — Alice, 42, and Dana, 16, — have an equally communal wardrobe in Hastings, N.Y., where size 10 shirts, sweaters and wrap-around skirts fly back and forth.

Used to Fight "We've reached a nice stage," Mrs. Walrath, a college biology instructor, was saying the other day. "Oh, we had fights earlier. I can't hide that. If I found something of mine crumpled on the floor like a rag, I would be livid."

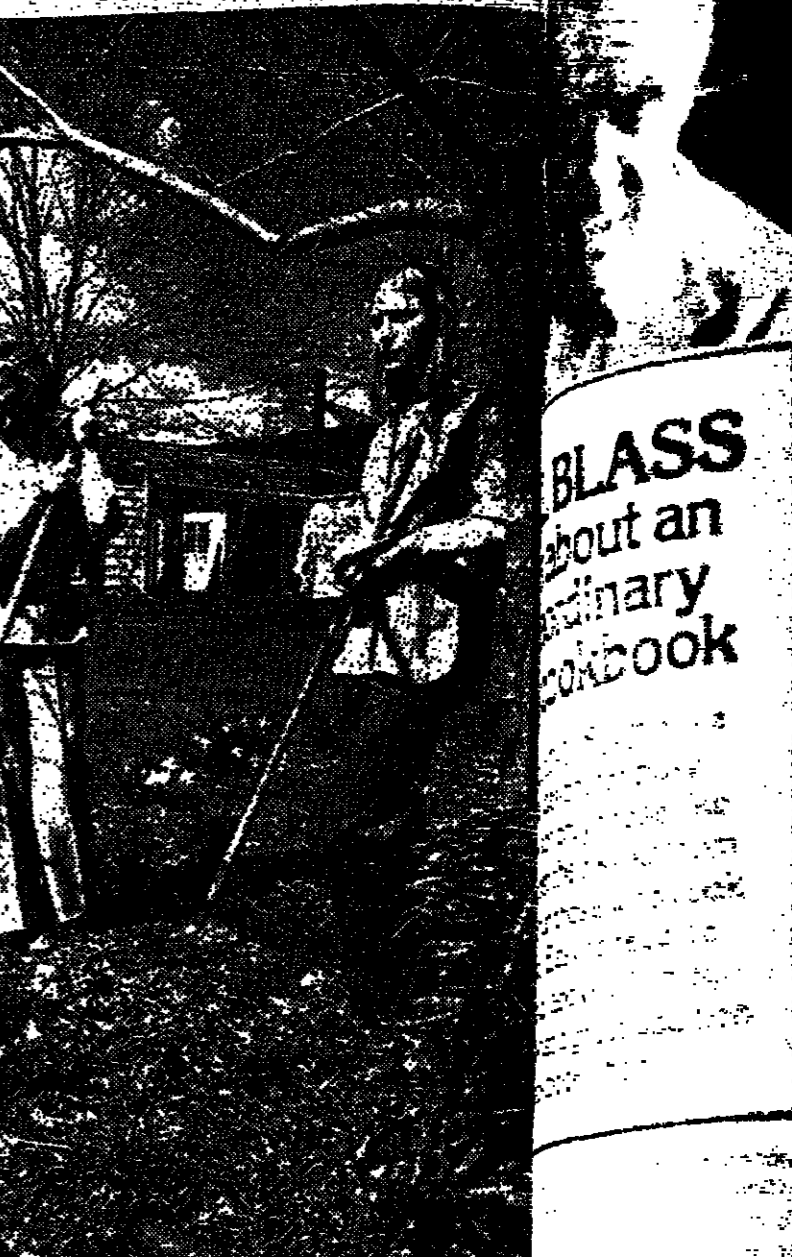
Dana, a reformed "slob," laughed and said their only difference now was one of coloring: "She can wear bright things, I can't." "Some of her pastels look awful on me," her mother added. "I look half dead."

Colors do count. But the real key to the mother/daughter closet is clearly size. Let the younger generation grow a few inches or the older generation gain a few pounds and the whole plan comes apart at the seams. One poor woman, back in Connecticut after a fatiguing Caribbean vacation, said her daughter took one look at her and gasped: "Mo-ther! You're a size 12!"

At times like these an expandable wardrobe helps. And with three teen-agers at home in Brooklyn Heights, Carol Howard has one. "I'm having a skinny day I wear their 10's and if they're having a fat day they wear my 12's," said Mrs. Howard, a painter who signs her works Hamann.

A Rule on Borrowing In this family only the mother may borrow clothes without permission, a rule that seems fair enough to the leggy, dark-haired daughters — Connie, 18, Kitty, 17, and Ginger, 16.

"She has to be more picky," Kitty explained, "because when we like something of hers it just goes into our permanent collection. I have a million shirts of hers. Sweaters, too."



Carol Howard of Brooklyn, far left, looks down line of clothes-swapping daughters: Ginger, Connie and Kitty. Up in Westchester, left, Alice Walrath and daughter, Dana, trade denim things. Joan Hicks, above, and Scotney garden in New Jersey wearing communal wardrobe.

The New York Times/John Sobel, Frank C. Donatelli, Miami

Blass about an ordinary cookbook

Cleaning and Greening — Just a Family Affair

By OLIVE EVANS

It was a good day for things that grow — plants and children, that is. Sedate Gramercy Park took on a carnival air as a calliope blared and hundreds of adults and children congregated on Saturday for the Gramercy Neighborhood Association's annual cleanup and greening.

The event had a Bicentennial theme this year, with a speech by a president acting as Thomas Paine, the hanging of King George III in effigy and selections by teen-agers of St. Benedict's Fire & Drum Corps.

The hub of a historic landmark area, the park was established by Samuel B. Ruggles in 1831, and some of the houses surrounding it date to the mid-19th century.

But before the ceremonies, the streets peripheral to the park had been the scene of feverish sweeping and scrubbing, and the children had painted curbstones yellow.

And inside the park people selected from a chart some of the more than 100 tree pits for planting and bought plants likely to withstand the city environment.

Marigolds Planted Rupert and Karen Hitzig of 34 Gramercy Park were planting young marigolds, petunias and begonias in their tree pit on the 20th Street side of the park, as their son, Sebastian, played, waiting his turn to put in the ivy, and his brother, Barnaby, slept in his carriage.

"The seasons pass and you don't see some people for years, but at this sort of thing you do," Mr. Hitzig said. "It's nice to know they still live in the neighborhood."

The Hitzigs were joined by Michael Booth, who had been chairman of the event for the last three years. "This year I'm just going to pour the beer — and drink it," he said.

The drinking of anything alcoholic is untraditional in the fastidiously tended private park, whose four iron gates are opened to the public only on special occasions.

The infectious sounds of the calliope, donated by the Manufacturers Hanover Trust Company for the festivities, attracted people from the neighborhood fringes of the park, who drank coffee or beer and ate hot dogs and doughnuts as they strolled, mingling with the Gramercy Park regulars, who have keys to the park.

borhood, the little tree gardens suffer the impact of the environment. "You try to put plants in that aren't too attractive, that people won't walk off with," said Len Hedlund, a men'swear designer who, with his business partner, Bill Difort, tends a tree pit garden on the west side of the park.

"It's the transients — from the schools and offices around here who have no regard whatsoever for what we do," Mr. Difort said.

And inevitably the sensitive subject arose: dogs. Tree pit gardens are especially vulnerable to dogs, and the Gramercy Park area probably has more well-loved dogs than it does trees.

"It's not a problem of dogs, it's a problem of owners," said Nancy Zuger of 1 Gramercy Park, the fond owner of a dachshund who is regularly exercised around the park.

"It's so little trouble to curb a dog," said Douglas Donald, vice president of the Gramercy Neighborhood Association in charge of tree pit gardens. "It seems so unnecessary to let them damage gardens."

Janet Thomas of 3 Gramercy Park, was turning the earth over with a shovel in the tree pit opposite her home, while Nicholas, her 11-month old son, "supervised" from the porch.

"We've adopted three tree pits, and have turned over the earth, put in fertilizer and will plant marigolds, dusty miller and ivy," she said. "We'll have some color for the summer, and in the fall the ivy will take over and hopefully last through the winter."

"All this makes New York a home, instead of being just a place to work and live," she added.



Children admire effigy of King George III.



Karen McIntyre and Vicki Brown plant a tree garden

DE GUSTIBUS

Certainty, and Doubt, About Narn

By CRAIG CLABORNE

We had the pleasure a short while ago to visit Charlottesville, Va., primarily to renew our acquaintanceship with Monticello, Thomas Jefferson's home. During the course of our stay in the town we were taken to dine at a restaurant that bears the unlikely name, C. & O., a name that will have a nostalgic ring for railroad buffs.

The name stands for the Chesapeake & Ohio Railway, and the restaurant is situated in an old, handsomely converted building directly opposite that line's railroad tracks.

The restaurant consists of two levels, a bar and informal dining area below and an immaculate, plainly but tastefully decorated principal dining room and kitchen above. The restaurant's menu is for both areas, are laudably simple, well-made plates, a mousse of chicken livers, steaks au poivre or marchand de vin, ratatouille, vegetables in season, bourbon pie and so on.

The dishes we dined on were few but excellent — a first-rate mushroom quiche, asparagus cooked just to the point, a well-seasoned ratatouille and an uncommonly good salad made with Boston lettuce.

At midday, lunch is served at the bar and the menu consists of soup with bread, cheese with bread, paté with bread, quiches and so on. Evening meals served in the main dining room are priced from \$7.50 for poulet Valée d'Auge (chicken with applejack sauce) to \$9.50 for coquette St. Jacques. The meals consist of a main course plus two vegetables and salad. The cost of appetizers and dessert is separate.

The C. & O. is at 515 East Water Street, and the telephone number is (804) 296-8260. The restaurant is closed Sunday.

We would give much to learn the origin of the Reuben sandwich, but no amount of research has turned up any clues of indisputable nature. It is said, of course, that the Reuben sandwich began in the now defunct but once great New York restaurant known as Reubens that was famous for his many-layered sandwiches. We can only surmise that whoever created the Reuben initially gave it a name intended to be Reuben-sty.

We had a note from Psyche Frederick of West Gloucester, Mass., stating she had heard us extolling the marvels of the Reuben sandwich. "As I did not hear it all," she said, "I would dearly love if you would send me your recipe for a Reuben. I cannot find it in any cookbook and would appreciate it no end if you would do this for me."

This is our version of the sandwich.

REUBEN SANDWICH

- 3/4 cup cooked sauerkraut, preferably heated (see note)
4 slices rye bread
3 to 4 tablespoons butter, melted
4 to 12 slices thinly sliced cooked corned beef (the amount will depend on the size and thickness of the slices)
4 to 8 thin slices Gruyère, Swiss or Muenster cheese.
1. Preheat the oven to 400 degrees.
2. Drain the sauerkraut well.
3. Use half the butter, and butter the slices of rye bread on one side only. Place two of the slices buttered-side down on a flat surface and add a layer of corned beef on top of these slices. Top the corned beef with equal amounts of sauerkraut. Cover each serving with half the cheese slices. Cover with the remaining slices of rye bread, buttered-side up.
4. Pour the remaining butter into a heavy, ovenproof skillet, preferably a heavy iron skillet. Smear it around and add the sandwiches in one layer. Heat the skillet and cook the sandwiches on one side, sliding them around in the skillet. When nicely browned on one side, turn them gently, using a pancake turner. Place the skillet in the oven and bake until the sandwich fillings are piping hot throughout and the cheese is melted. Serve immediately with garlic or dill pickle strips.
Yield: Two servings.
Note: If leftover sauerkraut is not available, empty contents of an eight-ounce can of sauerkraut into a saucepan. Drain. Add one-quarter cup each chicken broth and dry white wine and a finely chopped clove of garlic. Cover and cook about 30 minutes. Drain and serve.
Sometimes, Russian dressing is served with this sand-

wich. This is made with mayonnaise and a little ketchup plus real or imitation caviar to taste. Or use capers. Smear the dressing over the corned beef before adding the sauerkraut.

We have only once, by choice, found an occasion to try "bacon" made of processed, textured vegetable protein foods, and let the moment slip by without recording our impressions.

We were delighted to receive in the mail a communication from a highly intelligent and knowledgeable reader, Sidney Lauren of Cleveland, where he is executive director of the Coatings Research Group. His reaction to the product so neatly dovetailed with our own that we offer it:

"I thought you might be interested in one reader's comments on a first encounter with one of the widely advertised processed, textured vegetable protein foods simulating a meat product, in this case bacon."

"As a chemist who has specialized in paints and plastics, I have a natural curiosity about what my fellow chemists are accomplishing in their own fields of specialization. Thus, I recently yielded to an impulse to try the textured vegetable

protein product as "breakfast strips." My first reaction of amusement as how techniques as long been used for fixation of plastic in this case, been clipped to simulate familiar fat and texture of bacon stri-

case, the 'fat' and slight differences only in coloring. I fried a few cooking oil, as directed, there is none of the animal fat that I own browning in real bacon). The odor, cooking, was somewhat reminiscent of the smell of frying bacon, an unmistakably unwholesome in texture and appearance. Nutrition? Undoubt-ter all, soy protein. But as an eating, my own c-is that these strip-bacon as Masonite walnut, or as marb-noleum is to marb-

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**BILL BLASS** talks about an extraordinary new cookbook

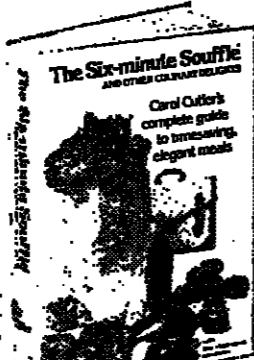
The Six-Minute Soufflé is a particular delight for busy people—not only those like me who get their kicks from cooking but those who cook to survive. Easy to read, to follow, and, above all, imaginative. What a great addition to the cookbook shelf."

No matter how high your culinary standards, busy your day, or how unexpected your guests, Carol Cutler can show you how to save hours of time with no sacrifice in classic flavor or presentation. Included are more than 220 recipes: appetizers, soups, entrées, vegetables, dressings, and hors d'oeuvres—accompanied by full-course menus, low-cholesterol versions, tips on kitchen organization and on shopping, and color photographs throughout. Size 7" x 10".

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**Bridget Potter Wed to Robert Wool**

Bridget Potter and Robert Wool were married yesterday in a civil ceremony in Zermatt, Switzerland.

The bride, director of prime-time program development for the ABC Television Network, is a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Anthony Potter of London and Quaker Hill, N. Y. Her father is an engineering and construction consultant.

Mr. Wool, political editor of The New York Times Magazine, is a son of Mrs. Irving Wool of Sarasota, Fla., and Newton Centre, Mass., and the late Mr. Wool. A graduate of Dartmouth College, he was founding editor of Show magazine and is a former president of the Inter-American Foundation for the Arts. The bride studied at the Rosemead School in Little-

hampton, England, and the American Theater Wing. She has worked with Dick Cavett and Palomar Pictures, where she produced film for television.

Miss Demarest is Bride Georgiana Demarest, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harrison Morton Demarest Jr. of Orient, L. I., who was married yesterday afternoon to Anthony Gerard Lanza, son of Mrs. Anthony M. Lanza of New York and the late Mr. Lanza. The Rev. Verlyn Barker performed the ceremony in the Orient Congregational Church, United Church of Christ. The Rev. Rocco Galitelli, a Roman Catholic priest, and the Rev. Dr. Harry Dorman, minister of the Orient Congregational Church, assisted.

**Wayne Harris Marries Laurie Carlin**

Laurie Ellen Carlin, a special-education teacher, and Wayne Ira Harris, who is with the New York office of Employers Insurance of Wausau, a Wisconsin-based insurance company, were married yesterday evening in Temple Shalom in Lawrence, L. I. Rabbi Robert Rabb performed the ceremony.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Carlin of Wantagh, L. I., are the bride's parents. Mr. Carlin is in the printing and lithography business in New York, and the bride's mother, Harriet Carlin, is an elementary school teacher in the Levittown, L. I., school system. Mr. Harris is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Harold H. Harris of Roslyn Heights, L. I. His father is director of college relations of Brooklyn College and his mother, the

former Gertrude Jablow, is president of the Abe Jablow Dress Corporation.

The bride and her husband are graduates of Rider College. She teaches in the Nassau Board of Cooperative Educational Services school system. Mr. Harris received his Juris Doctor degree from the Brooklyn Law School.

**Bishop Consecrated**

BATON ROUGE, La., April 25 (AP)—Archdeacon James Barrow Brown of New Orleans has been consecrated to the office of Episcopal Bishop of Louisiana. About 3,000 people crowded the Louisiana State University Assembly center, where the ceremony was held. The Bishop-elect, who succeeds Bishop Iverson B. Noland, will be installed as the ninth Bishop of Louisiana May 27 in New Orleans.

**Russian Orthodox in Soviet Mark Easter at Monastery**

ZAGORSK, U.S.S.R. (UPI)—The Russian Orthodox Church celebrated Easter Sunday with a special fervor at its spiritual center, the Trinity-St. Sergius Monastery here.

Thousands of believers packed into the monastery's four churches for services that began before midnight and lasted most of the night.

They walked home at dawn for a traditional Easter meal, breaking the Lenten fast on the most important festival on the Orthodox calendar.

The monastery's Cathedral of the Assumption was packed to capacity with a congregation made up mostly of elderly women. Many had arrived hours early to assure a place at the service.

Pittsburgh Newsman to Quit  
PITTSBURGH, April 25 (AP)—Barney Cameron, president and business manager of The Pittsburgh Press, will retire June 30. He is 85 years old. Mr. Cameron became circulation director of The Pittsburgh Post-Gazette in 1946. In 1951, he was named circulation director of the New York Herald Tribune, where he became business manager and vice president. He returned to Pittsburgh in 1961.

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Tampa/St. Pete	188	132
West Palm Beach	194	136
Sarasota/Bradenton	196	137
Fort Myers	200	140
Daytona Beach	176	123

Roundtrip from New York to:	Regular Nightcoach Fare	National Birthday Nightcoach Fare Thru Dec. 15, 1976
Miami	\$162	\$131
Ft. Lauderdale	162	131
West Palm Beach*	156	126

\*effective May 15.

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"mentor in all things Italian," writes JULIA CHILD in *From Julia Child's Kitchen*.

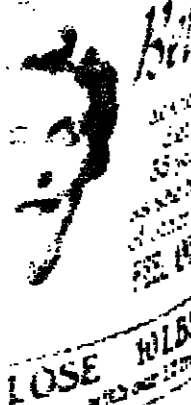
...how that Marcella Hazan's masterpiece has come out," says RAYMOND A. SOKOLOV in the N.Y. Times Book Review. "It is difficult to imagine the need for a new [cookbook on] the food of Italy."

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### Bridge: Weichsel's Team Leader In L.I. Regional Tourney

By ALAN TRUSCOTT

A powerful New York City team held a substantial lead going into the final section of the Long Island Regional knockout team championship at Belmont Park last night.

Peter Weichsel, Alan Sontag, Alan Greenberg, and Sandy Tregt, all of New York, led by 23 international match points against a quintet of young experts headed by Warren Roemer of Hartsdale, N.Y.

In earlier rounds, the Weichsel team had scored victories by impressive margins, but the Roemer team, which included Jim Rosenbloom, Scarsdale, N.Y., and Del Zinker of White Plains, N.Y.; Mike Radin and Alan Schwartz of New York, had so many narrow escapes that they were dubbed the "Cardiac Kids."

They won their first match by 1 point, their second by 1 point after a tie necessitated the play of extra deals, and their third match by 2 points.

The winners of other major events during the first three days of regional play were:

Mens Pairs — Bill Erickson, Fort Washington, L.I., and Gary Hann, New York.

Women's Pairs — Gertrude Goldstein, Scarsdale, N.Y., and Sarah Korbin, White Plains, N.Y.

Open Pairs — Fry Cohen, New York, and Peter Wegiarzki, Philadelphia.

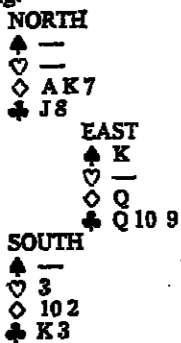
On one of the most interesting deals of the weekend, shown in the diagram, Steve Slon of Boston brought home a slam that might seem hopeless at first sight. He opened the South hand gently with one heart, and West bid two hearts. This cue-bid was by partnership agreement the Michaels Convention, promising length in spades and one of the minor suits.

Sights Set on Slam

North's double showed a reasonable defensive end, roughly equivalent to a hand that would have redoubled if West had doubled. South immediately set his sights on a slam. He cue-bid spades when East bid that suit, and jumped to six hearts when North bid diamonds.

Slon won the opening spade lead and reviewed the situation. Clearly he could play for East to have the club ace, but West was likely to have that card in view of his bid. But there was an alternative. The slam could be made with a strip squeeze if West held long diamonds and the club ace, and South played for this possibility.

He led seven rounds of trumps coming down to this ending:



The last trump lead forced West to throw his club five, and Slon threw a diamond from dummy. The club three then knocked out the ace, and the slam was home.

Notice that if West had thrown his losing club earlier and kept a spade, he would have been forced to come down to three diamonds and the club ace with the same result.

### Collected Thoughts Of Gov. Brown Put In 79-Page Book

Special to The New York Times  
SAN FRANCISCO, April 25—Gov. Edmund G. Brown Jr. is the politician who said "I don't even want to think about the Presidency" a few months before he said "I want to be President."

His objectives, according to published reports, are:  
"I don't have any goals; they will evolve as we go along."  
"Reduce the sum of human misery a bit, I guess."

"Life just is. You have to flow with it. Give yourself to the moment. Let it happen."

On the direction of his administration he has remarked:  
"We're going to move left and right at the same time."  
"You don't have to do things. Maybe by avoiding doing things you accomplish a lot."

"The program is to confront the confusion and hypocrisy of government."

These words are all in "Thoughts," a little red paperback containing many of Governor Brown's public statements that has been published by City Lights Books.

In 79 pages covering subjects from Alaric to Zero-sum game, the book sets forth what seems to be the Governor's basic philosophy that inaction is better than action except when action is better and then this is not necessarily true.

"The idea for the book was Lawrence's," said Nancy J. Peters, who compiled and edited the book. The Lawrence she referred to is Lawrence Ferlinghetti, the poet who owns City Lights.

### Overseas Press Club Cites 15 for Foreign Coverage

The Overseas Press Club in New York announced yesterday the recipients of 15 awards for journalistic achievement by American correspondents interpreting and reporting on the foreign in scene in 1975. The awards will be given out at the club's annual dinner next Monday.

Sydney H. Schanberg of The New York Times will receive the top award for daily newspaper and wire service reporting. He was cited for his coverage of the final takeover of Cambodia by Communist forces a year ago.

Mr. Schanberg had been advised by his editors to join other Americans being evacuated from Phnom Penh. Instead, he stayed and reported on the Cambodian capital's surrender.

In addition, Mr. Schanberg is

one of three nominees for the club's first presentation of its new Bob Considine Memorial Award for the best reporting from abroad requiring exceptional courage and initiative. The other two are Jonathan Randal of The Washington Post for his coverage of the Lebanese civil war and Paul Vogle of United Press International for his "Last Plane From Danang."

The new \$1,000 prize is sponsored by King Features Syndicate in honor of Mr. Considine, one of its writers and a past president of the Overseas Press Club, who died last year. The winner will be announced at next week's dinner at the Biltmore Hotel.

Joseph C. Hirsch of The Christian Science Monitor won the award for best interpretation of foreign affairs in a

daily newspaper or wire service. The judges lauded the "rich background and clear analysis" found in his columns. The Robert Capa Gold Medal for best photographic reporting from abroad requiring exceptional courage and enterprise will be given to Dirck Halstead of Time magazine for his pictures of Vietnamese fleeing the Communist advance.

Other Overseas Press Club awards and winners were:

Television Spot News—CBS News for its "Back from Danang" report by Bruce Dunning, correspondent; Mike Marriot, cameraman, and Mai Van Duc, soundman.

Television Interpretation or Documentary—ABC News: Howard K. Smith and Bill Seaman for "Rabin—Action Biography."

Radio Spot News—CBS News for coverage of the fall of South Vietnam and Cambodia by several correspondents—Ed Bradley, Peter Collins, Bruce Dunning,

Brian Ellis, Murray Frumson, Bill Piazza, Bob Simon and Richard Threlkeld, and two stringers, Eric Cavaliero and Mike Smitowsky.

Radio Interpretation—to be shared by ABC News for "Scenes From a War" and CBS News for "America in Vietnam."

Magazine Reporting—John J. Pulfman of National Geographic for "The Arab World Iac."

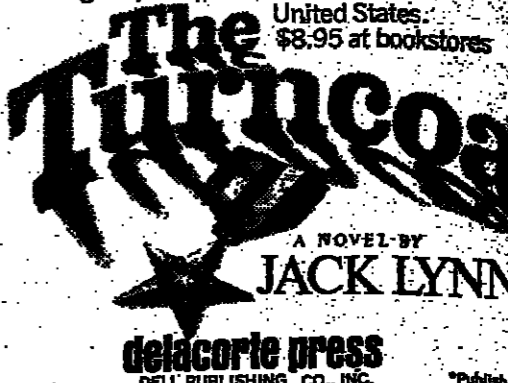
Magazine Interpretation—Arnold de Borchgrave of Newsweek for his interviews with Arab and Israeli leaders.

Cartoon—Tony Ruth's untitled cartoon of the Soviet-American link-up in space in The Philadelphia Inquirer.

Business News Reporting—J. A. Livingston's "The Second Battle of Britain" in The Philadelphia Inquirer.

Madeline Dale Ross Award for Reporting That Demonstrates a Concern for Humanity—Maya Mohs of Time magazine for "Saints Among Us."  
Photographic Reporting—K. Kenneth Falk of The Kansas City Times for "Korea Today—25 Years Later."

"Masterful... keeps the suspense churning... A stunningly conceived novel" about an American "turncoat" who knows who the real traitors are right up to the Vice President of the United States. \$8.95 at bookstores.



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DELL PUBLISHING CO. INC.

The Cincotta-Conklin Bill will make it possible for savings banks to offer checking accounts. These checking accounts will be free. They will include a \$1,000 overdraft privilege. This bill, now before the New York State Legislature, is clearly in the public interest.

**THE COMMERCIAL BANKS WANT TO KILL THIS BILL. IF THEY WIN, YOU LOSE.**

Commercial banks are opposed to this bill. They have a monopoly on checking accounts in this state and do not welcome competition. They particularly dislike the idea that savings banks will offer free checking accounts. To meet this competition, commercial banks will have to do the same thing or at least lower their charges. If the commercial banks have this bill defeated or amended to death, it is the people who will lose. If you favor free checking accounts at savings banks write your State Senator and Assemblyman today.

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Books of The Times

Management Consulting?

By MARTIN TOLCHIN

THE SHADOW GOVERNMENT—The Government's Multi-billion-dollar Giveaway of Its Decision-making Powers to Private Management Consultants. "Experts" & Think Tanks. By Daniel Guttman and Barry Willner. With an introduction by Ralph Nader. 354 pages. Pantheon, \$10.

The people of the City of New York paid \$150,000 to a management consulting firm in the late 1960's for a glossy, 75-page transportation study of the Bronx that included detailed descriptions of the history and topography of the Bronx and concluded that whether one was in Riverdale or on Moshulu Parkway, traffic tended to move toward Manhattan in the morning and away from Manhattan by nightfall. Daniel Guttman and Barry Willner now tell us that the Federal Government is spending billions of dollars on management consultant studies many of which are no more necessary or meaningful than that Bronx study. Like the Bronx report, they remain unread and unimplemented and "have rested heavily on Government library shelves." Whether shelved or used, their real purpose is "to ratify, certify or initiate what the Federal bureaucracies and their corporate beneficiaries—a well-fused duo—are doing or would like to do," says an introduction by Ralph Nader, whose Center for the Study of Responsive Law sponsored this book.

"The Shadow Government" is an important study of a national scandal. The authors point out that although the Federal budget has increased from \$70 billion to \$370 billion in the last two decades, the number of full-time civil servants has remained relatively constant. It's not that the bureaucracy has grown, but rather the volume of Federal contracts, which last year totaled \$110 billion, of which "a significant amount" went to management consultants, "experts" and think tanks, according to the authors.

Habit of Moving In

Ideally, management consultants are sought for their expertise, on a one-shot basis, to provide an outside, objective look at a bureaucracy. Realistically, however, their expertise is often hastily acquired, if at all, and they have a habit of moving in on a Federal agency and outlasting its officials.

Even more serious than the outflow of dollars is the giveaway of the Government's decision-making powers to an industry that is shrouded in secrecy, beset by conflicts of interest and unchecked by public accountability. "The civil servant is a full-time Government employee," notes the authors, both young lawyers. "A large contractor like Peat Marwick Mitchell or McKinsey & Company may work simultaneously for a Government agency and for private organizations that are subsidized or regulated by the agency. When this happens it may well be by design."

Peat Marwick Mitchell received \$5 million in fees from the Penn Central, for example, while advising other transportation clients in proceedings before government regulatory agencies, and at the same time serving as a major consultant to the United States Department of Transportation.

Booz Allen & Hamilton express the consultant's traditional attitude toward disclosure: "To protect our clients," they said, "we do not publicize our clients' names, the kinds of work we do for them, or the results of that work." There is certainly nothing in the track record of management consultant firms, as revealed in this study, to justify either

the money spent or the authority abdicated. Instead, the authors provide a catalogue of grandiose schemes that have misfired, including a worthless \$1,075,599 housing study that found that "generally the poor are greatly limited in their range of choice of housing," and "the twin constraints of too high prices and too few rooms are implicit in poverty housing." Other fiascos include a Peat Marwick Mitchell cost-control contract on the Mark 48 torpedo, whose cost rose from \$680 million to \$4 billion; a Rowen Gaither study of a missile gap that proved nonexistent, and a \$685,000 accounting system for the New York City Health and Hospital Corporation, developed by Peat Marwick Mitchell, and scratched.

None of this apparently has had the least effect on their popularity with private industry and Government, perhaps because these consultants are hired less as problem solvers than because they are "client-oriented," determined to make the Government official or corporate executive look good and help him consolidate his power. At the very least, they provide the illusion of action, which many public officials despair of obtaining from the Civil Service, which also owes them no particular loyalty.

Shuttling Is Frequent

From that point of view, the consultant's success represents the purest sort of political patronage—the disbursement of government favors in exchange for political loyalty. Class appears to be a factor. "These people are clearly in the affluent portion of American society and reflect and sustain its biases," the authors write. "Blacks and women are underrepresented in positions of importance. Many will have attended Oxford University or the Harvard Business School."

The old-boy network is completed by frequent shuttling between Government, private industry and consulting firms, and it is not uncommon for a Government official to award a lucrative contract to his once and future firm. McKinsey & Company, which provided NASA with the names of candidates for general counsel, business administrator and assistant to the director, was, not surprisingly, awarded one of the agency's first major contracts, and remains an agency favorite.

But constancy has its price. When Amtrak was created to run the bankrupt Penn Central and the energy crisis erupted, some hoped that the new agency would benefit from the automobile's misfortunes, and that people would ride trains rather than drive automobiles. The authors note, however, that "there might be less surprise over Amtrak's failure if the public knew that Amtrak's success was to be engineered by the very same management experts that the Penn Central had called upon"—Arthur D. Little, McKinsey & Company, and Peat Marwick Mitchell.

Perhaps that is the way of the world. But one hopes that before school lunch programs are curtailed, libraries closed or hospital services reduced, some members of the public will read this well-informed look at the consulting industry.

The writing is without style. Crowded with data, the book would have benefited from better organization and more interpretation. Although it ends abruptly, without conclusions or recommendations, these are surely implicit in the data, which are so extraordinary and overwhelming that they make the book an important contribution.

A Listing of Recently Published Books

GENERAL  
Amphibian: The Adventures of a Professional Diver by Jim Gott with Norman Lewis Smith (Playboy Press, \$8.95).  
Art in Israel by Ran Schechory, photography by Israel Zafrir (Schocken Books, \$10).  
C. G. Jung: The Humiliated Prophet by Paul J. Stern (Braziller, \$8.95).  
Champions of the Indianapolis 500: The Men Who Have Won More Than Once by Bill Libby, illustrated by Donald Zochert (Henry Regery, Chicago, \$8.95).  
David Lloyd George: A Biography by Peter Rowland (Macmillan, \$20).  
Edward Kennedy and the Camelot Legacy by James MacGregor Burns (Norton, \$11.95). Critical biography.  
History of Collage by Eddie Wolfman (Macmillan, \$15.95). Illustrated evaluation.  
Juggling: The Art of Balancing Marriage, Motherhood and Career by Letitia Baldrige (Viking Press, \$8.95).  
Laura: The Life of Laura Ingalls Wilder by Donald Zochert (Henry Regery, Chicago, \$8.95). Biography of the "Little House" books author.  
Making It to No. 1: How College Football and Basketball Teams Get There by Jim Benagh (Dodd, Mead, \$10).  
Michigan by Bruce Catton; South Carolina by Louis B. Wright; Tennessee by Wilma Dykeman (Norton, \$8.50 each). Bicentennial histories in the "States and the Nation" series.  
Napoleon and the Jews, a study by Franz Kobler (Schocken Books, \$10).

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Friday afternoon, May 4th, the fourteenth consecutive day of rain in the Los Angeles area. A chunk of California coast is loosened, engulfing all in its path, including the Seaside Supermarket on Pacific Coast Highway, California 1, near Laguna Beach. Inside: an architect-turned-hero, two young lovers, a film producer with his star-paramour, a macho-bent youth with a restless gun, a time-fighting lady of a certain age. As they descend into the depths of selfishness and cowardice... as they rise to the heights of ingenuity and courage, a weekend turns into eternity.

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DELAGORTE PRESS/QUICKSILVER  
ROBERT CALDER  
The Dogs

After the Gonzo Governorship of Doonesbury's Uncle Duke comes Garry Trudeau and Nicholas von Hoffman... is Samoa to be spared nothing?

When young Pulitzer Prize winner Garry Trudeau journeyed to the South Pacific to verify what the natives of American Samoa were really like, it was only natural that Nicholas von Hoffman should go along to chronicle their experiences in the last outpost of American colonialism. Elizabeth Ashley and other friends went, too — perhaps the oddest cultural mission ever assembled. The story of their impact on the natives — recorded along with Doonesbury's Uncle Duke on his complete tenure as Governor of American Samoa — is delightfully recalled in Tales From the Margaret Mead Taproom. Doonesbury followers will delight in the double exclusives: von Hoffman's glimpses into the private world and mind of Garry Trudeau and the first publication of Duke's Gonzo Governorship in book form. At bookstores now. \$6.95.

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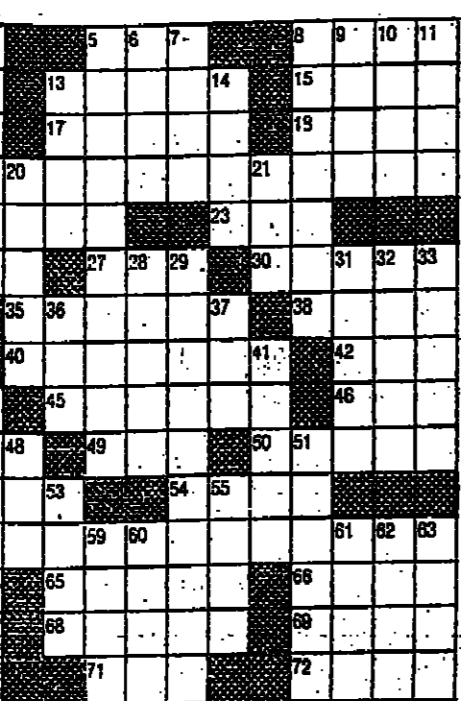
WISDOM PUZZLE

DOWN  
1. A rabbit  
2. A pig  
3. A cow  
4. A sheep  
5. A horse  
6. A dog  
7. A cat  
8. A bird  
9. A fish  
10. A snake  
11. A frog  
12. A toad  
13. A mole  
14. A bear  
15. A lion  
16. A tiger  
17. A leopard  
18. A cheetah  
19. A gazelle  
20. A zebra  
21. A kangaroo  
22. A wallaby  
23. A koala  
24. A platypus  
25. A wombat  
26. A possum  
27. A quokka  
28. A wallaroo  
29. A bandicoot  
30. A numbat  
31. A dingo  
32. A Tasmanian devil  
33. A Tasmanian tiger  
34. A Tasmanian wolf  
35. A Tasmanian quoll  
36. A Tasmanian bandicoot  
37. A Tasmanian possum  
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68. A Tasmanian bandicoot  
69. A Tasmanian possum  
70. A Tasmanian wallaby  
71. A Tasmanian wallaroo  
72. A Tasmanian bandicoot

SWORD PUZZLE

Edited by WILL WENG

- 52 Place for three men  
53 Lightweight boxer Joe  
56 Thoroughbred racing  
64 "— a song—"  
65 "Go ahead!"  
66 Dumb  
67 Voice  
68 Egyptian god  
69 Greek letters  
70 Blind part  
71 Poet  
72 Remarks  
DOWN  
1 — of characters  
2 Babe  
3 Nautical term  
4 Money man  
5 Anna's friend  
6 — each life...  
7 Peat, for one  
8 Well-known eatery  
9 Fox or rabbit  
10 Star performer  
11 Beggar's cry  
13 Confined  
14 Plague  
20 Awkward  
21 Kind of art  
24 Trains for a fight  
25 Intrigue  
26 Name to remember  
28 N. L. player  
29 All dressed for a date  
31 Kind of pole  
32 Morsel  
33 Wagner of baseball  
36 Disgruntled sounds  
37 "— Tag"  
41 Sign a new contract  
44 Haphazard try  
48 Kind of tent  
51 Stage whispers  
53 "Nonsense!"  
55 Times of day; Abbr.  
56 — the night before...  
57 Sam or San Juan  
58 Miss Kerr  
59 Greek letters  
60 Repetitive movie-title word  
61 "— chance!"  
62 Battleship  
63 Lip



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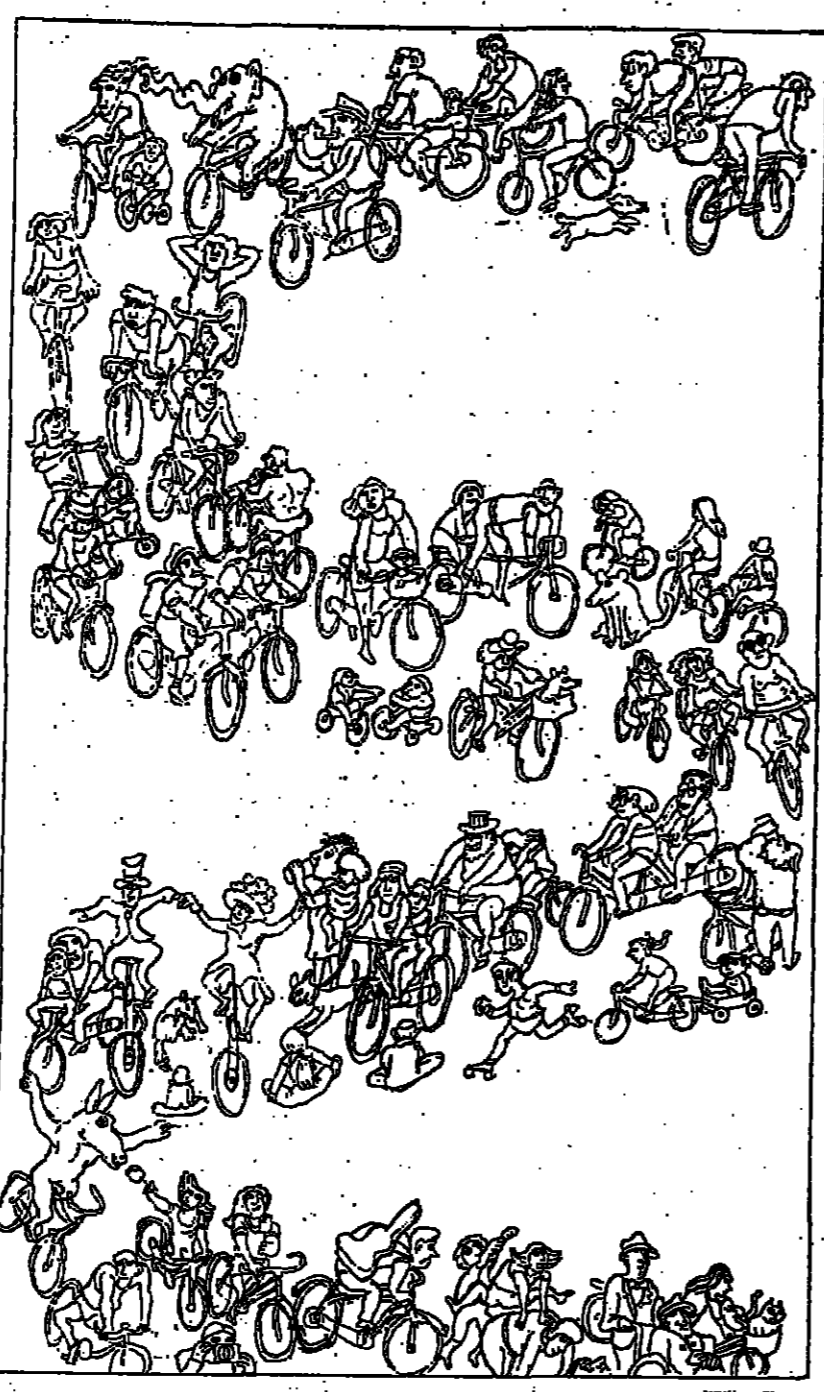
# C is for Country, A is for Anniversary, S is for Solicitude, H is for History

**P. Thompson**

The Sick Man of Europe, the campus, receiving of my hosts.

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William Safire

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ars this Money Tree the continent, blocked cted the air, poisoned he effluvia of its fetid parched the earth. I living inside the tree as't anywhere else to

of life was trying to person on the branch

above or stamping on any hands com- ing up. Even the thinkers got so used to sitting in the higher branches sur- rounded by flaccid evil-smelling leaves that they could scarcely peer out at the world. People forgot that there was any other way to live.

There were people called "Radicals" whom one might have expected to get together and cut the tree down or prune it back. But they thought it was hopeless. They stopped trying. Instead they ran around at the foot with lad- ders trying to help the victimized— blacks and women and others — to clamber into the lower branches where they could also stamp on the hands beneath them. Soon there was no more room in the tree so the victimized could only wait beneath it until it grew bigger. As consolation they were solemnly proclaimed to be Free and Equal Citizens of Money. But this didn't help them much.

Nor did it help the rest of the world, which faced this big bossy imperial country with its crooked diplomacy and... But I'm tired of this lecture and so are you. Like most Europeans I'm tired of Bicentennial America.

I will finish in my own voice. From outside of the Money Tree, America

looks a very dangerous country. Wherever there is the least initiative towards liberty or social self-control it meets the unhesitating opposition of American diplomacy and money.

Last year, among much else, saw continued American support for the murderers of Chilean democracy; support for white against black Rhodesia; tacit support for brutal military con- suls in Latin America; more than tacit support for Franco and now (against insurgent Spanish democracy) for his executors.

In Europe at last, after thirty years of stagnation, there are new openings to the Left. Leonid I. Brezhnev and Henry A. Kissinger are united in find- ing these disturbing. Both want to put a nuclear roof over the world, congeal the status quo, and settle down to chess.

In Italy, France and Britain the natural historical line of advance to democratic socialism — interrupted sixty years ago — is being resumed. Europeans don't need Mr. Kissinger to warn them to watch the Communists in their recent democratic conversion. We've been watching them — and arguing with them — for a good many years. We know them rather better

## On Vested Interests

ESSAY  
By William Safire

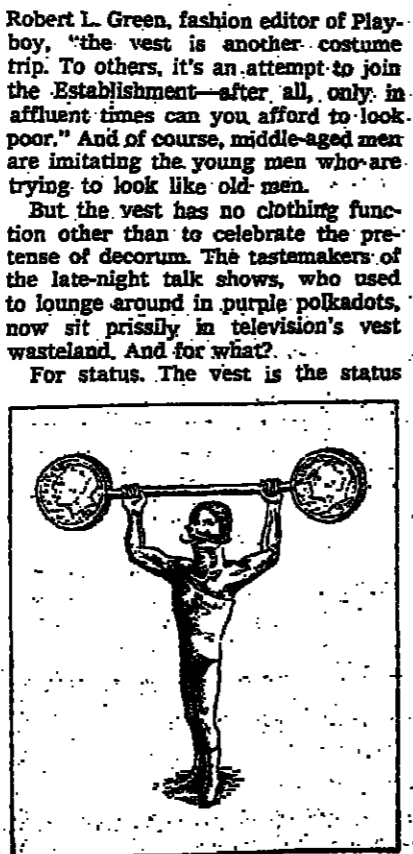
If any further that the country is new-right paroxysm, and political, consider

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conceived in conserva- invention to do away ry sleeves. Diarist Sam- e of Charles II in 1666: s yesterday, in council, resolution of setting a- thes. It will be a not well how; but it is obility thrift."

ory, the vest gained a royalty and impor- while its function be- l it was adopted by a "waistcoat" and try (as in Kipling's "O etc.).

arel manufacturers say of the decline of the increase of 15 percent- terial, with accompany- oft margins at the top onomists point out that ce suit speeds the de- of suits hanging in the ating sales and helping of the young," says



sixties, makes his fashion statement on the campaign trail in California: a tie, a vest, and if the correct new-right look were to so dictate, a zoot suit.

But we are in the hot springtime, yet nobody is asking the emperor why he is wearing an extra layer of clothes. The answer might be that too many of us accept the principle — in politics as in fashion — that clothes make the man.

Democrats in their new conservative vestments say they want to stream- line and modernize the bureaucracy (adding quietly, as Jimmy Carter does to the union of Government employ- ees, that nobody will lose his job). In their freshly buttoned-up way, they speak of the limits we must place on what to expect from government (adding quietly, as Jerry Brown does, that costly health and make-work job programs are fine with him).

But the clothes do not make the man; the man makes the man. A set of conservative positions, tailored recently to fit the popularity of the new right, and intellectually stuffed with Oscar de la Raza's shoddy padding, does not make a conserva- tive thinker — any more than a vest hurriedly substituted for a T-shirt makes a conservative dresser.

If you want to find a genuinely conservative dresser, look for a vested man in a suit with narrow lapels. (He's waited a long time, baby.) If you want to find a stouter new-right political figure, look for a man who has fought against "throwing money at problems" all his adult life. He's waited a long time for the fashions to change, too.

Personally, I will resist the flashy conservative look in politicians and clothing, at least for the summer. Then, as the campaign wears on, true colors will show; self-reliant liber- tarians will suit themselves; and the candidate with the genuine new-right credentials will have the voter in his vest pocket.

## The Wind of Change: II

By Anthony Lewis

BOSTON, April 25—Mr. Kissinger's African tour is a sign, at least, that the American Government may finally be taking Africa seriously. An optimist would hope for more: the beginning of a considered and rational African policy. But before that could happen, Washington would have to understand the consequences of its past folly in the area.

Angola is the example nearest to hand. The quarterly Foreign Affairs has just published a superb account of the American role in that affair, by John A. Marcum, student of Angola and provost of the University of California at Santa Cruz. It is a sober, detailed study of the facts and the lessons: the anatomy of a foreign-policy disaster.

The American failure in Angola is traced by Mr. Marcum to basic decisions made early in the Nixon years. A policy review commissioned by Mr. Kissinger in 1969 doubted "the depth and permanence of black resolve" to oust the Portuguese from Angola, and ruled out "a black victory at any stage." Mr. Marcum observes drily that this was "the basic miscalculation stemming from faulty intelligence, in both senses of that word." When the Portuguese gave up and decided to relinquish power in Angola in 1975, the United States might have acted diplomatically to prevent outside inter- ference—for example by calling on the Organization for African Unity to arbitrate the internal conflicts. A public position against all foreign inter- vention might have appealed to Afri- cans and embarrassed the Soviet Union.

Instead, the Ford Administration decided to get into the Angolan conflict, supporting one side as the Soviets supported the other. In short, Mr. Kissinger chose Angola as a place to confront the Soviet Union. The result was a model of self-inflicted defeat.

Mr. Kissinger played a game of military strength, where we were at a disadvantage, instead of politics and diplomacy. He intervened covertly— almost assuring a critical reaction from Congress and the American public. He never communicated to Moscow a willingness to restrain our side, when it looked to be ahead, and to help assure a coalition in Angola. Not until last October, months too late, did he tell the Russians that we would work to end foreign military aid and encourage an African solution if they would do the same.

"A policy of tit for tat with no communication was doomed to failure," Mr. Marcum writes. "To insist that the only 'chips' were military chips was to play from the weakest suit in the American hand."

The worse the military situation

turned, the more Mr. Kissinger esca- lated the damage. Against all reason, he cried to the world that America's credibility as leader of the West was at stake. He treated the winning An- golan faction as a hated enemy and Soviet pawn, thus increasing its de- pendence on the Soviet Union. He winked at the South African invasion of Angola, which outraged even the black African states critical of the Soviet role.

What are the lessons of Angola for future American policy? One surely is that we must begin to see African problems as Africans see them—which is in terms of practicalities, not ideol- ogy. If Russians have helped them in a colonial struggle, and Americans help the colonial power, they do not understand why a higher idealism summons them to the American side.

Second, the one common theme among the immensely varied countries of black Africa is opposition to white minority rule. If the United States wants influence, or even respect, the worst thing it can do is identify itself with the remaining redoubt of white supremacy, South Africa.

Third, it is a fundamental mistake for America to treat African issues in terms of East-West confrontation. To

### ABROAD AT HOME

Africans that looks, in Mr. Marcum's word, "obsessional." By doing so in Angola, we actually weakened Africa's ability to resist Soviet intervention.

Mr. Kissinger has learned some- thing from the Angolan debacle, but not enough. He now calls for majority rule, but he couples that with renewed warnings to the U. S. S. R. and Cuba against moving on from Angola to play a part elsewhere in southern Africa.

That dual policy sends a murky signal. For example, it leads the ruling whites in Rhodesia to believe that America would come in on their side if Cuba helped the African guerrilla movement—and hence encourages them to resist any change. But is it conceivable that even Henry Kissinger would want to get into a war on the side of the tiny white Rhodesian mi- nority? If not, why let anyone think he would?

The best way for the United States to keep the Russians and Cubans out of Rhodesia is to press for a quick transition to majority rule there, with- out war. That means helping the effort to isolate the whites who seized and hold power, not feeding their illusions.

There is no guarantee that we shall like the political result of change in southern Africa. But the change is coming, and we are more likely to be content if we help it than if we play Canute's role. That is the lesson of Angola.



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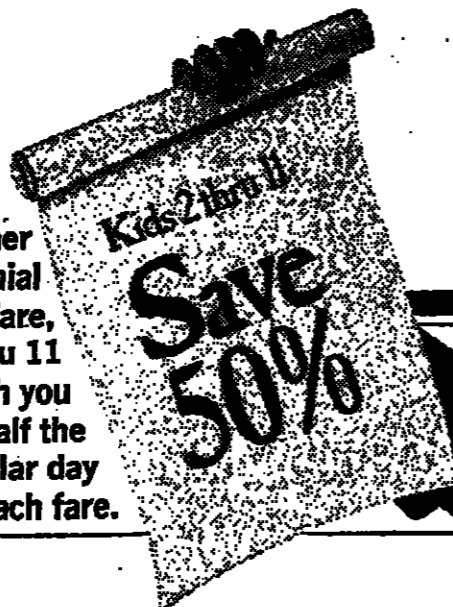
FOR OUR LATEST ANNUAL REPORT, WRITE BY MONSANTO COMPANY, 800 N. LINDBERGH BLVD., ST. LOUIS, MO. 63166.

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Cleveland	\$106.00	\$74.00	\$32.00
Columbus	\$118.00	\$83.00	\$35.00
Dallas-Ft. Worth	\$242.00	\$169.00	\$73.00
Dayton	\$128.00	\$90.00	\$38.00
Detroit	\$122.00	\$85.00	\$37.00
El Paso	\$310.00	\$217.00	\$93.00
Los Angeles/Ontario	\$388.00	\$272.00	\$116.00
Louisville	\$142.00	\$99.00	\$43.00
Memphis	\$184.00	\$129.00	\$55.00
Nashville	\$158.00	\$111.00	\$47.00
Phoenix	\$342.00	\$239.00	\$103.00
St. Louis	\$174.00	\$122.00	\$52.00
San Diego	\$388.00	\$272.00	\$116.00
San Francisco	\$388.00	\$272.00	\$116.00
Tucson	\$340.00	\$238.00	\$102.00

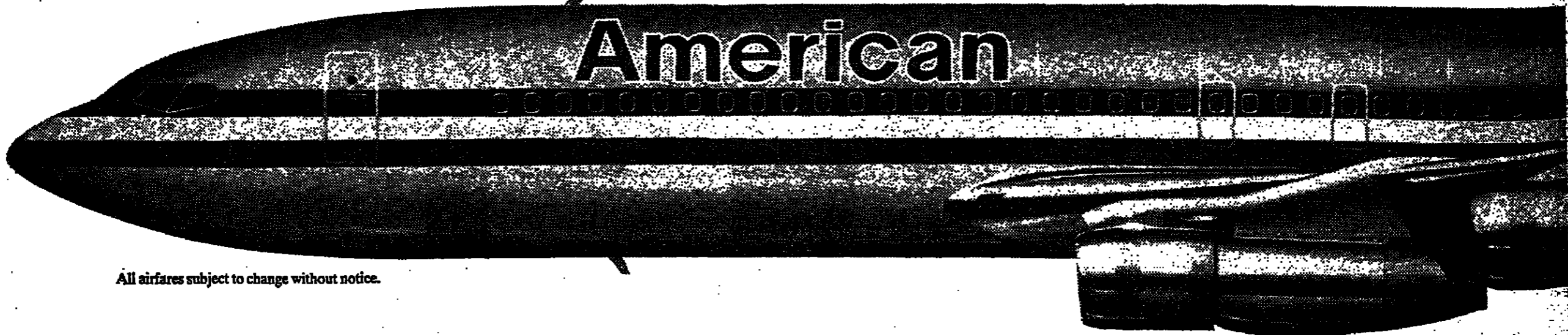
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Phoenix	\$342.00	\$222.00	\$120.00
San Francisco	\$388.00	\$252.00	\$136.00
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### Lawmakers Are Critical of Commodore Tax Relief

Manhattan legislators on the Board of Estimate are negotiating a better deal for the city on a tax-abatement pending for the Commodore Hotel.

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plan, the \$10 million would be placed in an escrow account while the city negotiated with Penn-Central over its tax arrears. Mr. Trump would then sell the hotel to the state's Urban Development Fund for \$1.

The state would then lease the hotel back to Mr. Trump, who would renovate the structure and then have it managed as a new luxury hotel under an existing deal with the Hyatt hotel chain. It would be Hyatt's first venture into the city.

Mr. Trump said that the city would receive "almost \$5 million in back taxes the day the deal is closed."

The three lawmakers said that while they shared, with those supporting the project, concern over the city's economic development, the city's history in making "complex real-estate deals" has been "sorry."

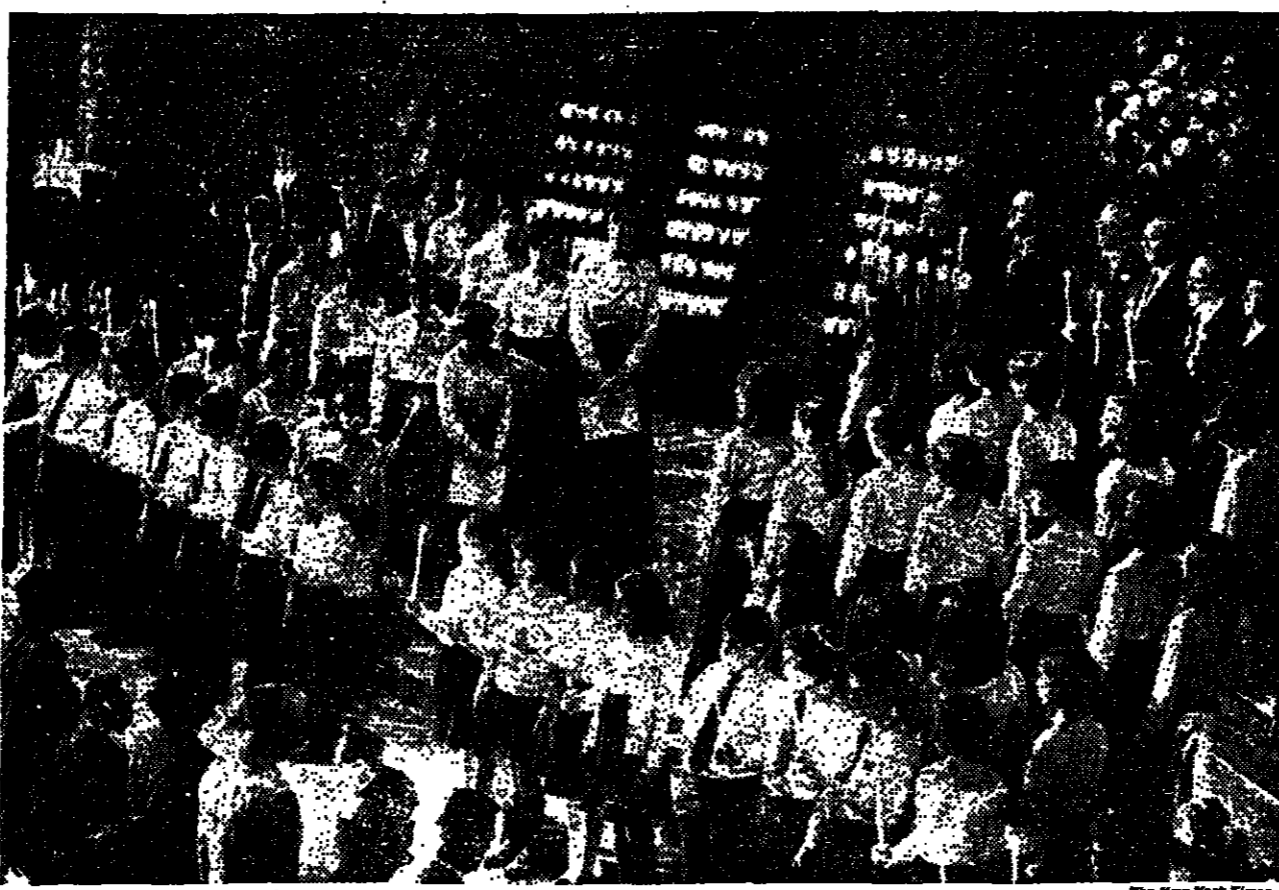
Mr. Stern said that the tax modifications the three legislators were seeking were not "hard and inflexible."

He added that while the tax problems "must be solved quickly, the city should negotiate hard and fast to get the city the best deal."

"This is an important, precedent-setting deal," Mr. Wagner said.

Mr. Trump, in turn, said that he had considered various modifications in the 50-year tax-emption plan, "but they are not valid."

Penn Central, which has said previously that it was losing about \$1 million a year on the Commodore, has indicated that it does not plan to keep the hotel open much longer, regardless of the outcome of the Trump deal.



Six survivors of concentration camps, upper right, and children held candles at Temple Emanu-El yesterday during ceremonies in memory of those who died in the Nazi holocaust and the Warsaw Ghetto uprising 33 years ago. Lower left, Mayor Beame, Chaim Herzog, center, Israeli U.N. delegate, and Senator James L. Buckley, right.

### Service Honors Dead of Holocaust and Warsaw Ghetto

By IRVING SPIEGEL  
The candles glowed on the altar of Temple Emanu-El yesterday and the "El Mole Rachamin"—the Hebrew prayer for the dead—echoed in the sanctuary, in remembrance of those who died in the Nazi holocaust and in the Warsaw Ghetto uprising 33 years ago.

There were many among the hushed assembly of 3,500 people—many with the tattooed numbers given inmates of the Nazi death camps—who wept openly during the prayers of the two-hour service. They stood and in soft tones recited the Kaddish—the other solemn Hebrew prayer for the dead.

About 2,500 people filled every available seat in the main sanctuary, at 65th Street and Fifth Avenue, and 1,000 filled the temple's adjoining chapels. The memorial was sponsored by the Warsaw Ghetto Resistance Organization, headed by Benjamin Meed, a Warsaw Ghetto survivor.

Those who died in the Warsaw uprising, the proclamation said, "are symbols of the indestructible longing for liberty. They are an inspiration to all freedom-loving people of the world."

### York City Cuts Its Welfare Costs

By IVER KINSS  
Welfare management speeded the closing of the reduction of welfare costs.

The City \$24 million ending June 30 and \$7 million in the year, Human Resources Administrator J. Henry Meed yesterday.

Herb Rosenzweig, deputy human resources administrator, said a six-month test of a new system for "tight accountability" is required face-to-face recertifications had increased case closings from 1,500 to 2,900 a month.

Income maintenance centers, he said, used to need "an average of two and a half months to initiate a case closing or budget reduction," causing a paperwork backlog to build up to 75,000 actions, including 30,000 case closings or budget reductions.

"The new system," Mr. Rosenzweig said, "increases productivity by 30 percent in case-closing procedures. Welfare costs will be reduced by \$26 million annually. Total backlog is now down to 20,000 actions, and another 25 percent reduction in the backlogs is anticipated by June."

Remembering Stressed  
In his invocation, Rabbi Ronald B. Sobel, spiritual leader of Congregational Emanu-El, said that "to forget is to sin; to remember is to pledge that for which they died will live: our faith, our people, our heritage."

The invocation was echoed by Chaim Herzog, Israel's representative at the United Nations; Mayor Beame; Rabbi Alexander M. Schindler, chairman of the Conference of Presidents of Major American Jewish Organizations; Senator James L. Buckley of New York and Mr. Meed.

Mayor Beame had issued yesterday a "memorial for the Ghetto fighters and the six million Jews who perished at the hands of the Nazis."

### 700 Drop In on Careys on Rainy Day

By IVER PETERSON  
Special to The New York Times  
ALBANY, April 25—About 700 rain-spattered residents of the Albany area found a little warm hospitality and dry humor from Governor Carey this afternoon when the Executive Mansion was thrown open to all comers for the traditional Governor's Open House.

As they have since the turn of the century, when the tradition began, visitors trooped respectfully through the carpeted rooms, admiring the glowing landscapes of Cole, Inness and Wyant that decorate the walls and lightly touching the keys of the main living room's ornate grand piano.

Forty-five gallons of fruit punch were laded out by butlers who looked impressive and 8,000 cookies were skimmed from silver platters by eager little hands.

Toby Miller from Slingerlands, who said she was 4 but didn't sound too sure about it, presented herself to the Governor in a yellow rain slicker with chocolate cookies in each fist and the sticky evidence of others reaching into the bloom on her cheeks.

"Hi there," said the Governor, looking down at her. "Have you had any cookies yet?" "Yes," answered Toby, truthfully.

year that was also inauguration day, so Mr. Carey moved it to Jan. 12. This year the Governor decided to move it into the spring, to give guests a chance to stroll in the blossoming gardens.

The weather promises to be fine," he said in his announcement of the change last week, but the dawn broke cold and drizzly here today, and the number of guests who braved the weather was off from the usual Open House throng.

They were augmented somewhat by six of the Governor's 12 children who were there today, some of them looking perhaps a trifle peeved at times as the strangers eddled through their house.



Thousands of Dimes walkers at Battery Park yesterday, halfway point of their walk from Central Park and back. Those who completed course trudged 20 miles, much of it in rain.

### 10,000 Assist March of Dimes

ELEANOR BLAU  
A light, steady rain, 1,000 New Yorkers—many of them teen-agers—were participating in the annual Walkathon of Dimes' major fundraising event — to earn contributions for the March of Dimes.

City walkers. The amount this year is expected to be far more, since more than 31,000 people registered to walk, and sponsors of youths who could not go because of the rain were thought likely to contribute anyway.

Walkathons were held also yesterday in Staten Island, Westchester and Nassau Counties and a number of other cities. All March of Dimes chapters hold walks, usually in the form of a 5-mile or 10-mile walk. The total raised last year was nearly \$16 million, which was almost a third of the total March of Dimes budget.

Beame and various celebrities canceled plans to push some March of Dimes children in their wheelchairs from City Hall to Battery Park. However, the Mayor read a proclamation designated yesterday as "Superwalk Sunday."

"More than 200,000 American infants annually are born with birth defects," Mayor Beame said, noting that Walkathon funds would be used for research, medical services and public and professional health education. A March of Dimes spokesman said the major thrust of the campaign was preventive research.

### Metropolitan Briefs

#### Auditors Criticize Elevator Inspection

State auditors criticized the elevator inspection program of the city's Department of Buildings, declaring that a sampling of 118 Manhattan elevators showed more than 10 months between inspections on the average, although the auditors said, they are required at three-month intervals. In an earlier report, in July 1972, the auditor had found 17-month lags between inspections and other shortcomings.

#### Cable TV to Be Taxed in June

Monthly charges to the state's 800,000 subscribers of cable television will go up June 1 with the first imposition of state, local and use taxes, the state's Department of Taxation and Finance has ruled. "This opinion revokes prior opinions and rulings of the department, which frankly are very difficult to understand," Tax Commissioner James H. Tully Jr. said in a statement.

#### School Custodian Fees Curb Programs

"Prohibitive" school custodian fees have caused termination of recreation programs for 7,980 boys and girls, including 145 Girl Scout and 32 Boy Scout troops, the group work and recreation committee of the Community Council of Greater New York reported. After a survey of 38 social agencies, the committee said it had staffs for programs for 10,163 youngsters if fees for the use of schools were lower.

#### Workers at Fafnir End 13-Day Strike

Union workers at the Fafnir Bearing Company in New Britain, Conn., one of the nation's largest ball-bearing manufacturers, agreed to return to work. The 13-day-old strike ended during a morning meeting at New Britain High School. Members of the 3,400-member Local 133 of the United Auto Workers voted to approve the company's latest three-year contract offer. The new contract offers a 7 percent raise this year and 5 percent increases in the following years. It also includes a 27-cent-an-hour cost-of-living increase over three years.

#### BOY HELD IN KILLING OF A MISSION PRIEST

The Rev. David Sanford Duncombe, administrator of St. Michael's Episcopal Mission to the Northern Arapahoe Indian Tribe and vicar of the church in Ethets, Wyo., was stabbed to death early Saturday on the Wind River Indian Reservation in Wyoming.

#### BLACK DEMOCRATS OPPOSE MOYNIHAN

Reacting to reports that Daniel Patrick Moynihan, former United States representative to the United Nations, has begun sounding out New York politicians about his chances of seeking the Democratic nomination for United States Senator, the Council of Black Elected Democrats has written to Governor Carey reiterating its stand that Mr. Moynihan was "unacceptable."

### Genghis Khan Hailed at Rites

Before a nine-tiered altar decorated with wine, fruit and dairy products, 50 Mongolians who live in the New York City area chanted songs and recited poems yesterday in memory of Genghis Khan, the Mongol conqueror who created a vast Asian empire in the 13th century.

It was the first time the ceremony has been performed in New York, although the anniversary of the day Genghis Khan became emperor is observed annually in Mongolia and Taiwan.

Wang Hwa-sing, who is said to be one of the oldest Mongolians in the city, presided over the ceremony in the traditional dress of a long, dark blue robe and quilted black jacket. He and his wife live in Taiwan and are here to visit their daughter, Catharina Y. W. Ang, who lives in White Plains.

"The ceremony was his idea," said Mrs. Ang. "He and my mother celebrate the day every year at home and they would feel like they were missing something without it."

The 65-year-old man was presented with a hata, a square of white silk that is given to an elder as a sign of great respect.

The people who gathered for the ceremony at the Chinese Cultural Center at 159 Lexington Avenue, at 30th Street, then sang memorial song, the "Arben Tumen," and read four poems that are inscribed on Genghis Khan's grave in Inner Mongolia.

The famous warrior, whose name once sent chills through the civilized world, is memorialized each year, but is without much honor in his homeland. Although he is remembered as a military genius who contributed greatly to forging a national identity, by current Marxist standards Genghis Khan was also an imperialist who wasted Mongolian lives and resources to annex other territories, and left Mongolia vulnerable to centuries of subjugation.

"But he founded the Mongolian nation," said Wu Yuntai, who led the readings at yesterday's ceremony. "And today is the 771st anniversary of the day he became emperor. He is remembered as a great ancestor."



Wang Hwa-sing in the city yesterday presiding over a Mongolian ceremony in memory of Genghis Khan.

over its nine stairs, and purchasing chunks of cheese and butter, special fried cakes called "bobo," and wine and tea.

"If this was in Mongolia we would have nine white sheep up there, too," he said. "But it was too expensive."

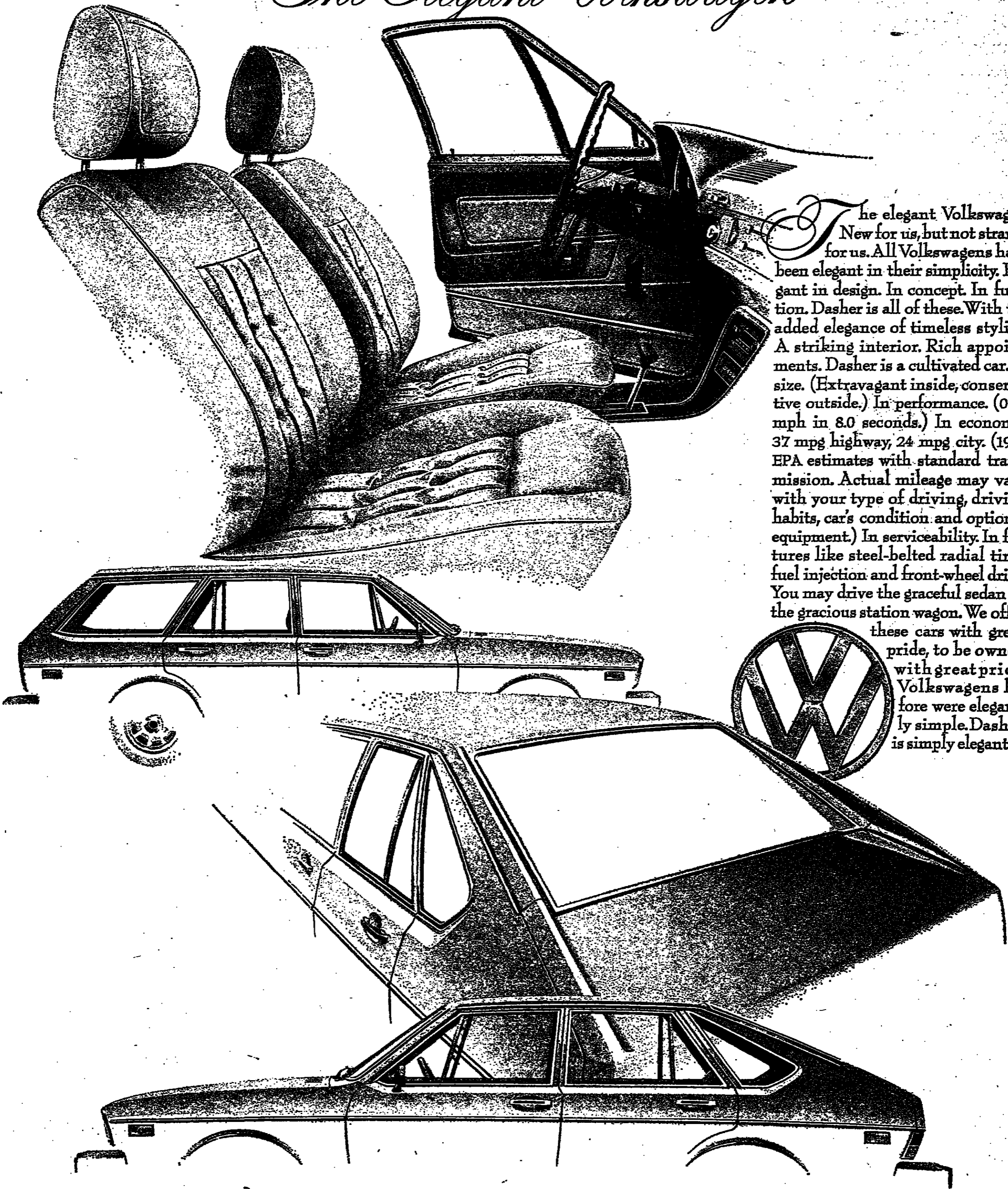
Each of the nine stairs is lined with nine similar objects, and when asked the significance of the number

nine, one young Mongolian woman said she was too young to know and that only the elders had that information.

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Return

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Clarks OF ENGLAND
Bull Hides
What's tougher than other hides? Bull Hides.

Gullett Makes Belated First Start a Victory for Reds, 7

By THOMAS ROGERS
Seventeen days after the Cincinnati Reds opened the National League baseball season...



Garry Maddox of Phillies slides into second base with a double in the eighth inning of game against Braves...

Baseball Roundup
out of shape to pressure the Reds into accepting his contract terms...

second loss of the season against three victories, giving up home runs to Larry Hise and Butch Wynegar...

the runs he needed to record his second triumph. A brawl broke out in the sixth inning when Bert Campaneris...

first place in the Western Division as Dave May picked up his first hit of the season...

Steamy Dressing Room

PHILADELPHIA, April 25 (UPI) — Danny manager of the Philadelphia Phillies, had to be called restrained from throwing a punch at a writer today...

walked in 12 straight games in 1972. Cardinals 3, Padres 1
AT SAN DIEGO — John Curtis scattered 10 hits and picked up his first victory...

Briefs

Yanks End With a Rame
The final game New York Yankees game home stand the Kansas City was postponed by rain.

GIANT SALE of GOLF and TENNIS SHOES
ONE WEEK ONLY TODAY through SAT.
25% OFF OUR EVERYDAY
LOW, LOW PRICES on Every Pair in Our Store.

Ziegler Triumphs By Stroke

Continued From Page 33
Twice, up to the 16th, Regalado missed little putts that would have tied Ziegler.

Major League Box Scores

Box scores for Atlanta, Philadelphia, St. Louis, San Diego, Oakland, Cincinnati, Montreal, Baltimore, Pittsburgh, New York, Kansas City, Houston, Cleveland, Los Angeles, and Toronto.

Connors Beats Case In Final

DENVER, April 25 (AP) — Top-seeded Jimmy Connors, always the aggressor, vanquished Ross Case of Australia, 7-6, 6-2, and won the \$65,000 World Championship Tennis circuit tournament today.

The NEW Country Club Golf and Tennis Shops
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How They Stand Today

Summary of league standings for American League, National League, Eastern Division, Western Division, and Soccer League.

Picture yourself BALD
Don't like what you see? Well take heart, heredity isn't the only cause of baldness. Local scalp conditions, anxiety, even vitamin deficiency can cause hair loss.

Mets Be Cedeno
Astros,
Walker was
"deafening"
Soccer Resul
German-American League

a Victory for  
Steamy Derby

# Derby Returns: Past Is Too Much With It

Continued From Page 33

ere the usual derby mixture of men and women in work for two hours yesterday, Eighth as Archie Bunker Country.

crowd was Ronnie Robinson, in calf-length red leather maroon leisure suit. Part of his career he was as Sugar Ray's son, until shed his own identity. Now he Old Man of the Derby at the

old days, Charlie O earned \$40,000 a year. Joanie took home about \$25,000, as of the top derby rollers. Yesterday's competitors included youngsters paid \$30.

Weston's in Hayward, Calif., son. "He represents a vitality," Mike and Jerry Gannon and Judy McGuire are building on 110 acres, with lots of California. Annie Calvello? enjoying life like me." New York Chiefs, who triumphantly, in the final minute Detroit Red Devils, bore little

resemblance to the old Chiefs.

One of the few names fans may recall is that of the Chiefs' 285-pound captain, John Parker. His clutch blocking at the end—he can wall off a whole team—enabled Pat Susco to slip through with 4 points to seal a 72-68 victory.

Howard is attempting to return to the days of yesteryear. He has an informal league of the Chiefs, Red Devils, Tokyo Bombers, Texas Outlaws, Los Angeles T-Birds, Philadelphia Warriors and Northern Hawks.

The derby tradition is to rise from its own ashes every few years. It bursts upon the American consciousness, then goes into decline, then springs to life again.

Since the sport went into its latest decline in 1973 it has not developed any new stars or attracted new fans.

If a star or two returns—even for a guest appearance—there may be new interest. It is even possible that a member of the Roller Derby Hall of Fame in Oakland, Gerro Murray (Mike Gannon's mother) may lace them on again.

"We need stars," conceded Howard. "When DIMaggio left there was Mantle. But when O'Donnell left . . . And his voice trailed off.



Jerome Smith of the Red Devils falling after being given the hip by Pat Susco of the Chiefs.

## Sports News Briefs

### Leagues on Expansion Today

April 25 (UPI)—The National League may step toward compliance with a directive of the mission. Bowie Kuhn when it meets tomorrow in Washington. It is a deadline of next week for the National firm its proposed expansion program to the it whether such a decision could be reached is questionable. The league requires unanimous approval of expansion which has prevented a previous decision. In totaling, the primary move will be to agree to for authority to make a constitutional change approval by three-quarters of the membership.

merican League, which has approved 1977 front-and Seattle, requires a three-quarters

### Poland Finishes Fourth

CE, Poland, April 25 (UPI)—Czechoslovakia, d champion, rallied from a 3-1 deficit in today and tied the Soviet Union, 3-3, in the the world hockey tournament. The tie was ish on Czechoslovakia's record in 10-games. had had won all nine of its previous games. who won the Olympic championship, but e losses finished with 13 points, one point d-place Sweden. The United States finished outh with 7 points. The Americans lost their y Sweden, 7-3. Poland and East Germany, the sams, were relegated to Group B.

### Takes 10,000-Meter Race

S, April 25—Morgan Fennell of the Millrose ctation, the intermediate cross-country champ- i in 1975, won the Thomas J. Brogan Mem- eter Eastern regional championship. He cov- ance (6.2 miles) at Ibbetts Brook Park in 30 onds, breaking the course record of 31:01.4 Andrews in 1970.

ear-old Fennell finished 30 yards ahead of Mike Cotton, the Connecticut high school o was second in the field of 138 starters and Ron Veneman of the Shore Athletic Club was

### Team Wins in Porsche

Italy, April 25 (UPI)—Jochen Mass of West Jacky Ickx of Belgium won the four-hour 24-hour sports car race today and gave Porsche rd championship victory of the young season. scarolo and Jean-Pierre Jarier of France, winning Martini Porsche 936 across the an Alpine Renault 442. Ickx took the lead at the start of the race 2000-meter Monza autodome and never The four-hour race replaced the famous 24-hour race of Monza.

### Winnings Hollywood Stake

OOD, Cal., April 25 (UPI)—Winds of Thought rail today to score a surprise victory in the of the \$111,500 Century Handicap over the Hollywood Park. g his first career stakes victory, Winds of ated Pass the Glass by a head with Dahlia borado fourth in the field of nine. He paid

## Yale Crews Triumph in Five Races

By NORMAN HILDESHEIM

DERBY, Conn., April 25—Yale's heavyweight crew continued its resurgence in eastern rowing today by sweeping all five races against Navy and Trinity College in the rain on the Housatonic River. The weather could not dampen the spirits of the spectators, most of whom were parents of Yale oarsmen.

"After watching our son row for three years, and seeing him win two races," said one soaked mother, "I'd come out and watch him row in a blizzard now that Yale's undefeated."

The unusual Sunday morning scheduling for the races was prompted by Yale's academic calendar, which has the Eli oarsmen in the middle of final exams.

Yesterday Navy defeated the Coast Guard Academy in all but the varsity heavyweight race, which the midshipmen lost when an oarlock in their boat broke.

However, the effects of that exertion were apparent in Navy's performance today. In all their races, Navy crews took early leads only to fade at various points in the 2,000-meter distance to the fresher Yale oarsmen.

The heavyweight varsity race was the closest of the day, with Yale winning by 1.4 seconds, or 15 feet. The margin of victory came in Yale's final sprint. Trinity finished third in all the heavyweight races.

Yale, Navy and Trinity staged a concurrent lightweight regatta, but with the competition more balanced in that both Yale and Navy raced yesterday.

Because of academy rules, the lightweight Navy Plebes, or freshmen, are not allowed to travel to meets, and thus did not compete here.

### HOW THE CREWS FINISHED

Varsity—1, Yale, 6:14.9; 2, Navy, 6:14.9; 3, Trinity, 6:25.8.  
Third Varsity Heavyweight—1, Yale, 6:27; 2, Navy, 6:31.7.  
Heavyweight Four—1, Yale, 7:08.7; 2, Navy, 7:25.7; 3, Navy, 7:34.8.  
Freshman Lightweight—1, Trinity, 6:52.0; 2, Yale, 6:54.7; 3, Yale, 7:18.8.  
Junior Varsity Lightweight—1, Navy, 6:45.0; 2, Yale, 6:47.5; 3, Trinity, 7:05.8.  
Varsity Lightweight—1, Navy, 6:21.4; 2, Yale, 6:25.8; 3, Trinity, 6:29.4.  
Heavyweight Freshman—1, Yale, 6:24.2; 2, Navy, 6:32.5; 3, Trinity, 6:34.2.  
Junior Varsity—1, Yale, 6:22.9; 2, Navy, 6:28.8; 3, Trinity, 6:34.1.

## Jan Stephenson Winner By 4 Shots on a 68-203

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., April 25 (UPI)—Australia's Jan Stephenson ignored gusty winds today and charged from four strokes behind Kathy Martin to win the \$40,000 Birmingham Golf Classic.

Miss Stephenson shot a four-under-par 68 over the 5,987-yard Green Valley Country Club course for a total of 203.

Miss Martin, who took a commanding lead into the

final round with a 65 yesterday, had an admitted case of the jitters today. She failed to make any birdies and collected four bogeys, soaring to a 76 and dropping to second at 207.

### THE LEADING SCORES

Jan Stephenson . . . 68 (3-20) 65-70  
Kathy Martin . . . 76 (4-20) 72-78  
Pat Bradley . . . 79 (7-21) 71-72  
Lena Kunz . . . 79 (7-21) 71-72  
Sylvia Bernazzani . . . 75 (6-19) 68-72  
Suzie Mulliner . . . 69 (7-23) 68-71  
Sandra Palmer . . . 71 (7-23) 68-71  
Amy Alcott . . . 71 (7-23) 68-71  
Lorry McQuillen . . . 72 (7-24) 69-73  
Debbie Austin . . . 68 (7-20) 70-74

## High Tides Around New York

Locality	High	Low
Staten Island	7:04	2:28
Brooklyn	7:04	2:28
Manhattan	7:04	2:28
Queens	7:04	2:28
Roosevelt Island	7:04	2:28
Long Beach	7:04	2:28
Greenwich Village	7:04	2:28
Lower East Side	7:04	2:28
Midtown	7:04	2:28
Upper East Side	7:04	2:28
Westchester	7:04	2:28
Putnam	7:04	2:28
Rockland	7:04	2:28
Orange	7:04	2:28
Ulster	7:04	2:28
Delaware	7:04	2:28
Montgomery	7:04	2:28
Prince Georges	7:04	2:28
Stafford	7:04	2:28
Worcester	7:04	2:28
Essex	7:04	2:28
Gloucester	7:04	2:28
Northampton	7:04	2:28
Westchester	7:04	2:28
Putnam	7:04	2:28
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Ulster	7:04	2:28
Delaware	7:04	2:28
Montgomery	7:04	2:28
Prince Georges	7:04	2:28
Stafford	7:04	2:28
Worcester	7:04	2:28
Essex	7:04	2:28
Gloucester	7:04	2:28
Northampton	7:04	2:28

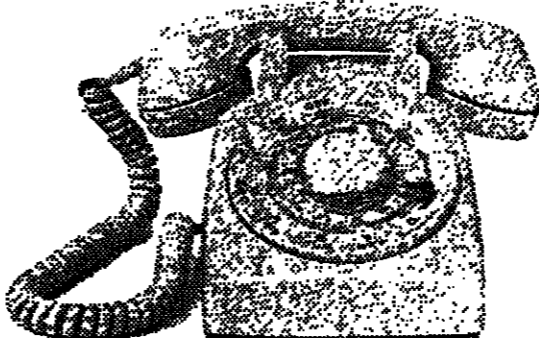
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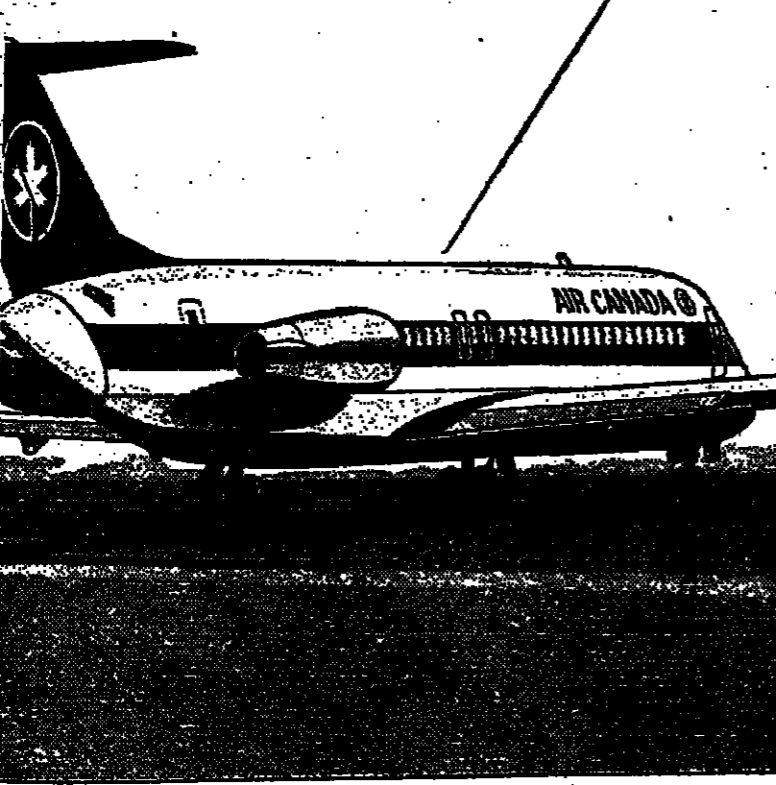
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# In Is Needed For Fast Derby

By STEVE CADY

LLE, Ky., April 25  
the striding sequence. Trainers of Derby also-rans frequently have complained that the surface was "too cuppy" for their horse.

"With this moisture we've been getting," said Pangburn, "I'm hoping it won't be cuppy next Saturday. It's got to get better."

According to the superintendent, the surface for yesterday's opening program of the 55-day meeting was "probably the slowest" he will get except for deep mud. Though the showers didn't affect the strip to keep it from being designated fast, Pangburn estimated it was "about one and a half seconds slower" than a typical fast track here.

That appraisal would seem to increase the possibility of Amano being entered in the Derby, which would raise the field to eight. Amano won the Stepping Stone Purse yesterday, beating a nothing field, but coming from last place to win by four lengths. His time of 1:24.45 was more than three seconds slower than Majestic Prince's stakes record of 1:21.35. Today, the colt's owner and trainer were leaving their options open.

Dearly Precious and 3 Rivals  
Dearly Precious, who was last year's 2-year-old filly champion, will have only three rivals Monday in the 29th running of the \$36,850 Prioresse Stakes at Aqueduct. Other trainers have hesitated to challenge Dearly Precious's nine-race winning streak, which includes a 12-length romp earlier this month in the Filletation at Pimlico.

After finishing fifth in her debut at Aqueduct a year ago, the filly has chalked up nine consecutive victories and earned \$269,514. Another triumph would add \$22,410 to her bankroll. Richard E. Bailey purchased her as a yearling for \$22,000.

With Brian in the saddle, Dearly Precious will race six furlongs against La Tamborera, Old Goat and Anwer.

Smith Runs 440 In 45 Seconds  
Special to The New York Times  
ATLANTA, April 25—John Smith ran his fastest 440-yard dash of the year today, winning the event in 45 seconds at an International Track Association professional meet at Lakewood stadium. Smith, a member of the 1972 United States Olympic team, holds the world record of 44.5 seconds for the quarter-mile.

Warren Edmondson was named outstanding athlete of the meet for winning the 100-meter dash in 10.2 seconds, finishing a tenth of a second behind Smith in the 440, and running a strong 220-yard leg on a sprint medley relay team which turned in a time of 3 minutes 16 seconds, 1.2 seconds slower than the world record.

Expect him to do extraordinary. Jolley, the trainer, said: "The filly has a little 'Buck' about her. She's been Blue Grass winter-orthen dancer, onair and Riva whom went on ceptionally fast slow times at again today, as day. But unless all before Satur- the Derby. At wns, the racing is lots of mois- ide fast footing. ea has received rain this month rmalty gets in Pangburn, the ant since today the racing trier than it had s. The rain, even ited mostly to drizzle, appears E. this track gets, d softer it gets, 's like different ater, the sand is n. But up beyond e, where it's dry, vey soft." s become harder without rain. But rack here is an ex- "cuppy"—an ex- emen use to de- nation where a slips backward e digs in during

ay's Entries at Aqueduct  
Horses listed in order of post position  
Letter designates OTS horses

inkers Raceway Entries  
Horses listed in order of post position  
Letter designates OTS horses

# Flyers Oust Leafs

Continued From Page 33

In the first period, Neely and Saleski drew fighting majors in the final period after the game was decided.

Toronto's Claire Alexander was injured in the second period when he banged into the boards behind his team's net and had to be carried from the ice on a stretcher, but initial reports said he suffered an ankle injury.

The Flyers' Jack McHughy was hit in the head with a puck while on the bench in the same period. He was sent to the hospital as a precautionary measure.

Bruins 3, Kings 0  
BOSTON, April 25 (UPI)—Jean Ratelle scored two goals, giving him seven in the seven-game series, and assisted on another tonight as the Boston Bruins moved into the Stanley Cup semifinals with a 3-0 victory over the Los Angeles Kings.

Gilles Gilbert, starting in goal because Gerry Cheevers had an injured right shoulder, had to make only 15 saves in posting his second shutout of the series.

Boston, held scoreless for nearly half the game, won the contest in a 2-39 span of the second period as Ratelle and Ken Hodge scored power-play goals.

Ratelle scored at 9:42 while the Bruins had four skaters to Los Angeles' three. Gregg Sheppard's 30-foot shot was blocked by the Los Angeles goalie, Rogation Vachon, and Hodge tried to knock the rebound under the falling goalie. Vachon made the save, but the puck came out to Ratelle at the right post and the veteran center pushed it into the unguarded goal.

Hodge scored on Boston's next power-play opportunity after taking a pass from Ratelle. Hodge took a soft shot, then poked in his rebound to make it 2-0.

Ratelle capped the scoring at 8:16 of the final period, three seconds after the Bruins had killed a penalty to Gary Doak. A defenseman, Darryl Edstrand, passed to Ratelle at the King's blue line as Los Angeles was changing lines and Ratelle skated in alone and fired a 30-footer that went through Vachon's glove.

Best's Goal Gives Aztecs a Victory  
George Best scored the only goal as the Los Angeles Aztecs defeated the Hartford Lancers 1-0, in North American soccer league game yesterday at Torrance, Calif.

Before 24,983 fans at Seattle, Geoff Hurst scored on a penalty kick late in overtime to lift the Seattle Cougars to a 1-0 victory over the Portland Timbers.

In Washington, John Coyne's second-half goal gave the Hartford Bicentennials a 1-0 triumph over the Washington Diplomats.

# Music: Brooklyn Strings End Season

The Brooklyn Academy of Music ended its third season of Saturday evening-Sunday afternoon chamber concerts yesterday with a charming Mozart-Leon Kirchner-Mozart program. The participants were Scott Nickrenz, the violinist who directed the series for the last two years; Donald Weilerstein, the first violinist of the Cleveland Quartet; Laurence Lesser, a cellist who, like Mr. Nickrenz, teaches at the New England Conservatory of Music; and Mr. Kirchner, who besides being a composer, is a pianist of sensitive musical gifts, if not the most refined technical finesse.

The concert began with Mozart's Piano Quartet No. 2 in E flat (K. 493) and continued with Mr. Kirchner's Trio for Violin, Cello and Piano. Composed in 1954, this trio marks a key step in the evolution of that part of the composer's style devoted to dramatic, fluidly changing styles in the service of an almost theatrical overall idea. This is music perfectly suited to the confines of the chamber-trio format, but it points to such ambitious later works as Mr. Kirchner's still fragmentary opera on Saul Bellow's "Henderson the Rain King."

Both pieces were attractive and attractively performed, but the capstone of the afternoon was Mozart's Divertimento for string trio in E flat (K. 563), as it must be on any program on which it appears. Despite its title, this is one of the noblest pieces in Mozart's entire body of work, the kind of music in which courtly grace is epitomized in a way that never trivializes the composer's deepest expression. Yesterday's performance wasn't the most letter-perfect imaginable, but it had a spirit and musicality worthy of the score.

# St. Cecilia Chorus in Brahms Requiem

The Brahms German Requiem has lately fallen into disrepute. Its conjunct, rather glutinous choral writing and the Biedermeier comfort of its Scriptural settings has had a deadening effect. Yet it is, if early, entirely characteristic Brahms, majestic in its beauty and containing at least one chorale of the altes from the choral cloud of "Hilff, wo ist dein Siegel."

The St. Cecilia Chorus and Orchestra, under David Randolph, presented a strong performance of it in Avery Fisher Hall yesterday afternoon, with Betty Lane, soprano, and John Cheek, baritone, as soloists. The massive chorus had been very well prepared, and the results were evident in both enunciation and balance, although the chorus tended to lose intonation in longer slow phrases, and had difficulty in producing a true pianissimo.

with harmonic cycles and with something Mr. Reich calls pulses. As performed by four voices and two bass clarinets, these pulses sound like unisons with pronounced vibratos. The vibratos seem to quaver in and out of phase, producing a lovely, shimmering radiance quite unlike any sound this reviewer has ever heard.

# The Opera

Maralin Niska Sings in 'Cav' and 'Pag'

By ALLEN HUGHES  
Maralin Niska did a full evening's work Saturday night with the New York City Opera when she sang the leading soprano roles in both "Pagliacci" and "Cavalleria Rusticana."

Gulli, Enrica Cavallo Give Enjoyable Recital  
Franco Gulli and Enrica Cavallo, a married couple who play violin and piano, respectively, gave a most enjoyable recital Saturday night at the Juilliard College Assembly Hall.

Sheryl Swint Plays Debut Piano Recital  
Sheryl Swint, in her New York debut recital at Carnegie Recital Hall on Saturday night, devoted the first half of her program to Chopin before moving on to Debussy and Prokofiev.

Extraordinary Sound Is Produced by Reich  
Steve Reich's "Music for 18 Musicians," which was given its world premiere by Mr. Reich's performing ensemble at Town Hall on Saturday, marks the beginning of a new and intriguing phase in the composer's work.

Through it all, Mr. Gulli played with assured technical control, lovely tone and sensitively refined musical instincts, accompanied deftly at every turn by his wife.

Miss Swint's way with Chopin is not to give in to him, but to force his music to heel. For the bravura of the "Grande Polonaise Brillante" (Op. 22) this procedure worked well, but it could not conquer the unseizable liquidities of the F sharp Impromptu or poeiticize the slower passages of the Sonata No. 2 in B flat minor. Technically, her left hand was intrusive when it should have been supportive, and her sense of rubato applied rather than innate.

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(E) 10:55am	3:14pm	One Stop	(E) 9:00pm	3:23am	Two Stop
(K) 12noon	2:42pm	Non Stop			
(K) 4:30pm	7:22pm	Non Stop			
(E) 6:10pm	10:25pm	One Stop			

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# 'Rex' by Rodgers Stars Williamson

**REX**, a musical... by Richard Rodgers... lyrics by Sherman Yellen... music directed by Irwin Kostal... costumes by John Conklin... set design by Robert White... lighting by Robert White... sound by Robert White... production office by Robert White... executive producer by Robert White... producer by Robert White... director of photography by Robert White... editor by Robert White... distributor by Robert White... agent by Robert White... publicist by Robert White... sponsor by Robert White... advertiser by Robert White... printer by Robert White... publisher by Robert White... printer by Robert White... publisher by Robert White... printer by Robert White... publisher by Robert White...



Penny Fuller and Nicol Williamson in "Rex"

**By CLIVE BARNES**

Richard Rodgers is a great man who has done the American musical theater some service. But even Othello went wrong, and even Homer nodded. Mr. Rodgers' new musical "Rex," which opened, or at least began, at the Lunt-Fontaine Theater last night, has almost everything not going for it.

The succession of wives perpetrated by Henry VIII of England in his search for domestic bliss, sexual satisfaction and a male heir to his throne may make an old-time virtuoso show-off film piece for a Charles Laughton, or even one of those historical soap operas that British television so dotes on, but it is not much as the basis for a musical. We don't even get to see—or even hear about—a decent beheading.

Now it is possible that the relationship—odd, wary, fearful and yet diffidently admiring—between Henry and his daughter Elizabeth, who was to be the Virgin Queen Gloriana, might have had the

germ of a musical to it. Rex into Regina—yes, there is a kind of theme. But it is here missed like a subburst in a snowstorm, and the show certainly storms and storms. It is one of the most interminable musicals in years.

One major difficulty of "Rex" is one of tone. Even if the book by Sherman Yellen had been modestly acceptable, which—despite the presence of three and three-quarters half-dime jokes—it is not, being basically tedious and quite excessively vulgar on a number of planes, or had the lyrics by Sheldon Harnick risen faintly and bravely above the submediocre, there would still be the abiding problem of the music. And not exactly the music alone.

What kind of music do you write for a musical about Henry VIII? Airy-fairy madrigals, lute-songs jazzed up for a Broadway orchestra, a mixture of Benjamin Britten and Irving Berlin? Probably not, but that is exactly what Mr. Rodgers appears to have done, with the somewhat sad result that we appear to be hearing an anthology of songs from "Camelet" that were ditched on the road.

But tone is really the question. The life and death of a king, 16th-century English politics and the historic concept of heredity are weighty matters. Shakespeare himself wrote a play about them. Now such histories may be treated lightly and at a time-travelled distance—"Pippin" makes an unsuccessful attempt in that right direction—but "Rex" is as heavy as disaster.

The tone again, or, if you prefer it, the atmosphere of the piece, is not one bit helped by the staging, which looks opulently tacky. Edwin Sherin is nominally discredited with the slow direction, although it appears that other hands have been called in to give advice (if such a term of manual intellectualism may be allowed), and it all has the deadly air of a not quite royal pageant. The choreography by Daniel Kruska seems to be chiefly middle-aged lads doing Morris dancing—far less competently than do the children from Britain's Royal Ballet School or our own School of American Ballet.

The designs by John Conklin (a designer I have usually admired in the past) are awful. The settings are tinsel chic that would be more appropriate for a store window display than a theater, and the costumes achieve a look of richness without a sense of richness.

Oddly enough, the show's principal and often radiant virtue also turns out to be slightly self-destructive. It is Nicol Williamson's performance as Henry, who is so beautiful, real, passionate and alive that he walks through the musical like a Gulliver through toytown.

It would be difficult to admire or pity Mr. Williamson more. With his ratty beard, straggling pate and almost pasty face—it lacks the definition of a hero—he is still every inch a king. It is fantastic what authority, what strength this actor has on-stage. His eyes command an audience, and his voice is so unobtrusively musical that its hard brilliance is lost in the softer cadences of melody. But melody, there's the rub. For while Mr. Williamson has a very good singing voice, when he sings his voice loses his character. It is most remarkable: suddenly the genius leaves him and he becomes just another singer.

Penny Fuller does well enough in the dual role of Anne Boleyn and the young Elizabeth, and Tom Aldredge works manically hard as a court jester, but even Rigoletto needed Verdi. The rest count for little. "Rex" seems more of an abdication ceremony than a musical celebration.

# Argento's 'Poe,' a Rich Opera, Is Staged in St. Paul

**By RAYMOND ERICSON**

Special to The New York Times

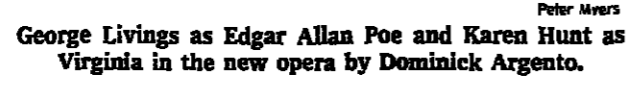
**ST. PAUL**, April 25—"The Voyage of Edgar Allan Poe," a new opera by Dominick Argento, had its premiere in the I. A. O'Shaughnessy Auditorium of the College of St. Catherine here last night. The composer is well known for two of his earlier operas, "The Masque of Angels" and "Postcard From Morocco," and for his recent song cycle, "From the Diary of Virginia Woolf," which earned him the Pulitzer Prize in 1975. There were high hopes for his latest opera, which the University of Minnesota commissioned and for which it gave the composer a leave of absence from his teaching duties there to work on. The hopes were largely justified. It is a rich, mature and substantial creation.

ous scenes began to illuminate them as they had not been illuminated while watching them. With this came the desire to see it again.

The performance was by the Minnesota Opera Company, a resident and innovative ensemble in Minneapolis. It has been associated with Mr. Argento's work from its beginning in 1963, and it gave his latest opera a beautiful production. The scenery and costumes were designed by Tanya Moiseiwitsch. They suggested the black night of Poe's disordered memory with all its vivid images and had a poetry of their own. H. Wesley Balk's handling of the complicated action was remarkably deft. Michael Schuler deserves mention for his fine lighting.

In a cooperative venture, the Minnesota Opera chorus was augmented by the University of Minnesota Chamber Singers, and the orchestra had as its basis the St. Paul Chamber Orchestra. They furnished first-rate singing and playing under the experienced and sympathetic direction of Philip Brunelle.

The excellent cast had some outsiders, including George Livings, the tenor who sang the role of Poe. It is a long and difficult part—he is on-stage virtually throughout the opera—and he sang with apparent ease all the time. Much is asked of the other singers, too, for they are constantly jumping from one characterization to another. Listed by initial role, they included John Brandstetter as Poe's nemesis, Griswold; Vern Sutton as the Doctor; Barbara Brandt as Mrs. Poe; Kathryn Asman as Mrs. Clemm; Rose Taylor as Mrs. Allan; and Peter Strummer as the Theater Director. Karen Hunt was an appropriately childlike-looking Virginia, and she sang poignantly.



George Livings as Edgar Allan Poe and Karen Hunt as Virginia in the new opera by Dominick Argento.

Mr. Argento and his librettist, the actor-playwright Charles M. Nolte, present Poe about to take a steamer from Richmond, not long before he died. They have turned this trip into a hallucinatory "voyage of discovery" through his past. As if in a nightmare, conditioned by "disordered memory," the poet experiences again his mother's dying, his wedding to Virginia, his 13-year-old cousin; her death; a parade of the women he knew after that. The action is sometimes grotesquely distorted; and characters are constantly being transformed into other characters. Poe wanders into the action himself. Once, Virginia comes to life in his arms in a kind of Orpheus-Eurydice scene, and she dies again. At the end, he confesses to having "killed all that I most loved, and sacrificed my trust... to feed my trust." The knowledge of his guilt destroys him.

The text is saturated with ideas and verbal imagery from Poe's writings, but there

are few direct quotations to give the libretto a self-conscious air. Only "Annabel Lee" is given a straight setting as it becomes the focus of his relationship with Virginia.

Mr. Argento has composed a score in his own highly accessible style. It is tonal and quite conservative, yet does not suggest that of any other particular composer. By now (he is 48) he is an assured craftsman, who knows how to vary the texture and dramatic impact of successive scenes; the opera's two long acts, broken up into several scenes, flow smoothly. Tension is sustained without keeping the music at fever pitch.

This listener found the opera absorbing and admirably made without being quite gripped by it, although one aim of the composer was to win "sympathy for the pitiful life of Poe." But this can be the mark of a work that has no great surface flash on first hearing but has a depth that reveals itself only on repetition. Mr. Argento tends to understate some of the more lyrically passionate passages, even while the quality of the music is fundamentally rich.

He uses a chorus a great deal, which may comment offstage or take part in the action. The opera is seldom free from ensemble singing, whether it is only two people or everyone taking part. This makes the text frequently difficult to understand, and only a thorough knowledge of that text can give the music its fullest import. In any case, after the performance the work began to haunt this writer. Thinking about vari-

## GOING OUT Guide

**FOLLOW THE LIEDER**

In a concert tonight at 8, solos, duets, trios and quartets by Haydn, Mozart, Beethoven, Schubert, Schumann, Loewe, Brahms, Wolf, Strauss, Mahler, Schoenberg and Weill will trace the development that culminated in the flowering of German art song in the late 19th and early 20th centuries. This is one of the typical, carefully planned presentations at Goethe House, the German cultural institution at 1014 Fifth Avenue (opposite the Metropolitan Museum). The performers are the Soloists Ensemble of New York, with a connecting lecture provided by Maurice Edwards. Admission is \$3. Reservations: 865-7035.

**LINE & RHYME**

Edward Field, author of two books of verse, and Richard Howard, a Pulitzer Prize winner will read from their works and talk of personal experiences as residents in

Monday evenings at 6 and 8 P.M., starting tonight, by the American Dance Guild on the fourth floor of the Preview Theater, 1600 Broadway (at 49th Street). Single admission to the subscription series is \$5. Most of the movies, documentary performances, are not usually shown to the public.

Tonight's screening is that of the Preview Theater's "The Sleeping Beauty" (1964), with the Kirov Ballet, Next Mondavi "Early Americana," featuring short films with Ruth St. Denis, Ted Shawn and Doris Humphrey. May 10: ballet sequences with Birgit Cullberg. Antony Tudor, Nora Kaye, Hugh Laing and Maurice Béjart. May 17: Russian ballet with Maya Plisetskaya and Galina Ulanova. May 24: a dance program of "The German Influence."

Reservations and more information: 245-4833.

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—Clive Barnes, New York Times

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# One Critic Falls Asleep; It's Composer's Dream

By JOHN ROCKWELL

Ever gone to a concert you had really looked forward to and then fallen asleep? Perhaps you'd had a good dinner and some wine, or perhaps you'd had too little sleep the previous night or a strenuous day.

Whatever the cause, there you sit, surrounded by a uniformly alert, eager audience, battling against yourself as your weighted eyelids close inexorably and your chin falls forward on your chest.

If that's your problem, it would have been solved last Friday night at an event by a young composer named Richard Hayman called "Dreams." The music might not necessarily have been to your taste, but the rest of the circumstances would have actively encouraged you in your secret sin.

For this was in the words of the advance publicity an "event for sleeping audience—music, information, relaxation—with gentle sounds for collective dreaming." Curiously enough, all of these bedroom activities took place in the kitchen—more accurately at the Kitchen, the avant-garde video-art and music space at Wooster and Broome Streets in SoHo, so named because formerly, as part of the Mercer Art Center, it was in the old kitchen of the Broadway Hotel.

## Screen

### 'Bambina' an Italian Feature About Sex

BAMBINA, directed by Alberto Lattuada; screenplay by Ottavio Jemma, Jr., Lattuada and Bruno Corbucci; director of photography, Lamberto Cini; music by Fred Bongiorno; produced by Buckley Brothers Films Inc. At the Parka Theater, 5th Street west of Fifth Avenue. Running time: 97 minutes. This film is classified R.

By RICHARD EDER

The Italian director Alberto Lattuada has made some splendid movies in his time: "Mafioso," for example, and the odd and interesting "Letters From a Snowy Mountain." It doesn't seem to be his time any more, judging from "Bambina," which opened yesterday at the Parka Theater. There is a flicker of style in it, but it seems like a dying reflex.

The film is about a scheming young real estate promoter who loses his schemes and most of his wits in a passionate love affair with a mentally retarded 16-year-old girl. A feeble attempt is made to justify it as a kind of innocent Adam and Eve myth. What is being justified is a lot of fairly explicit sex, aimed—such are the wonders of pornographic specialization—at people with a fetish for imbeciles.

Teresa Ann Savoy never really reaches imbecile level. Luigi Rocchi looks as if he could be funny if he were ever to be cast in a funny movie. Irene Pappas, as the girl's mother, presides in mournful amazement.

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—VINCENT CANBY, N.Y. TIMES

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een: 'Stay Hungry'

Film Is About  
New South

CENT CANBY

'Stay Hungry,' the new film by Bob Rafelson...

out New York

Strain Behind the Footlights?

By TOM BUCKLEY

'A Chorus Line' is as impressive as the boys and girls...

the search was continued on Saturday night at Shirley MacLaine's splendid one-woman show at the Palace Theater.

Miss MacLaine herself began as a chorus dancer. When Carol Haney, the star of 'The Pajama Game,' broke her ankle three days after the opening...

She tells this to the five 'gypsies,' as members of the chorus have been known on Broadway for as long as anyone can remember...

However, it proved to be an inopportune occasion for psychic probing. Saturday was Miss MacLaine's birthday—her 28th, if the blazing energy she showed on stage was any indication.

With champagne corks popping, laughter spreading its halo for sore muscles, and their psychics in their pockets, the gypsies entered that magic land that is the theater when things are going right.

For milky-skinned, red-haired Jo Ann Lehmann it was even better than that, since there was a long and soulful embrace with Ben Gazzara, who joined the celebration after the final curtain of 'Who's Afraid of Virginia Woolf?'

Mr. Gazzara was asking to drink champagne out of Miss Lehmann's tap shoes when the analyst inquired as to what her inner tensions might be.

'You've got to be kidding,' she said.

Speaking of birthdays, April 23 is the generally accepted date of Shakespeare's. To mark the occasion last Friday, David Ford gave a party at his apartment on Central Park West.

In recent years Mr. Ford has become highly solvent, almost against his will, doing television commercials and the like, but his heart remains with the Bard, in most of whose plays he has appeared at one time or another.

His walls are lined with Shakespearean memorabilia, which he was displaying to Harold Clurman, the noted director and writer on the theater. Among them was a program for the famous Edwin Booth-Helena Modjeska 'Hamlet,' presented here in 1889.

Another of his guests, a young actress named Cindy Hammah, said it was her birthday, too.

The Cast

STAY HUNGRY, directed by Bob Rafelson, screenplay by Charles Gaines and Mr. Rafelson, based on the novel by Mr. Gaines...

Jeff Bridges

just wanted to write a screenplay.

Mr. Rafelson is quoted as saying: 'It was more than just adapting a novel to the screen. It meant restructuring the script, bringing new characters to life.'

This, I fear, is just what's wrong with 'Stay Hungry.' Mr. Gaines was ready to jettison a lot of his novel...

It is the sort of movie whose vapidly is exposed as soon as the clutter is removed. 'Stay Hungry' is essentially a story about a rich kid who betrays his class...

Which may be one of the dangers in bringing new characters to life and letting creative juices flow at random.

The film isn't about very much, but the clutter does keep our attention, such as a sequence in which Mr. Schwarzenegger and Mr. Bridges participate in a real down-home fiddling contest...

The movie apparently means to respect these body builders, and as long as Mr. Schwarzenegger keeps his clothes on, it does. However, when the camera, at the end of the film, roams over physiques so carefully and lovingly exaggerated they seem about to burst...

Geisel Visits France

BRASILIA, April 25 (Reuters) — President Ernesto Geisel and his wife left for Paris today on the first state visit ever made to France by a Brazilian head of state.

entertainment Events Today

Theater: Y TUCHOLSKI, 'The Great Escape', Lincoln Center. DAVID HEIL, 'The Great Escape', Lincoln Center. HARRIET GOLDEN, 'The Great Escape', Lincoln Center.

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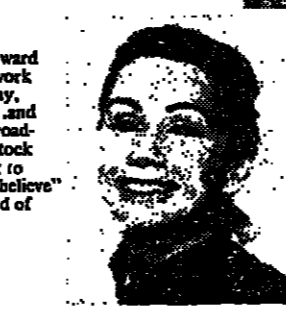
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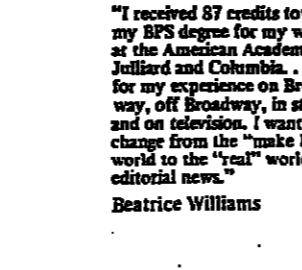


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(Limited space does not permit listing all qualified professions. Please ask us about yours if it is not here.)



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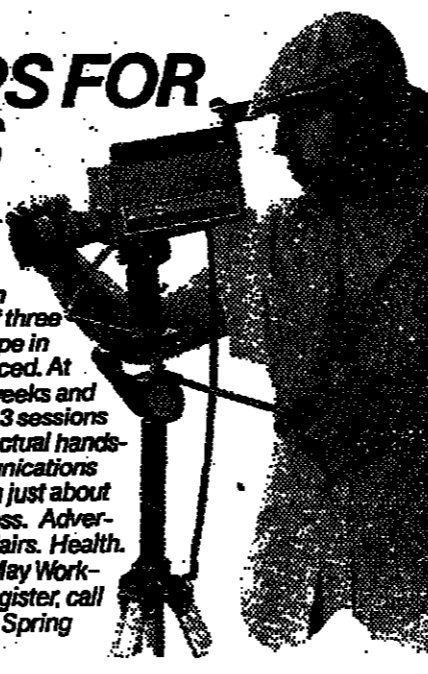


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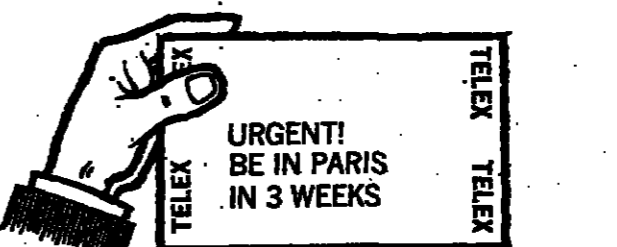
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# Impact of Court's Ruling on Low-Income Housing Is Seen Far Off

By WILLIAM E. FARRELL  
Special to The New York Times

CHICAGO, April 25—The Supreme Court's ruling last week that Federal courts can order the construction of low-income public housing in white suburbs to alleviate urban racial segregation is being greeted by some suburban officials with a mixture of criticism and indifference.

At the same time, civil rights advocates, while hailing the Court's 8-to-0 ruling as an important breakthrough, are warning that it will take a long time before the decision has a tangible impact.

They are also cautioning against interpreting the decision as a panacea that will bring relief to minorities in the decayed housing that abounds in the nation's inner city slums.

The Court, acting in a 10-year-old Chicago suit, Hills v. Gautreaux, said on Tuesday that Federal courts could order suburban public housing to ease racial segregation in cities even when the suburbs involved have not been proved guilty of practicing housing discrimination.

In effect, the decision permits Federal courts to order a metropolitan area "plan to deal with central-city segregation rather than limiting such a plan to the geographic confines of the city proper."

It is this aspect of the ruling that has pleased civil rights leaders, particularly in light of the Court's ruling in 1974 in a Detroit school desegregation case in which it said that a Federal judge could not impose an area-wide plan to end segregation in a single school district.

The housing case, named for Dorothy Gautreaux, a deceased litigant in this suit, involved the Federal Department of Housing and Urban Development, which in 1974 had been found by a United States Court of Appeals to have violated the Constitution for years by allowing federally subsidized public housing in Chicago to be built only in black neighborhoods.

Alexander Polkoff, who handled the case for Mrs. Gautreaux and the others as a lawyer for the American Civil Liberties Union and a local group called Businessmen for the Public Interest, said in an interview that the decision meant that "a crucial concept is now before us."

"It will take a long time," Mr. Polkoff said. "After all,

it took us 40 years to develop our residential apartheid pattern."

The real significance of the ruling, he said, is that it might force a change in the direction of Federal housing policies.

The Supreme Court ruling means that the Gautreaux case now goes back to Judge Richard E. Austin in United States District Court here, where a hearing to discuss a metropolitan housing plan has been called for May 24.

The Supreme Court decision was hailed by Mayor Richard J. Daley of Chicago, who fought Judge Austin's original ruling in 1969 when it was limited to scattering public housing in white neighborhoods of the city, but not the suburbs. Virtually no public housing has been built in Chicago since then.

"The only way to do something about housing is on a metropolitan basis," Mr. Daley told newsmen.

But a number of officials of the suburbs that gird the nation's second-largest city felt that the decision threatened property values and usurped the prerogatives of local government.

"You cannot solve Chicago's public housing problem by placing public housing in the suburbs," said Nicholas Glase of Niles. The Court can decide what it wants, but as long as Congress does not appropriate any funds for public

housing construction in the suburbs, there won't be any."

"The Court is trying to protect one group's rights at the expense of other groups in society," said Mrs. Edwin Dropka, president of Save Our Suburbs, a coalition of Illinois suburban civic organizations.

**Mayor Gibson's View**

Kenneth A. Gibson, Mayor of Newark, one of the nation's most beleaguered urban centers, said that while he was pleased with the court ruling, "I have to concern myself with our residents and the public housing we have to offer them. We've had our own problems and this is what I must be concerned with."

Norman Threadgill, president of the Newark chapter of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, said of the decision: "This may eventually have some meaning, but it will take quite a few years before the decision has any measurable impact at all."

A canvass of suburban officials in the Detroit area—a city with a large black and poor population—showed that most were not overly concerned about the ruling.

An exception was Mayor Ted Bates of Warner, who said, "People will be up in arms. We are losing home rule to the cities. They are trying to take away the people's rights." Donald Harm, city manager

of suburban St. Clair Shores, said: "I'm not upset or worried by the decision."

N.A.A.C.P. said the ruling "will naturally help the executive director of the Detroit Urban League, said he hoped the decision would help school integration. Some foes of school busing have argued that the clue to ending school segregation lies in ending housing segregation.

Several civil rights advocates said they hoped to see the decision used to achieve that purpose.

"It's a great theory right now," said William Drew, Milwaukee's Commissioner of City Development. "But the problem is there is no housing program now. If Congress did enact a new housing program, I'd recommend we do build in the suburbs."

In Atlanta, Mrs. John Delle

Johnson, executive director of the local "branch" of the N.A.A.C.P., said the ruling "will help economically to allow poor people to live in the suburbs where new jobs are coming."

James Wallace, economist for the Department of Housing and Urban Development in the Boston area, said: "This decision will have considerable impact because in the past we have dealt with city and not suburb."

One housing expert in the private sector, who has been involved in attempts to build low- and moderate-income suburban housing, said the short-term impact of the decision is negligible but that eventually the decision could help loosen suburban intransigence to minority-group housing.

## Planners Back Times Sq. As Convention Center Site

By EDWARD RANZAL

Times Square and the proposed new convention center need each other, the Regional Plan Association said yesterday.

The center needs the mix of theaters, restaurants and hotels to be found in the Times Square area, said John P. Keith, the association president.

"And Times Square needs the convention center," he said. "It would transform the area from one of the tawdriest in the city."

The association suggested that its plan be carefully considered along with two other sites now under consideration—Battery Park City or the 34th Street railroad yards just east of the Hudson River.

However, the final draft of a feasibility study of the Port Authority of New York and New Jersey, already in the hands of city officials, will favor the 34th Street site. The official announcement of the recommendation is expected soon.

**Two Possible Sites**

The association suggested two possible Times Square sites in the midst of the entertainment center. The first would be between Seventh and Eighth Avenues from 40th Street to 43d Street, and the second would be a midblock corridor between the Avenue of the Americas and Seventh Avenue from 42d to 47th Street.

The Regional Plan Association is a research and planning agency supported by voluntary membership to promote development of the New York-New Jersey-Connecticut metropolitan region.

The initial reaction of city officials to the association's proposals was that it would require lengthy condemnation proceedings and be too costly.

Mr. Keith said that placing the center in the Times Square area would put it within walking distance of "the greatest assembly of public transportation, hotels, theaters and restaurants in the country."

**More Profitable**

"And the center could reverse the deterioration of Times Square, he said. "Convention-related uses would become more profitable than pornography and push much of it out. Cleaning up Times Square by police action has been difficult. That's a weak weapon against profits. The better solution is to plant seeds of more valuable uses."

Plans for the new convention center were officially proposed by the administration of Mayor John F. Lindsay. The plans called for a \$231 million complex atop pilings in the Hudson River from 44th Street to 47th Street. But because of the city's fiscal difficulties construction of the center was put off.

It was then proposed that the center be situated on land owned by Battery Park City and constructed under the control of the Port Authority at an estimated cost of \$125 million.

The West 34th Street site was advanced by Donald Trump, a private developer

who is the 29-year-old son of the founder of the Trump real estate organization. The center would be built over the Penna Central yards bounded by West 33d and West 37th Streets and 11th and 12th Avenues.

Battery Park is close to subways, but at present there are no hotels and few entertainment facilities nearby. Mr. Trump's site has a proximity to midtown hotels, restaurants and theaters.

The Regional Plan Association's proposal would place the center practically in the middle of Times Square activities. As for the two other sites under consideration, Mr. Keith said:

**Crowd Problems**

"Neither of the sites now being examined could easily handle either the daily crowds or the peak crowds. Polls show that a few out-of-towners use the subways, and taxis and roads would be hard-pressed to connect the Battery Park site with midtown hotels when a full house lets out. The railroad site does not even offer a close subway connection."

Mr. Keith said that parcels in the Seventh-Eighth Avenue area the price might be as high as \$70 million, he estimated that the Avenue of the Americas site might be somewhat higher.

"But the transportation and pollution savings and the extra business a Times Square site would stimulate for stores and theaters probably would offset the higher costs of Times Square land," he asserted.

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## The 5-cylinder Mercedes-Benz 300D. Another engineering milestone that has quietly inspired a change in traditional automotive design.

The Mercedes-Benz 300D has quietly changed the rules of the automobile game. This 5-cylinder Diesel automobile is an engineering milestone that offers a unique combination of performance, luxury, economy and quality.

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and equipment of your automobile. But according to estimates published by the Federal Environmental Protection Agency (highway driving: 28 mpg; city driving: 22 mpg), the 20.6-gallon fuel supply of the 300D should have no trouble letting it cruise 500 highway miles between fill-ups.

Even if all your driving were in town, your 300D should stop-and-go more than 400 miles on a single tank. Compare that to your present car.

**No tune-ups—ever**

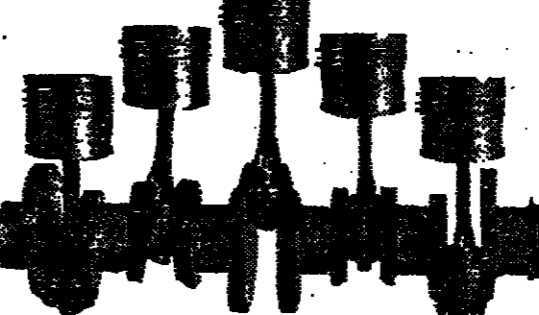
When you do stop for fuel, a 300D offers several more pleasant surprises. First, Diesel fuel is usually cheaper than even regular gasoline. Countrywide, the difference averages 4¢-7¢ per gallon less. Second, Diesel fuel is plentiful. Thousands and thousands of stations sell it all across America. Third, since Diesel fuel has more energy per gallon than gasoline, every gallon not only costs you less, it takes you farther.

Another plus: With a 300D you can happily forget about that expensive automotive custom known as the conventional tune-up. Because it has no spark plugs, points, distributor, condenser or carburetor, the Mercedes-Benz 300D never needs one.

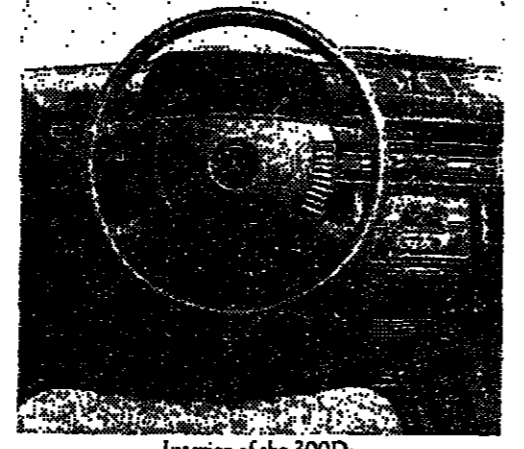
tem, halogen fog lights and an AM/FM receiver.

**The forerunner's reward**

Clearly, the 300D goes a long way towards previewing the sedan of the future. As a result, this forerunner will doubtless be a standout in a final key area. Resale value. Over the past five years Mercedes-Benz automobiles have held their value better than any other make of luxury car sold in America. It stands to reason that the 300D will be no exception. After all, an automobile which is years ahead today is bound to be a sound asset while the others are trying to catch up tomorrow.



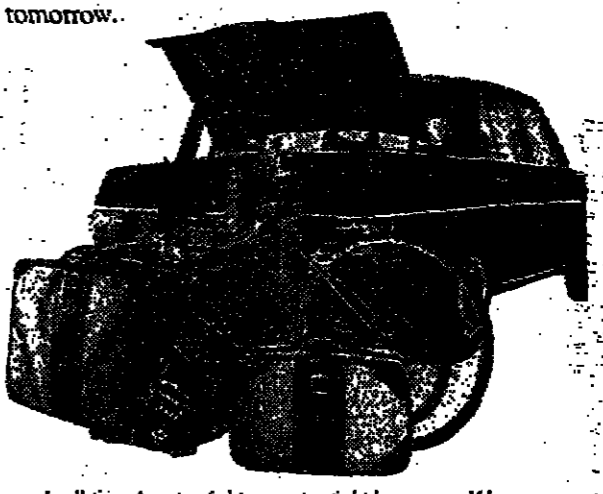
Heart of the 300D: Power assembly from the world's only 5-cylinder automobile.



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In fact, the 300D is a full 5-passenger sedan. Besides its generous interior, its trunk boasts a spacious 17.5 cubic feet of volume. On top of that, the 300D abounds with countless examples of innovative Mercedes-Benz safety engineering.

The 300D does lack one thing. A lengthy option list. The reason is its complete array of standard equipment. Included are: Power-assisted steering and brakes, automatic transmission, air conditioning, electric windows, cruise control, central locking sys-

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April 26, 1976

Pay of Executives Trails Superstars

By LEONARD SLOANE
The acceptance by Barbara Walters last week of a five-year, \$1 million-a-year contract as television network anchorwoman for the American Broadcasting Companies Inc. brought into sharp focus the difference between salaries of "personalities" and those of top executives at major American corporations.



Meshulam Riklis, Rapid-American Corporation. \$915,866



Charles G. Bluhdorn, Gulf & Western Industries. \$588,560



Harold S. Geneen, I.T.&T. Corporation. \$776,085

Continued on Page 44, Column 2

WALL ST. DIVIDED ON FED'S ACTIONS

Some Analysts See Effort to Raise Interest Rates, While Others Don't
By JOHN H. ALLAN
The Federal Reserve's actions in the credit markets last Thursday and Friday divided Wall Street into two unarmied camps. One concluded that the central bank had decided to push interest rates higher, while the other contended, with equal conviction, that the money managers on Liberty Street had done no such thing.

Administration and Critics At Odds on Antitrust Laws

White House Drops Support of Some Stricter Bills
By ROBERT M. SMITH
WASHINGTON, April 25 — On Sixth Street, near the Capitol, there are two chunky, 14-foot-high statues suggestive of the socialist realist school. They represent the violent efforts of a shirtless man, with bulging muscles, to rein in an untamed horse.



Thomas E. Kauper, Assistant Attorney General and antitrust chief, lost support on Government intervention in mergers.

Government Denies Any Weakening of Enforcement

ican business will respond to market forces—demand and competition—and become more efficient.
If governmental regulation disappears, however, to be followed by conspiracies of industrialists who prefer shared monopolies, there will be less efficiency, higher prices and larger combinations of financial and political power.

Free Preview Dale Carnegie (What it is) (What it can do)
Benz 3000 stone that change ve design.

Mercedes-Benz
1976, American led a weapons cache in, distributing the guns 6000 among the people.

Mercedes-Benz
1976, American led a weapons cache in, distributing the guns 6000 among the people.

Confidence on Peso Grows; Devaluation Denials

By H. J. MAIDENBERG
The peso quoted at 7.8 cents, and the December price was 6.9 cents last Friday.
Charles Dushek, a currency specialist in Chicago for Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith, said: "What has been depressing the peso basically is Mexico's big foreign debt, \$18 billion of which an estimated \$6 billion to \$8 billion consists of foreign holdings of investment instruments in their financiers."

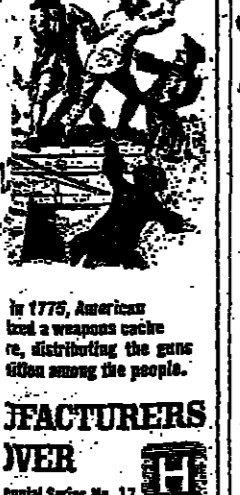
Tool Orders Rose In First Quarter; Shipments Slipped

The machine tool industry had a busy first quarter with orders totaling \$414.85 million, or 84.3 percent higher than in the first three months of 1975, the Machine Tool Builders' Association reported over the weekend. However, shipments slipped by 16.2 percent to \$333.5 million, which left the industry's backlog of orders at \$1.16 billion on March 31. A year earlier the backlog stood at \$2.1 billion.

KODAK LIFTS NET 23% IN QUARTER

Sales Up 16%—Sustained Demand for Photographic Equipment Is Cited
The Eastman Kodak Company reported yesterday that its earnings rose 23 percent in the 12 weeks ended last March 31 from the corresponding period of 1975 on a 16 percent gain in sales.

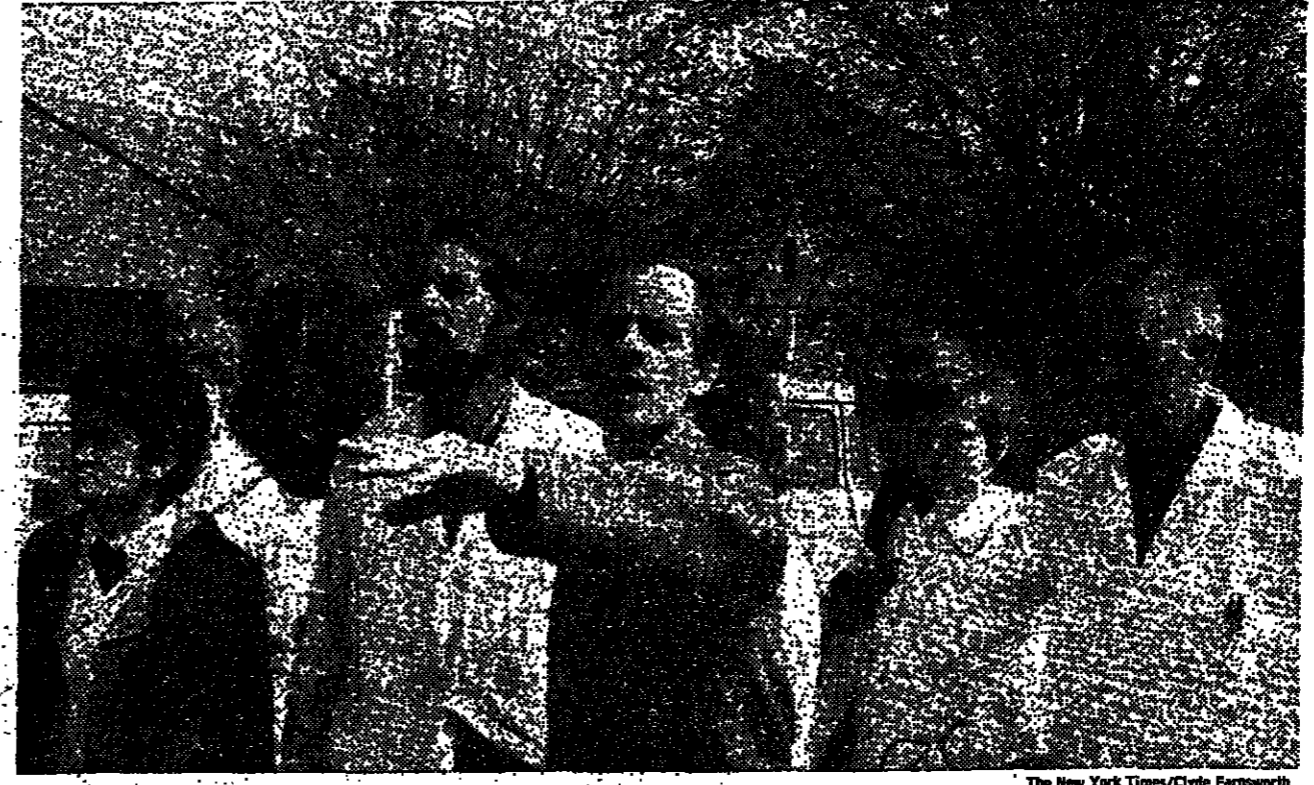
LS ARMS



1976, American led a weapons cache in, distributing the guns 6000 among the people.

Time Again Running Out For French Watch Grant

By CLYDE H. FARNSWORTH
BESANCON, France—The clean, low buildings fan out across several acres of immaculate lawns and flowering gardens behind the big white clock tower telling the knell of the Lip watch company.
Workers refused to accept the first pronouncement of bankruptcy for France's leading watchmaker three years ago. By filing the jobs of the managers, setting up their own sales force and continuing production, schedules and payrolls, the workers brought forth a second life for the company.



Charles Piaget, the fiery union leader, who was chiefly responsible for saving the Lip watch concern three years ago, gesturing during a recent demonstration outside the factory in Besancon in France.

the plant spread out through city and countryside distributing tracts analyzing the financial position of Lip and the technological position of the French watch industry.
The message they are now trying to bring to an unenthusiastic French public is that all 200 watch manufacturers in the Jura region of eastern France are in trouble because of intense competition, chiefly from the United States and Japan, in electronic watches.

Bank Earnings Down—or Are They?

By STEVEN RATTNER
On the surface at least, news in the banking business does not appear good.
While industrial concerns have generally been reporting rising first-quarter earnings, a great majority of the nation's banks, including many of the largest, are showing declines, and in the case of Marine Midland Banks Inc. a loss has been registered.

Table with columns: Bank Holding Company, Deposits on Mar. 31, 1976 (in billions), Operating earnings (in billions), Provision for loan losses (in millions), Percent change 1st qtr 1976 vs 1975, Percent change 1st qtr 1976 vs 1975.

The New York Times/April 26, 1976

majority high spread between the cost of borrowing money and the income from lending it.
According to a compilation by M. A. Schapiro & Company, the first 100 banks to report quarterly results (including the country's 10 biggest banks) showed a drop in operating earnings of 12.4 percent from a year ago. But compared to the fourth quarter, the study calculates earnings up 5.6 percent. At Marine Midland, the first-quarter loss is considerably less than the \$11 million deficit shown in the last quarter of 1975.

Continued on Page 44, Column 6

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Continued on Page 44, Column 6

Denies It Press A

KODAK LIFTS NET 23% IN QUARTER

Continued From Page 43... demand for its varied products, they did report that the business systems division lagged behind its 1975 performance.

Executives Trail Superstars in Pay

Continued From Page 43... just a starting point, since contracts of big-name actors actresses allow for still higher fees if gross revenues from the films distribution exceed a specified figure.

Dividend Meetings

Table with columns for company names and dividend dates. Includes companies like Allied Chemical, Amstar Corp, and Amgen Inc.

Time Is Running Out at Watch Ma

Continued From Page 43... one-day employers' "strike" to protest the favoritism that the Government was showing Lip.

5,000 Ha! Mighty Ramp

COSBY, Tenn., April 25 (UPI)—The rites of the ramp, the on-the-line mountain weed noted for its mighty reek, were celebrated today when 5,000 persons showed up to picnic and listen to gospel and country music.

Machine-Tool Orders Advanced By 84.3% for First Quarter

Continued From Page 43... 17.7 percent. First-quarter shipments amounting to \$393.6 million were 13.2 percent lower than a year before.

Supplementary Over-Counter Listings

Table listing supplementary over-the-counter securities. Includes companies like Amgen Inc, Amstar Corp, and Amgen Inc.

Bank Earnings Down—or Are Th

Continued From Page 43... this problem should begin to ease. "Unless there's something especially wrong, the economy will help them," commented Mark Biderman, a vice president at Oppenheimer & Company.

NEW ISSUE \$39,735,000 County of Erie, New York 7% and 7.10% General Improvement Bonds. Includes bond details, interest rates, and a list of participating financial institutions.

\$3,387,000 Shoreham-Wading River Central School District Suffolk County, New York 7.10% School District Serial Bonds, 1976. Includes bond details and a list of participating financial institutions.

BELGIAN ISSUING

Administration Denies It Is Shirking Efforts to Press Antitrust Cases

From Page 43 Administration found such lobbying help. "People coming down here to express their views on proposed legislation is a damn good idea," he asserted. "One of the problems is that we don't know how things are really going to work."

Advocates of the legislation, including some Congressional staff members, derided the lobbying by businessmen as an unfair injection of powerful pressure. Since the antitrust issue involves the richest people and institutions in the country and since political involvement after a merger involves money, suspicions of improper interference are often voiced.

An official of the Justice Department's antitrust division also criticized the lobbying. He called it "hypocrisy" in light of statements by big business about the virtues of free enterprise and untrammelled competition.

Mr. Kauper was asked about the lobbying issue in an interview. His answer repeated the tightrope the Justice chief sometimes has to walk these days. He repeated neither the White House approval of the pressure nor his subordinate's criticism of it. He said only that he found "irony" in the lobbying.

Mr. Kauper did say that he has not had to deal with any political interference. Some people contend that lobbying in antitrust cases is different from lobbying in other areas. For example, "The Closed Enterprise System," a study of antitrust sponsored by Mr. Nader, argues that "a major corporation can get special access to special people" and "can throw extraordinary resources into an issue."

The Nader study says that the problem is made more severe by a lack of lobbying resources on the other side of the public does not understand the importance of antitrust.

Some observers wonder whether the lack of public attention to the antitrust issue contributed to the Administration's decision to reject the amounts the Senate subcommittee wanted to spend. Both the Federal Trade Commission and the Justice Department said they could not usefully absorb the large increases. But whether they could absorb the money turns on the Administration's willingness to employ the resources. Under Thurman W. Arnold, an Assistant Attorney General under President Franklin D. Roosevelt and one of the most vigorous American trustbusters, the personnel of the antitrust division jumped from a few in the mid-1930's to 190 by 1940.

Toyota Said to Weigh Building Plant in U.S.

WASHINGTON, April 25 (UPI)—Japan's Toyota Motor Company will follow the lead of West Germany's Volkswagen and build a passenger-car factory in the United States, automobile industry sources in Tokyo said today. The sources said both Toyota and Nissan, manufacturers of Datsun automobiles, fear a severe erosion of their competitive position in the United States once Volkswagen begins production in the United States. The sources said Toyota was actively considering a capacity of 20,000 passenger cars a year.

Nissan's plans were aimed at the "middle and long-term future," the sources said. Toyota last year was the leading foreign exporter of passenger cars to the United States, shipping 268,000 units.

PRESSURE GROWS ON MEXICAN PESO

Continued From Page 43 one New York banker, who asked not to be named, said: "We just don't talk about the peso around here anymore. Mexican pesos represent the second largest exposure of New York banks in foreign currencies. I believe only investments in Brazil are greater. It would be safe to say that exposures in both countries are being lessened at this time."

Another New York banker explained that many Mexican subsidiaries of United States companies find it much cheaper to borrow capital from their parent concerns than in the local market. "On the other hand," he added, "the subsidiaries' income is usually in pesos, which they have to convert into dollars to pay off the advances. This is another potentially huge drain on Mexico's dollar reserves."

Wall Street Divided on Fed's Actions

Continued From Page 43 steady during the Government's refinancing of debt that matures in May. Lawrence A. Kudlow, money market economist at Paine, Webber, Jackson & Curtis, also does not believe that the Fed's tightening late last week "is so much more than what we would expect from the Fed."

For the Federal Reserve to "assume a somewhat less accommodative posture" makes sense for several reasons, Lanston contended. "The economy is flush with liquidity and the economic recovery gains strength each day. It would not seem appropriate for the Fed to attempt to push as in the past to expand the monetary aggregates. Rather, concern emerges that the economic recovery — now entering its second year — be held to a noninflationary pace."

The Lanston view of Thursday-Friday reaches different conclusions. "The initial evidence of the Fed's intention to move a bit away from the easy posture maintained for some months was its apparent reluctance to supply reserves through R. F.'s last Thursday, despite some firming tendencies in the Federal funds market," it said. "The Federal Reserve's outright purchases of Treasury bills was done, Lanston said, almost as an afterthought."

"The economy is flush with liquidity and the economic recovery gains strength each day. It would not seem appropriate for the Fed to attempt to push as in the past to expand the monetary aggregates. Rather, concern emerges that the economic recovery — now entering its second year — be held to a noninflationary pace." Lanston said it thought the monetary policy move was probably decided by the Open Market Committee at its regular monthly meeting last Tuesday. Lanston also described the policy shift as "quite modest" — at least initially.

Week's Financing

Table with columns for issue name and amount. Includes entries for Solis Planting, Illinois Telephone, Central Illinois Electric Power, etc.

MANY FARM FAMILIES TAKE OUTSIDE JOBS

WASHINGTON, April 25 (UPI)—A recently published study indicates that farm families in the United States now rely on nonfarm sources for close to 60 percent of their net income and that more than half rely on full time or part-time jobs to make ends meet. The study, which used previously unpublished census data, also indicated that 72.4 percent of all farm families were below the so-called poverty line of \$5,000 in yearly income if only farm earnings were taken into account. Slightly more than half these families were able to raise themselves above the \$5,000 level with outside income. The study was done by an Agriculture Department economist, Donald K. Larson. It was based in part on data from the 1970 census and thus gives no insight into what further effect the economic problems of the first half of the 1970's had on farm families.

Advertisement for PEFCO Private Export Funding Corporation. Includes details about 7.80% Secured Notes, Series D, Due April 30, 1986. Lists various financial institutions like Salomon Brothers, Dillon, Read & Co., etc.

Kills 10 in West Java

URTA, Indonesia, April 25 (UPI)—Ten people died today in West Java last week and more than 200 were injured, an official spokesman said.

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## Advertising

### TV News Drawing Advertisers

By PHILIP H. DOUGHERTY

Now the question is: What will Barbara Walters' arrival at the ABC-TV network at \$1 million a year do to the prices of commercial time on the evening news show?

On Madison Avenue, where the buying is done, the belief is that there will be no immediate effect and that only time will tell.

Commercial time on evening news shows on all three networks for the fourth quarter is very much in demand because it is a more efficient buy than prime time where unit prices are at record highs.

"The demand now is overwhelming, and the networks are selling all the time they've got at super prices," said Stephen M. Left, senior vice president of McCann-Erickson. He said he doesn't believe the networks can possibly ask for more.

Referring to Miss Walters' impending arrival, he added, "If the ratings move, I think they're going to really sock it to us."

During the evening news, CBS currently gets about 28 percent of the television audience, NBC about 26 percent and ABC about 20 percent.

ABC, media people say, tends to get more dollars for each percentage point than the other networks because its audience is younger, something that most advertisers like.

Additional advertisers may be attracted to the ABC evening news because of curiosity about the impact of Miss Walters, but they are not likely to stay unless the ratings show some action.

Mitchell Lipman, a vice president at Doyle Dane Bernbach, doesn't believe there's going to be a great impact because he doesn't consider Barbara Walters to be a mass media figure. The NBC "Today" show, he said, really doesn't deliver a mass audience—only about 4.6 percent of all TV households, some 70 million.

The ABC evening news, he said, is already strong in major markets, where Miss Walters is known, but weak in the smaller markets, where she isn't.

"She doesn't come with any mass audience," he said. Joseph W. Ostrow, senior vice president of Young & Rubicam, thinks it might be more interesting to watch what effect Miss Walters' departure will have on the "Today" show since ABC's "Good Morning, America," has begun to climb in the ratings.

He does, however, think that ABC's hiring the first woman to be a network evening newscaster is "a very smart breakthrough" because at 7 P.M., when the program goes on, "women are still available to network heavier than men."

Two months ago, one agency reportedly bought a schedule of 30-second spots on the ABC evening news for \$16,000 a spot. Last week, another agency reports, ABC was asking \$18,000 for the same time.

In television, though, what you ask is not always what you get. Pricing is negotiable. However, media people say, for the fourth quarter the networks are getting pretty

### Zebra, Founded in '69, Goes Out of Business

Zebra Associates, which was the largest black-owned advertising agency, has gone out of business.

This was announced last week by Joan Murray, the former WCBS-TV news reporter who was executive vice president of the agency. She founded it in 1969 with the late Raymond A. League.

Zebra really ceased operations on Feb. 27 when it met its last payroll, according to Bill Castleberry, the agency's last president. He has since opened Bill Castleberry Associates.

The Zebra shop, which had an integrated staff, specialized in creating advertising aimed at blacks. Its client list included such big corporations as American Telephone and Telegraph and General Foods. Its billings peak was about \$3.4 million, Mr. Castleberry said.

much what they're asking on the evening news.

For the fourth quarter CBS is asking \$20,000 and NBC \$18,000. Prime time, on the other hand, is more like \$30,000 to \$80,000 for 30-second spots.

If ABC were to get what it is asking for on a year-round, seven-day-a-week basis, then the annual advertising income for its evening news would be over \$78 million.

A small percentage of that would be shared with the 194 stations that carry the ABC evening news, but most of the money goes for overhead. James T. Shaw, vice president-network sales, says that the network's news operation is getting very close to being profitable on an annual basis.

One of the reasons the networks are keeping their unit prices high, Mr. Ostrow of Young & Rubicam believes, is the rule that says political candidates must be sold air time at the lowest prices for the 90 days prior to Election Day.

What media people seem to be concerned about over the Walters deal is that it will lead to salary escalation generally in network news and that the networks will

try to pass along the extra cost to the advertisers.

And you know who the advertisers pass it along to.

### Givenchy Campaign

If the headline "Let Givenchy Hug You" appeals to you, perhaps you will soon find yourself the owner of a pair of Givenchy Body Smoothers pantyhose for Round-The-Clock Hosiery, from Pennaco, a division of U.S. Industries.

The advertising, by Martin Landey, Arlow Advertising, will start running in September in such magazines as Vogue, Glamour, Cosmopolitan, The Ladies' Home Journal, Redbook, McCall's, The New York Times Magazine and Sunset. Facing the full-page, four-color hug offer will be a page of store listings.

Come and get your hug.

### New-Flavor Cordial

Hiram Walker Cordials, obviously in competition with Howard Johnson's ice cream, is adding a new-flavor cordial to its existing 30. This one is Swiss Chocolate Almond; and the division is giving it the largest advertising push ever.

McCaffrey & McCall has done the advertising. ("The best thing to happen to chocolate since almonds.") The consumer media schedule lists Gourmet, People, Time and Better Homes and Gardens.

### Woman Traveler

Eastern Air Lines is making a pitch to the woman traveler with a 12-page insert booklet in the May issue of Vogue entitled "Fashion on the Go!"

The insert, prepared by Vogue's promotion department, will also run in Travel Weekly and in ReView, Eastern's in-flight magazine.

In other words, it's getting mileage.

### Agency's Research

The column last week on the Advertising Council's new campaign on the free enterprise system caused some misunderstanding concerning the research done by Compton Advertising, the volunteer agency, into the public's knowledge of the system. The story intended to report that it was the public's knowledge that was "woefully lacking," not the agency's research.

### New Corporate Bonds

Date	Maturity	Amount	Issue	Offering	Orig. Yield	Current Yield	Why	Yield
4/22	5/1	500	Amalanchur Pur 1st	95-06	101.50	101.50	.....	.....
4/22	5/1	500	Utah P & L Tr	95-06	101.50	101.50	.....	.....
4/22	5/1	500	Sea Bell TAT Debt	95-06	99.50	99.50	.....	.....
4/22	5/1	500	Pennsylvania El 1st	95-06	100	100	.....	.....
4/22	5/1	500	Pub Sec 184 1st	95-06	100	100	.....	.....
4/22	5/1	500	Bell Canada Debt	95-06	99.25	99.25	.....	.....
4/22	5/1	500	Alabama Pur 1st	95-06	99.75	99.75	.....	.....
4/22	5/1	500	South Calif El 1st	95-06	99.50	99.50	.....	.....
4/22	5/1	500	Southwest Bell Tr	95-06	99.75	99.75	.....	.....
4/22	5/1	500	Phila Elec Tr	95-06	101.375	101.375	.....	.....
4/22	5/1	500	Phila Elec Tr	95-06	99.25	99.25	.....	.....
4/22	5/1	500	NJ Jersey Bell Tr	95-06	99	99	.....	.....

## Air Canada has the fastest service from New York to the Canadian West.



Only Air Canada flies non-stop from New York to Winnipeg, one stop to Vancouver. We leave JFK daily at 12:10 PM. See your travel agent. Cargo space available.

The more you know...

U.S. News & WORLD REPORT

Exclusive SNEAK PREVIEW OF '77 CARS



The more you know about your market, the better we look.

# CHANNEL ONE

The meat and potato medium.

If you sell food in Boston, you need all the you can get. And in Boston, Channel One is a help you need. We serve up over 1,200,000 viewers. People who look to Channel One exclusively for food-buying information.

It's a fact that of all the newspaper readers in Boston, we reach over 80% of those spending more than \$50 a week for groceries.

Add to this Channel One's instant prime avails, and incomparable programming, and you see why Channel One is the most cost-effective medium for food advertising in the city. If you're selling food in Boston, we're the one. The run one channel for reaching the people you want to reach. We're The Boston Globe.

## The Boston Globe

The No. 1 Advertising Medium in Boston

A Million Market Newspapers: New York, Philadelphia, Detroit, Chicago, Los Angeles, San Francisco, In Florida, The Leonard Cox in Canada, American Publishers' Representatives. Source: Profile Boston, first half, 1975; Carl Nelson Research, Inc., CH

# THE LOEWS LINE

For instant reservations at these or other fine hotels or see your travel agent

- IN NEW YORK: The Regency, Loews Drake, Loews Warwick, Loews Summit, Ramada Inn, Howard Johnson's Motor Lodge.
- IN WASHINGTON, D.C.: Loews L'Enfant Plaza.
- IN NASSAU, THE BAHAMAS: Loews Paradise Island Hotel & Villas.
- IN LONDON, ENGLAND: Loews Churchill.
- IN QUEBEC CITY, CANADA: Loews La Concorde.
- IN MONTE-CARLO, MONACO: Loews Monte-Carlo.
- IN SANTIAGO DOMINGO, D.R.: Loews Dominican (Opening Spring 1978).
- IN MONTREAL, CANADA: Hotel Loews La Cite (Opening Spring 1978).

Watch the Birdie  
Camera enthusiasts catch up on the world of photography in the Arts and Leisure Section of the Sunday New York Times.

NEED A BOOKKEEPER TODAY? Expert Temporary Bookkeepers & Accountants. accountemp. Permanent Placement, Inc. 221-850

150120150

# TIME makes everything more interesting...

During the past 12 months TIME has received 23 major awards for journalistic excellence—a performance unmatched by any other magazine. These honors represent not only a recognition of TIME's staff, but an acknowledgment of TIME's basic premise: to write of the world each week with humane and intelligent curiosity in a way that makes something happen inside the reader's head.

#### SCIENCE

Aviation/Space Writers Association's Special Citation to Frederic Golden for the TIME cover story "Appointment in Space."

#### PUBLIC SERVICE

National Magazine Awards presented by the Columbia University's Graduate School of Journalism. Special Award to TIME Magazine for its July 4, 1976 Bicentennial Issue.

#### PHOTOGRAPHY

Newspaper Guild of New York Page One Awards—Special Honorable Mention to photographer David Burnett for "Crowd Mourning Peron's Death," and to photographer Eddie Adams for "Abu Dhabi Boat Race."

#### PHOTOGRAPHY

White House News Photographers Association First Prize in the Picture Story category to Walter Bennett and three Honorable Mentions in the Picture Story and Feature Story categories to Dirck Halstead.

#### COLOR PHOTOGRAPHY

New York Press Photographers Association First Prize in Color Features and Color News categories to Dirck Halstead.

#### PHOTOGRAPHY

New York Press Photographers Association First Prize in portrait category and Second Prize in General News, Feature News and Color News categories to Eddie Adams.

#### SCIENCE

American Institute of Physics Annual Science writing award (single prize) to Frederic Golden for cover story "Forecast: Earthquake."

#### PUBLIC SERVICE

National Headliners Club special award to TIME Magazine for "Special 1776 issue commemorating the Bicentennial."

#### PUBLIC SERVICE

Freedoms Foundation George Washington Honor Medal to TIME Magazine for special July 4, 1776 Bicentennial Issue.

#### FOREIGN REPORTING

Overseas Press Club Award for Photographic Reporting from Abroad to Eddie Adams.

#### ECONOMICS

Freedoms Foundation George Washington Honor Medal to George Church for cover story "Can Capitalism Survive?"

#### ART

Finlandia Foundation Award to Philip Herrera for "The Maestro's Late Works"—article on Finnish architect, Alvar Aalto.

#### NATIONAL NEWS

New York State Bar Association Media Award to Jose Ferrer, James Atwater & John Leo for cover story on crime, "The Crime Wave."

#### CONTEMPORARY LIVING

Penney-Missouri Award in the Contemporary Living category to Michael Demarest for cover story on "The American Pet."

#### EDUCATION

South Carolina Education Association's special award "for distinguished service in the promotion of America's Bicentennial" to TIME Magazine for its July 4, 1776 Bicentennial Issue.

#### MAGAZINE GRAPHICS

The Morris Gordon Award for Outstanding Achievement in Visual Communication to John Durniak.

#### BUSINESS & FINANCE

John Hancock Award for Excellence in business and financial journalism to Marshall Loeb for cover story "Faisal and Oil."

#### LAW

American Bar Association's "Certificate of Merit to TIME Magazine and to Jose Ferrer, Edward Magnuson and Donald Morrison for a series of articles representative of the magazine's coverage of the final year of the Watergate affair.

#### MEDICINE

Sigma Delta Chi Deadline Club's "Special Achievement" plaque to Peter Stoler for cover story "Exploring the Frontiers of the Mind."

#### BUSINESS & FINANCE

Gerald Loeb Awards for distinguished business and financial journalism to Marshall Loeb for cover story "Faisal and Oil."

#### ECONOMICS

Lincoln University's Unity in Media Awards—first place for economic reporting—to TIME Magazine for cover story on "America's Rising Black Middle Class."

#### MEDICINE

American Medical Association's Journalism Award in the magazine category to Peter Stoler for his cover story "Exploring the Frontiers of the Mind."

#### MEDICINE

National Association of Science Writers Science-in-Society Award to Peter Stoler for cover story on the brain, "Exploring the Frontiers of the Mind."

## TIME, The Weekly Newsmagazine

U.S. News  
A WORLD REPORT

SNEAK PEAK  
OF TIME

HOW MOSES  
CAN DAMAGE YOU

The more  
about you  
the better

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DIAL 586-586

HOUSES

60'S-5 STORY CONCRETE/STONE DUPLEX GARDEN AVENUE... 70'S-5 STORY MANSION DUPLEX GARDEN AVENUE... PAT PALMER

GRAMEY PK EXCLUSIVE Major 2 1/2 acre wooded with 2 vacant lots... WM. B. MAY CO. PERRY ST NR GREENWICH VILLAGE

ANNODEL EXC STYLISH BRICK 2 1/2 story... ARDEN HTS 2 BR TOWNHOUSE... DUNGAN HILLS COLONY

NEW SPRINGVILLE 2 FAM W/W pool, patio, stone/brick... WEST BRIGHTON Drive loc, ps 45, all brick... BAYSIDE NORTH

BELLEROSE BRICK \$40,990 6 bedrooms, 1 1/2 baths... BELMORE-WATERFRONT 95 ft built-up waterfront large plot

HOLLIS GARDENS Det Col... MORDINI REALTY... COMMACK NO-4g Immac 4 BR Col

Dear Park Family/Daughter 2 complete sets fully landscaped... COMMACK PARK/DAUGHTER 4 BR COL

SPECTACULAR RICH RANCH PARK LIKE 36 ACRES... COACH (516) 427-9100... EAST HAMPTON TENNIS, POOL & BOAT HOUSE

ANTLANTIC BEACH-Ocean Bk 3 BR, 3 1/2 baths... GARDEN CITY-ESTATES 2nd Flr

FLATBUSH-CHATELAIN... B-E-S-T 253-9600... EXCLUSIVE 646-5000

HUNTINGTON-HORSE COUNTRY... HUNTINGTON-LOYDS NECK... CLEAN WATERFRONT

HUNTINGTON-LOYDS NECK... CLEAN WATERFRONT... HUNTINGTON-LOYDS NECK

HUNTINGTON-LOYDS NECK... CLEAN WATERFRONT... HUNTINGTON-LOYDS NECK

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HUNTINGTON-LOYDS NECK... CLEAN WATERFRONT... HUNTINGTON-LOYDS NECK

WEST WASHINGTON... WESTBURY-SALISBURY PK... WESTBURY VILLAGE

ESTATE COLONIAL... WOODED 1 1/2 ACRES... CENT AIR CONDITIONING COACH

FARMINGDALE-QUANT... ARDSLEY VIC & SCHOOLS-3 BR IN RANCH... ARDSLEY VIC & SCHOOLS-3 BR IN RANCH

ARDSLEY VIC & SCHOOLS-3 BR IN RANCH... ARDSLEY VIC & SCHOOLS-3 BR IN RANCH... ARDSLEY VIC & SCHOOLS-3 BR IN RANCH

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SHOREHAM 4 Bdrm \$46,000... SAIRCE-RELOCATING... SAIRCE-RELOCATING

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NEW FRENCH COL... SOLAR HOME... SOLAR HOME

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The Real Estate Marketplace is moving Starting Friday, April 30, the Real Estate Marketplace, containing news and advertising of residential properties, will be moved to follow the Family/Style pages in the forward part of the issue.

New French Col JULIA B. FEE INC. REALTOR. This unique home on 1/2 acre has everything you need for a sophisticated lifestyle.



1200 1/2

**From Preceding Page**

**SEEKING BELIEVING**

**PRINCETON**

**LANDED CAPE**

**AWK BY OWNER**

**MOHAWK**

**3 bdrm B-Level**

**TOWN (New**

**POSSSESSION**

**SOPP**

**HOMES**

**37 to 90**

**up to 40**

**350 pictures**

**is yours for**

**As low as**

**over 75**

**minutes from**

**mid-**

**A map plus**

**ending if you**

**open 7 days**

**at Matuchon**

**8-11000**

**64-5161**

**in-Frehold**

**36-8800**

**49-5950**

**Holmdel**

**10-2900**

**4-2541**

**Madison Twp**

**33-6200**

**33-5300**

**Colts Neck**

**47-5600**

**64-5130**

**Rockaway**

**28-1300**

**33-1012**

**ring**

**mpson**

**THE NEW YORK TIMES**

**Real Estate**

**15 58 W. off 6th Ave**

**Entire 8th floor 3000 sq ft**

**18 St. 44 W. 15-30,000 sq ft**

**3500 sq ft office space**

**21 St. 44 W. 15-30,000 sq ft**

**2500 sq ft office space**

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**2500 sq ft office space**

**Secretary tells salesman, engineer**

**tells mechanic, bookkeeper**

**tells file clerk, purchasing agent**

**tells buyer**

**"I got my job**

**through The**

**New York Times"**

**Publishes more ads of jobs**

**than any other newspaper in the U.S.**

**It's the place to look for your job.**

1105 Offices-Manhattan 1281 Offices-Manhattan 1281 Offices-Other Sections 1291 Apartments-Five-Manhattan 1503

42nd St. 50 E. I.S.E. cor Mod. Two units 200-1500 sq. ft. air cond. automatic call, recessed lights, built-in kitchen, stainless steel, tile floors. ABRAMSON BROTHERS, 415-7-2665

Now \$2.50 AT 325 325 Hudson Street Air Conditioned Full Floor! AVAILABLE NOW! 3rd Floor 20,000 sq. ft. Up to 112,000 sq. ft. ideal for printing, film, video, etc. Call: A. Rackow or J.T. Pavone JACK RESNICK & SONS, INC. 110 E. 59th Street New York 10022 421-1300

BUCKS COUNTY, PENN. MULTI-STORY Bldg 700 sq ft & up to 2000 sq ft. Includes all utilities. Call: PAT PALMER 215-752-1535

50'S SUNNY'S DECORATOR FURNITURE 50'S EAST 214 PAT PALMER 215-752-1535

30'S SUNNY'S DECORATOR FURNITURE 30'S EAST 214 PAT PALMER 215-752-1535

THE COMPOTERA 1111 THIRD AVENUE 17 STORY UNIT LUX BLDG. Below Subletization Rents STUDIO-\$256 FULL 1 BDRM \$304-\$330 Best Value in Area

50's Beautiful 3 1/2 7 STORY UNIT LUX BLDG. Below Subletization Rents STUDIO-\$256 FULL 1 BDRM \$304-\$330 Best Value in Area

50's Beautiful 3 1/2 7 STORY UNIT LUX BLDG. Below Subletization Rents STUDIO-\$256 FULL 1 BDRM \$304-\$330 Best Value in Area

YORKVILLE TOWER 90th St. corner 11th St. IMMEDIATE OCCUPANCY. Only \$30 per month. Resident indoor heated parking garage. Call: J.J. SORPHER & CO., INC. 722-5767

RIGHT IN THE MIDDLE OF EVERYTHING! 880 Third Ave. (at 53rd Street) Call: A. Rackow or M. Wax Jack Resnick & Sons, Inc. 110 E. 59th St., NYC (212) 421-1300

A CEILING 20 FEET HIGH! UPTOWN'S BUSIEST CORNER 80th St. & Lex Ave. Call: A. Rackow or M. Wax Jack Resnick & Sons, Inc. 110 E. 59th St., NYC (212) 421-1300

NO. 1 MIDTOWN LOC 11th St. & 4th Ave. Call: Frank Pattinson CROSS & BROWN CO. 687-9200

STUDIO \$380 45 ST 330 W SPECIAL RATES NOW Call: 415-752-1535

30'S SUNNY'S DECORATOR FURNITURE 30'S EAST 214 PAT PALMER 215-752-1535

THE COMPOTERA 1111 THIRD AVENUE 17 STORY UNIT LUX BLDG. Below Subletization Rents STUDIO-\$256 FULL 1 BDRM \$304-\$330 Best Value in Area

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Announcing a birth, engagement, or marriage? Put it in the newspaper of record... The New York Times. Advertisements announcing the event can be ordered by calling (212) 677-6000 or 5-30 P.M. in the suburbs, call The Times regional office nearest you between 9 A.M. and 4:45 P.M., Monday through Friday, in Nassau, Westchester, or New Jersey, MA 3-3000, in Connecticut, 448-7787. The newspaper of record.

Apartment listings in the first column, including 'River Views' and 'Yerside Park'.

Apartment listings in the second column, including '3 Bedrooms' and 'West Village Houses'.

'THE CENTURY' advertisement, featuring a large headline and text describing their services and office location at 2600 Netherland Ave.

'WAVE CREST GARDENS' advertisement, advertising 'OFF-STREET PARKING STUDIO APTS' at 28-02 38th Blvd.

'SEAVIEW TOWERS' advertisement, advertising 'GARDENS & GREENS' at 333 WEST 119th St.

'Grand Opening' advertisement for 'LIBERTY BELL VILLAGE' at 1515 16th Ave.

'GALAXY' advertisement, advertising 'Grand Opening' at 125 W 11th St.

'WALLGATE APTS' advertisement, advertising a '58 GARDEN AVENUE' project.

'HOTEL GEORGE WASHINGTON' advertisement, advertising 'HOTEL WASHINGTON' and 'HOTEL WASHINGTON'.

'HOTEL WASHINGTON' advertisement, advertising 'HOTEL WASHINGTON' and 'HOTEL WASHINGTON'.

Bottom section containing various advertisements for services like 'Blaster', 'Promotion Director', and 'Auto Mechanics'.

Job openings categorized by profession: Accounting, Advertising, Architecture, Art, Audio-Visual, Bookkeeping, Business Administration, Clerical, Computer, Construction, Education, Electronics, Engineering, Finance, Food Service, Foreign, General, Health, Insurance, Law, Legal, Life Insurance, Manufacturing, Marketing, Medical, Mechanical, Miscellaneous, Music, News, Office, Physical, Public Relations, Real Estate, Retail, Sales, Secretarial, Service, Teaching, Transportation, Travel, Unions, and various other fields.

Vertical text on the left margin, likely containing additional job listings or contact information.

Vertical text on the right margin, likely containing additional job listings or contact information.

To answer box number advertisements - Simply address your reply to the box number given in the advertisement (e.g., Y-20003) and add New York, N.Y. 10036. Please include in your reply only material that will fit into a regular business envelope.



TOP OFFICE HELP NO FEE TO EMPLOYER... HOUSEKEEPER/COOK... HOUSEKEEPER-LIVE IN... HOUSEKEEPER-PAVILLION... HOUSEKEEPER-PAVILLION... HOUSEKEEPER-PAVILLION...

FOR FINE JOBS PAVILLION... HOUSEKEEPER/COOK... HOUSEKEEPER-LIVE IN... HOUSEKEEPER-PAVILLION... HOUSEKEEPER-PAVILLION... HOUSEKEEPER-PAVILLION...

HOUSEKEEPER/COOK... HOUSEKEEPER-LIVE IN... HOUSEKEEPER-PAVILLION... HOUSEKEEPER-PAVILLION... HOUSEKEEPER-PAVILLION... HOUSEKEEPER-PAVILLION...

PLAZA AUCTION SALES FURNITURE MACHINERY MERCHANDISE... W.J. Fischer INC. IMPORTANT ESTATE SALE THURSDAY, FRIDAY & SATURDAY APR. 29, 30 & MAY 1 at 1 P.M.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

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# Research on Blacks by Two Groups on the Wane as Funds Short

By CHARLAYNE HUNTER

The Metropolitan Applied Research Center, a major black research organization founded nine years ago to serve as an advocate for the urban poor, is closing July 1, a victim partly of declining resources in a tight economy.

At the same time, the research department of the National Urban League—one of the most widely utilized resources of its kind—has just undergone a major staff reduction that officials said will "seriously" affect its ability to function effectively.

The two institutions are pre-eminent among the handful of black-controlled groups in the country engaged in research on formulating and effecting national policy on such issues as education, employment and housing as they relate to blacks.

Numerous reasons have been cited for the present condition of both institutions, and a spokesman for Vernon E. Jordan Jr., the league's executive director, said the reason for the discharge of 10 out of 13 professionals was that the special projects on which they were working had come to an end.

In the past, said Dr. Joan Wallace, the deputy executive director, there had been enough grant money available to retain people beyond the completion of their projects. Now, while there are grants being sought, the money is not yet available, she said.

Some of the professionals did research on black informal adoptions, while one of those terminated had been the editor of The Urban League Review—a semiannual policy-research journal that included a directory of information on employment, health and housing.

Dr. Wallace said the terminations would have no impact on the effectiveness of the department.

Nevertheless, a staff member who had been involved in the Washington-based research effort of the league cited a "steady decline" in resources in that department over the last three years—from \$500,000 to about \$130,000—and attributed it to "the overall insensitivity of the nation to the needs of low-income people and blacks."

Officials said that the department needed "about \$300,000 just at least to have some stability."

Bayard Rustin, a founding board member of the Metropolitan Applied Research Center, said that the organization's im-

pending demise was the result of people with money "renege[ing]" on their promises.

Mr. Rustin and other board members, including Harry Wachtel, who were part of a committee looking into the future of the metropolitan center, said they had taken proposals for projects that included alternatives to welfare and minority politics to "at least seven" foundations and had been turned down.

They are still, nevertheless, seeking funds to continue a few of their remaining projects, Mr. Wachtel said. Mr. Rustin added:

"It is symbolic of the act that the foundations and a number of wealthy people who gave in the 60's and 70's are no longer concerned with the effect of the American way of life on black people."

Mr. Rustin said that while there were a few other black-research organizations scattered around the country, "if the two major black policy groups are in trouble, it will only be the day after tomorrow that it [will] be the rest of them."

Over the years, the Metropolitan Applied Research Center has been one of the few places where both older and more established scholars and young and less established professionals, activists and scholars could pursue their projects on fellowships provided by the institution, as well as utilizing its vast research library and facilities.

It also served to provide a respite for many of the activists in the civil rights movement—where they would "take time to understand or respond to the complex implications of the techniques and slogans in terms of long and short-range consequences," in the words of Dr. Kenneth Clark, at the time of its founding.

Among the wide variety of research fellows included were the Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr.; Representative Andrew Young of Georgia; Professor Thomas Pettigrew of Harvard University; Dr. Joyce Ladner of Hunter College; Professor Hylan Lewis of Brooklyn College; Mayor Maynard Jackson of Atlanta; Dr. Martin Deutsch of New York University; and Roy Innis, director of the Congress of Racial Equality.

And, under its auspices, Dr. Clark and others produced major research in such areas as school segregation in New York City, and found inequities in city-aided private foster-care

agencies with respect to black children.

Blacks like Dr. Robert B. Hill, head of the Urban League Research Department, argue that a black-controlled, independent research base, in which both advocacy and action research is done, is critical to the solutions of problems facing blacks and minorities.

Too often, they argue, white research emphasizes what is negative or pathological about blacks, and that leads to negative governmental policy.

In addition, many black researchers including Dr. Hill complained that because whites have more access to research resources, frequently "they are getting funded for projects in which our research has provided the basis."

Leslie Dunbar, head of the Field Foundation, which has contributed about \$2 million since 1966, said it was "in the nature of things to want to pull back a little bit."

"A foundation like Field likes to stay with problems as long as we're needed," he said. "On the other hand, if we're locked into the same grants year after year after year, our capability to respond to new initiatives, new ideas and new people is just atrophied."

Michel Sviridoff, vice president in charge of national affairs at the Ford Foundation, said yesterday that reductions generally "had created a problem, but nothing that stands out here that's different from the general problem."

Mr. Sviridoff said the metropolitan center had "more than half" current financing of \$225,000—and that intention to stay was "special than that." But Mr. Sviridoff he did not think that the change in the situation to foundationing was accurate, and problems were "special than that." One of the "special" Mr. Sviridoff referred to was the division of opinion among members at the center, and whether or the words of Shad Pol "an idea whose time passed."

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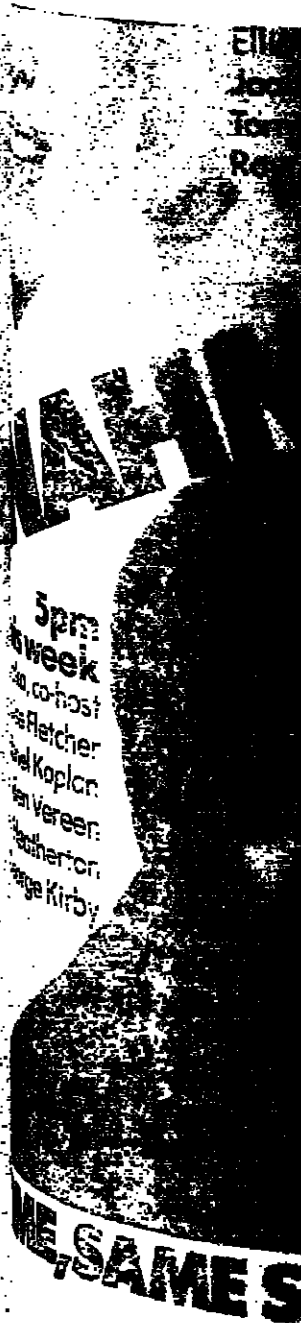
December 31, 1975

I have accepted this letter of thanks from one who developed a lump in her left breast while watching "Why Me?" The program on breast cancer on the 29th of November (I didn't arrive home until 9:30 or so, so I didn't see the entire program). It was operated on for what the surgeon felt would be a benign tumor (he couldn't find it himself) on Dec. 10 after mammography was negative. The growth was malignant. The excellent surgeon did a modified radical procedure. All post-operative tests proved negative. Any further therapy (radiation/chemo-therapy) was contra-indicated in my case.

I feel sure that my early detection because of your telecast added to, if not gave me, the rest of my life.

Shirley Rieger

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1976 SIMMONS PRIMARY/PASSALONG STUDY

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	MEN (000)	READERS PER COPY	18-34 (000)	18-49 (000)	READING TIME (MINUTES)	% PAGES OPENED	READ IN OWN HOME (000)	%	READ LEISURELY %	READ RUSHED %
PLAYBOY	13,198	2.71	9,155	11,738	110	81.8	7,143	54.1	82.5	17.5
Time	10,394	2.35	5,226	8,160	79	74.9	5,538	53.3	77.4	22.6
Newsweek	9,196	3.13	4,718	6,959	76	70.9	3,918	42.6	72.8	27.2
U.S. News	5,525	2.70	2,224	3,845	104	76.7	2,484	45.0	79.3	20.7
Sports Illustrated	10,045	4.48	5,575	8,308	84	71.3	5,305	52.8	80.9	18.1
PRIMARY MEN										
PLAYBOY	6,738	1.38	5,241	6,227	152	87.4	6,004	89.1	91.3	8.7
Time	3,652	.83	1,558	2,874	105	78.6	3,247	88.9	83.3	16.7
Newsweek	2,554	.87	1,147	1,868	102	75.0	2,158	84.5	76.0	24.0
U.S. News	1,710	.84	657	1,177	135	82.1	1,315	76.9	87.3	12.7
Sports Illustrated	2,524	1.13	1,259	2,042	103	75.6	2,206	87.4	86.9	13.1

Source: 1976 Simmons Study of Primary and Passalong Readership.

Arabic text: لا اله الا الله